

# **CIGRE Paris Session 2024**

# **Technical Programme**

See the list of Accepted Paper based on synopses AND Full Papers final review.

Authors have been duly notified about acceptance or non-acceptance.

The selection process is now over.

A1 - POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION	3
PS1 - ROTATING ELECTRICAL MACHINES AND THE ENERGY TRANSITION	3
PS2 - EVOLUTION AND DEVELOPMENT	4
PS3 - KEEPING THE LIGHTS ON	5
A2 - POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS	7
PS1 - DESIGN OF RESILIENT TRANSFORMERS	7
PS2 - ADVANCES IN TRANSFORMER ANALYTICS	12
PS3 - RELIABILITY OF TRANSFORMERS FOR RENEWABLE ENERGY	18
A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT	20
PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment	20
PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment	22
PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets	26
B1 - INSULATED CABLES	30
PS1 - LEARNING FROM EXPERIENCES	30
PS2 - FUTURE FUNCTIONALITIES AND APPLICATIONS	38
PS3 - TOWARDS SUSTAINABILITY	40
B2 - OVERHEAD LINES	42
PS1 - CHALLENGES FROM RENEWABLES INTEGRATION AND INFLUENCES OF ENERGY	
TRANSITION ON OHL	
PS2 - ASSET MANAGEMENT, STRATEGIES, TECHNOLOGIES AND METHODS FOR OHL	
PS3 - IMPACTS FROM CLIMATE CHANGE ON OHL	52
B3 - SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS	55
PS1 - CHALLENGES AND NEW SOLUTIONS IN T&D SUBSTATION DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION ENERGY TRANSITION	
PS2 - RETURN ON OPERATIONAL EXPERIENCES FOR SUBSTATION MANAGEMENT	57
B4 - DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS	63
PS1 - DC FQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS	63

PS2 - FACTS AND POWER ELECTRONICS	70
PS3 - NEW TECHNOLOGIES AND CONCEPTS OF DC AND FACTS ENABLING ENERGY TRANSITION	72
B5 - PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION	77
PS1 - PRACTICAL EXPERIENCES AND NEW DEVELOPMENTS OF PROCESS BUS	77
PS2 - ACCEPTANCE, COMMISSIONING, AND FIELD TESTING FOR PROTECTION, AUTOMA AND CONTROL SYSTEMS	
C1 - POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS	91
PS1 - STEERING THE ENERGY TRANSITION: COOPERATION, ACHIEVING TOP-DOWN TAR THROUGH BOTTOM-UP INVESTMENT DECISIONS	
PS2 - FLEXIBILITY AS PIVOTAL CRITERION FOR SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT	95
PS3 - RESILIENCE AS PIVOTAL CRITERION FOR SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT	99
C2 - POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL	100
PS1 - CREATE OPERATIONAL RESILIENCE TO EXTREME/UNPREDICTABLE EVENTS	100
PS2 - CHANGES ON SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL CONSIDERING THE ENERGY TRANSITION	104
C3 - POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE	108
PS1 - PUBLIC ACCEPTANCE AND STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT IN POWER SYSTEM GENERATION, TRANSMISSION & DISTRIBUTION INFRASTRUCTURES	108
PS2 - CLIMATE CHANGE AND IMPACT ON POWER SYSTEM, A HOLISTIC APPROACH	
PS3 - SUSTAINABILITY STARTING FOR THE SUPPLY CHAIN	113
C4 - POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE	114
PS1 - POWER SYSTEM DYNAMIC ANALYSIS IN THE ENERGY TRANSITION: CHALLENGES, OPPORTUNITIES AND ADVANCES	
PS2 - POWER QUALITY (PQ) AND ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY (EMC) ANALYSIS ENERGY TRANSITION: CHALLENGES, OPPORTUNITIES AND ADVANCES	120
PS3 - INSULATION CO-ORDINATION AND LIGHTNING INTERFERENCE ANALYSIS: CHALLENGES, OPPORTUNITIES AND ADVANCES	
C5 - ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION	126
PS1 - CHARACTERISTICS OF A RESILIENT MARKET AND ITS REGULATORY REGIME	126
PS2 - PREPARING FOR THE FUTURE WITH MOVING TARGETS	127
PS3 - EMERGING MARKETS AND FORMS OF MARKETS	131
C6 - ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES	133
PS1 - FLEXIBILITY MANAGEMENT IN DISTRIBUTION NETWORKS	133
PS2 - POWER ELECTRONIC BASED SOLUTIONS FOR SMART DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS	140
PS3 - RURAL, ISLANDED AND INDUSTRIAL ELECTRIFICATION STANDARDS, PRACTICES AT TECHNOLOGY OPTIONS	
D1 - MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES	144
PS1 - TESTING, MONITORING AND DIAGNOSTICS	144
PS2 - MATERIALS FOR ELECTROTECHNICAL TECHNICAL PURPOSES AND MODELLING	149
PS3 - MATERIALS TO ENABLE THE ENERGY TRANSITION	152



D2 - INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY1	153
·	
PS1 - IT/OT SOLUTIONS TO IMPROVE THE EFFICIENCY AND RESILIENCE OF ELECTRIC POWE SYSTEMS	
PS2 - CYBERSECURITY IN EMERGING APPLICATION DOMAINS AND TECHNOLOGIES FOR	
SECURING ENERGY ORGANISATIONS	158
PS3 - MEETING THE CHALLENGES OF ENERGY TRANSITION WITH RELIABLE, SCALABLE, AN	۷D
EFFICIENT TELECOMMUNICATIONS NETWORKS	160
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS1	163
STUDY COMMITTEES	163
EXPERTS	165



# A1 - POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION PS1 - ROTATING ELECTRICAL MACHINES AND THE ENERGY TRANSITION

#### ID: 10306

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating Electrical Machines and the Energy Transition

Keywords: Nuclear turbogenerators, Grid, PV production, Power capability, technical features

## The benefits of nuclear turbogenerators for grids of the future

Herve BIELLMANN<sup>1</sup>, Florent CHARVET<sup>1</sup>, Jacques MARCHAND<sup>1</sup>, Martin TOULEMONDE<sup>1</sup>, Stephane BRAEM<sup>2</sup>, Vincent DUBS<sup>2</sup>, Baptiste GUIDOUX<sup>2</sup>, Vincent FERNAGUT<sup>2</sup>, Thierry VINAS<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>General Electric, France; <sup>2</sup>EDF, France

#### ID: 10692

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating Electrical Machines and the Energy Transition

Keywords: International Standard; Hydro-Generators; Motor-Generators; IEC 60034-33; Pumped storage

Insights to the new IEC 60034-33 - The Standard for Hydro-Generators and Motor-Generators for Pumped Storage

**Thomas HILDINGER** 

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Voith Hydro

#### ID: 10904

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating Electrical Machines and the Energy Transition

Moneypoint Synchronous Condenser and Flywheel - A Zero Carbon Solution to Increasing Renewables and Improving Resilience on the Irish Electricity Grid

Katie WALL, Ruairí COSTELLO

Electricity Supply Board (Ireland)

#### ID: 11031

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating Electrical Machines and the Energy Transition

Practical Experience with the Thermal Evaluation and Classification of Type II Machine Insulation Systems according to IEC 60034-18-31

Hans BÄRNKLAU<sup>2</sup>, Lena M. ELSPASS<sup>1</sup>, Stephan SCHLEGEL<sup>1</sup>, Kai NEIKES<sup>2</sup>, Jens PROSKE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Technische Universität Dresden, Germany; <sup>2</sup>VEM Sachsenwerk GmbH, Germany

## ID: 11065

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating Electrical Machines and the Energy Transition

Incorporating Fibre Optic Arc Flash Detection into a Conventional Generator Protection Scheme

James DASH, Len GUNN

Origin Energy, Australia

## ID: 11102

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating Electrical Machines and the Energy Transition

Synchronous Condenser to Ensure Stable, Reliable And Quality Power in Renewable Energy Rich Regions – India Perspective

D.K. CHATURVEDI

NTPC

## ID: 11271

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating Electrical Machines and the Energy Transition

Challenges in Core Flux test of Large Hydro Generators with natural frequency near to Power Frequency

Vipin GUPTA, Ashwatthama TIWARY\*, Randhir KUMAR\*, Sanjeeb BAG

NHPC Limited, India



#### A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating Electrical Machines and the Energy Transition

Design individualization of an air-cooled synchronous condenser with directly water-cooled stator winding due to varying market requirements for grid stabilization services

Monja EVENKAMP, Hendrik STEINS, Uwe EICKELBECK, Moritz ACKERMANN

Siemens Energy Global GmbH & Co. KG, Germany

ID: 11744

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating Electrical Machines and the Energy Transition

Measurement and Practical Applications of Magnetic Flux Sensors by Radial and Tangential Axis in Synchronous Generator-Motors

Oleg AGAMALOV

Tashlyk Pump-Storage Power Plant (TPSPP)

## **PS2 - EVOLUTION AND DEVELOPMENT**

ID: 10123

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS2 - Evolution and Development

Keywords: Rotating diode rectifier, machine, diode failure, frequency, digital signal processor

Rotating diode rectifier, machine, diode failure, frequency, digital signal processor

Marc FLORES, Luc TEMPLIER, Léo PERDRIEL

EDF Hydro DTG, France

ID: 10542

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS2 - Evolution and Development

Damping local and inter-area oscillations with synchronous compensators: a fundamental study

Luis ROUCO, Jorge SUÁREZ, Fidel FERNÁNDEZ-BERNAL, Lukas SIGRIST

ETS ICAI-IIT Universidad Pontificia Comillas, Spain

ID: 10693

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS2 - Evolution and Development

Keywords: Salient pole synchronous machine - Synchronous condenser - Synchronous condenser nameplate - Reactive power management - Capability chart - Power diagram

On the Design of Salient Pole Synchronous Machine to Operate Strictly as Synchronous Condensers

Jorge Johnny ROCHA ECHEVERRIA, Mauro UEMORI

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Trassínio Consultoria Ltda.

ID: 10864

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS2 - Evolution and Development

Keywords: Doubly-Fed Asynchronous Machine, Load Commutated-Cyclo-converter, Low Voltage Ride Through

Retrofit to 2 x 303MW Doubly-Fed Asynchronous Machine (DFAM) System at Oku-Tataragi Pumped Hydro Power Plant of Kansai Electric Power Co.

Akira BANDO<sup>1</sup>, Toshinari FUJII<sup>2</sup>, Shinji ONO<sup>2</sup>, Osamu NAGURA<sup>1</sup>, Masayuki OKADA<sup>1</sup>, Tomohiro YANO<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>HM Hydro Corp., Japan; <sup>2</sup>Kansai Electric Power Co., Japan; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi, Ltd., Japan

ID: 11020

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS2 - Evolution and Development

Development and design of an air-cooled 944.5 MVA hydro-generator

Thomas HILDINGER, Gunar KLAUS, Babette SCHWARZ, Georges MORONIS, Stefan ALLGEYER

Voith Hydro, Germany



A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS2 - Evolution and Development

Qualification of a HV-Insulation System according IEC 60034-18-42 for a Hydro-generator Operating with Inverter Technology

Thomas HILDINGER<sup>1</sup>, Christian STAUBACH<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Voith Hydro, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Hochschule Hannover, Germany

ID: 11171

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS2 - Evolution and Development

**Design Aspects of Synchronous Condensers** 

Gerfried MAIER, Serdar KADAM

Andritz Hydro

ID: 11362

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS2 - Evolution and Development

Development of Engine Mounted Generators for Eco-Friendly Onboard Power Generation in Marine Applications

Sándor Rajmund HORVÁTH

HD Hyundai Electric Hungary Ltd.

## **PS3 - KEEPING THE LIGHTS ON**

ID: 10125

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Keywords: HV motors, detection device, fatigue breaking mechanism, coil connections

Fatigue breaking mechanism study at the coils connections of a stator winding and at the magnetic core fasteners

Aymen AMMAR<sup>1</sup>, Thibaud FANGET<sup>2</sup>, Romain SEIGNEURET<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>JEUMONT ELECTRIC, France; <sup>2</sup>EDF (DTG CNEPE), France

ID: 10350

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Use of Non-Destructive Tests (NDT) for synchronous condensers flywheel inspection

Gianluigi GEMELLI<sup>1</sup>, Alessandro DEL GRACCO<sup>1</sup>, Mauro GAMBASSI<sup>1</sup>, Roberto SPEZIE<sup>1</sup>, Andrea VALANT<sup>1</sup>, Enrico VELLUCCI<sup>1</sup>, Giuseppe NARDONI<sup>2</sup>, Pietro NARDONI<sup>2</sup>, Marco FEROLDI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>TERNA; <sup>2</sup>I&T Nardoni Institute, Italy

ID: 10658

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Detection of Generator Earth-brush Fault Types from Shaft Voltage and Currents Measurements to monitor the performance of Earthing Brushes

**Oupa MAILULA** 

Eskom Research, Testing & Development

ID: 10700

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Keywords: Deep Learning; Vibration; Wind Turbines; Rolling Bearings; Predictive Maintenance

Deep learning applied to bearing anomaly detection using advanced signal processing techniques

Marcos NISHIOKA, Gustavo G. de SOUZA, Tiago MATSUO, Emerson LIMA DO NASCIMENTO, Vitor POHLENZ

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; AQTECH



A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Keywords: Corona Effect; Corona Discharges; Corona glove; Partial Discharges; Relief Interface

Reconfiguration of the Corona Prevention System and Application to a Practical Case

Paulo VILHENA<sup>1</sup>, Renan DUARTE<sup>1</sup>, Fernando BRASIL<sup>1</sup>, Jorge Johnny ROCHA ECHEVERRIA<sup>2</sup>, Mauro UEMORI<sup>2</sup>

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ID: 10702

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Keywords: Synchronous Compensator, Short Circuit, Stator, Maintenance

The painful (and expensive) experience of having to remedy an avoidable stator failure

Rafael FERREIRA, André GARGHETTI

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; CGT Eletrosul

ID: 10865

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Keywords: Hydro generator, Non-contact sensor, Condition monitoring and diagnosis, Partial discharge

Application of Non-contact On-line Partial Discharge Monitoring System to Hydro Generator

Tomoaki TAKAHASHI, Makoto TAKANEZAWA, Takashi HARAKAWA, Akira FUJIMOTO, Hirotaka TSUBAKIHARA, Hideyuki NAKAMURA

Toshiba Energy Systems & Solutions Corporation, Japan

ID: 11047

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Keywords: EL CID, low flux core test, electromagnetic core test, high flux core test, high frequency, hot spot, interlaminar insulation, core fault,

Low Flux Core Testing of Rotating Electrical Machines at Elevated Excitation Frequencies

Nick STRANGES<sup>1</sup>, Mladen SASIC<sup>1</sup>, David R BERTENSHAW<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>QUALITROL® LLC - Iris Power, Canada; <sup>2</sup>ENELEC LTD, United Kingdom

ID: 11661

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Keywords: diagnostics, hydrogenerator, stator to rotor eccentricity, vibration and air-gap measurements

Mechanical Diagnostic Campaign of a 415 MW Vertical Francis Hydro-Unit

Ozren ORESKOVIC¹, Ozren HUZNJAK¹, Damijan CERINSKI², Andrija KOSTELAC³, Lucas Eduardo GUNE⁴

<sup>1</sup>Veski Ltd Croatia; <sup>2</sup>4-cube Croatia; <sup>3</sup>Visum Energy Croatia; <sup>4</sup>Hidroeléctrica de Cahora Bassa Mozambique

ID: 11712

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Evaluation and Assessment of Operational Data for Condition Based Service Interventions on Synchronous Machines

Sven MUSIELAK, Hendrik STEINS, Jan HOFFMANN, Moritz ACKERMANN

Siemens Energy Global, Germany

ID: 11813

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Keywords: Burn-out test, Generator stator, Ground fault generator, Locate phase-to-ground fault

Locate Generator Stator Phase-to-ground Fault Point by Burn-out Test

Aticha WONGKHAMLA, Passapong PORNPACHARAPUN, Yodsanon WITITTHUMAKUN, Apichart PALATORNPARIRUK

Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand

ID: 11853

A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers

Topics: A1 PS3 - Keeping the Lights on

Keywords: Wind Turbine Maintenance; Automated Diagnostics; Pitch Imbalance; Vibration Analysis

Case Study: How Pitch Imbalance May Affect Vibration and Performance in a Wind Turbine

Marcos H. N. NISHIOKA, Emerson L. do NASCIMENTO, Vitor POHLENZ, Tiago K. MATSUO

AQTech Brazil



# **A2 - POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS**

## **PS1 - DESIGN OF RESILIENT TRANSFORMERS**

#### ID: 10122

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Power Transformers, Dielectric Test, Front of Wave Impulse Test, RSO Test, Impulse Voltage Distribution

## Impact of Front of Wave Impulse Testing on Dielectric Design of Transformer

Dharam VIR, Pradeep RAMASWAMY, Tim ROCQUE, Ajith VARGHESE

Prolec-GE Waukesha, United States of America

#### ID: 10148

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

## Comparison of Structural Strength of UHV AC Transformers with Different Outgoing Modes under Arc Fault in Oil

Yikun ZHAO1, Ke WANG1, Jinzhong Ll2, Shuqi ZHANG1, Jiaxi Ll1

<sup>1</sup>China Electric Power Research Institute, China; <sup>2</sup>State Grid Corporation of China, China

#### ID: 10149

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

## Research on the Static Stress Distribution of Winding Transposition Structure under External Short-circuit Fault

Yi ZHAO1, Tao WEN1, Weijiang CHEN2, Guangjin ZHANG3, Ke WANG4, Jinzhong Ll2

<sup>1</sup>Hefei university of technology, China; <sup>2</sup>the State Grid Corporation of China, China; <sup>3</sup>Xi'an Jiaotong University, China; <sup>4</sup>China Electrical Power Research Institute, China

#### ID: 10150

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

## Transformer Winding Deformation Monitoring Technology Based on Distributed Fiber Optic

Peng LI, Zhengyu XU, Zuoxian WANG, Shuqi ZHANG, Huanchao CHENG

CEPRI,China

## ID: 10157

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

# Research on Analysis for Fire and Explosion Prevention Capability of Large Transformers and its Improvement Measures

Jun DENG, Zhicheng XIE, Zhicheng PAN, Haibin ZHOU

China Southern Power Grid, Co., Ltd., China

## ID: 10256

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Insulating liquid, requirements, dielectric properties, ageing stability, LCA

## Insulating liquid requirements for power transformers

Christophe PERRIER, Marielle MARUGAN, Sébastien LOUISE, Juliette SULPICE

GE Grid Solutions, France

## ID: 10259

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Powers transformers, floating offshore, applications, technology, potential failure

## Stresses on Power Transformers in Floating Offshore Applications

Triomphant NGNEGUEU<sup>1</sup>, Max GILLET<sup>1</sup>, Vivekkumar CHAUBEY<sup>2</sup>, Rupesh DARIPA<sup>2</sup>, Oguzkan SENTURK<sup>3</sup>, Tobias STIRL<sup>4</sup>, Jian ZHANG<sup>5</sup>, Hongbiao SONG<sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Grid Solutions , GE Vernova, France; <sup>2</sup>Grid Solutions , GE Vernova, India; <sup>3</sup>Grid Solutions , GE Vernova, Turkey; <sup>4</sup>Grid Solutions , GE Vernova, Germany; <sup>5</sup>Grid Solutions , GE Vernova, China; <sup>6</sup>Grid Solutions , GE Vernova, USA



A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

## **Natural Ester in Arc-Furnace Transformers for Steel Production**

Fabio SCATIGGIO¹, Rainer FROTSCHER², Cristian CHITTARO³, Fabrizio FERRARI⁴, Giorgio CAMPI⁵, Daniele GIRO³, Luca LOMBINI⁴ ¹A&A Fratelli Parodi, IT; ²Maschninefabrik Reinahusen GmbH; ³BS Acciaierie Bertoli Safau; ⁴Tamini Trasformatori S.r.l.; ⁵A.&A. Fratelli Parodi SpA

#### ID: 10402

#### A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Dissolved Gas Analysis, Data Analytics, Power Transformer, Asset Management, Trend Detection, Rate of Change, Anomaly Detection

## Thermal and Electrical Designs of Transformers by Considering Different Insulating Liquids

Qiang LIU¹, Sicheng ZHAO¹, Haichuan YU¹, Zhongdong WANG¹, Mark WILKINSON², Massimo NEGRO³, Christoph KRAUSE³, Andree HILKER⁴, Ed Van SCHAIK⁵, Muhammad DAGHRAH⁶, Attila GYORE⁶

<sup>1</sup>The University of Manchester UK; <sup>2</sup>SGB-SMIT Group Netherlands; <sup>3</sup>Weidmann Electrical Technology AG Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>Shell Global Solutions Germany; <sup>5</sup>Shell Downstream Services International BV Metherland; <sup>6</sup>M&I Material Ltd UK

#### ID: 10489

#### A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

## Challenges regarding Factory acceptance Test of large offshore Shunt Reactors

#### **Daniel WIKBERG**

Hitachi Energy Sweden AB, Sweden

#### ID: 10517

## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Geomagnetic Induced Currents (GIC) - Geomagnetic Disturbance (GMD) - Harmonics- Reactive Power - Temperature - Sound - Transformer

## GIC Field Test on 500 kV Single-Phase Transformers

Bart SIMONS<sup>1</sup>, Luc DORPMANNS<sup>1</sup>, Roland BRANDIS<sup>2</sup>, Adedasola A. ADEMOLA<sup>2</sup>, Andy SCHUETZINGER<sup>2</sup>, Robert ORNDORFF<sup>2</sup>, Marlu DEVERICK<sup>2</sup>, Francisco VELEZ-CEDENO<sup>2</sup>, Katelynn VANCE<sup>2</sup>, Micah J. TILL<sup>2</sup>, Mike LAMB<sup>2</sup>, Matthew GARDNER<sup>2</sup>, Emanuel BERNABEU<sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup>Royal SMIT Transformers B.V.; <sup>2</sup>Dominion Energy; <sup>3</sup>PJM

## ID: 10543

## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

## Dynamic model analysis of shell power transformers under short circuit vibration and the influence in the tank design

Miguel AGUIRRE<sup>1</sup>, Daniel GARCÍA-VALLEJO<sup>2</sup>, Jesús VÁZQUEZ<sup>2</sup>, Carlos NAVARRO<sup>2</sup>, Jaime DOMÍNGUEZ-ABASCAL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, Spain; <sup>2</sup>University of Seville, Spain

## ID: 10545

## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

## Design of transformers suitable for different insulating liquids

Andres AGUADO, Izaskun ARICETA, Diego LUMBRERAS, Miguel MARTINEZ

i-DE Redes Eléctricas Inteligentes, Spain

## ID: 10546

## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers Keywords: Life Extension, Sustainability, Transformer

## Transformer Sustainable Refurbishment for Ultra Long-Life

## Ed TENYENHUIS<sup>1</sup>, Lars Andreas ERIKSSON<sup>2</sup>, Goizeder PAJARO<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, Canada; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Norway; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, Spain



#### A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: High Temperature Insulation System, Nomex®, Aramid Paper, Aramid Board, Ester Liquid, Plug & Play Transformer, Grid Resilience, Mobile Transformer, Rapid Response, Interchangeability, Reconnectable Transformer, Overload Capability

## Resilient Transformers - holistic Approach considering Aspects in Operation, Maintenance and Design

Radoslaw SZEWCZYK1, Jean-Claude DUART2, Anastasia O'MALLEY3, Robert MAYER4, Ewald SCHWEIGER5

<sup>1</sup>DuPont, Poland; <sup>2</sup>DuPont, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Consolidated Edison Co. of NY, USA; <sup>4</sup>Siemens Energy, Austria; <sup>5</sup>Siemens Energy, Germany

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#### A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

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## Optimized design methodology of a resilient power transformer

## Mphumuzi KHOZA

ACTOM HIGH VOLTAGE EQUIPMENT

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## Multidisciplinary approach to achieving resilient transformers - an end user perspective

#### Sidwell MTETWA

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## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Distribution Transformer, Short Circuit, Dynamic Short Circuit, Impedance, Windings

## Swiss Experience in IEC Short Circuit Testing of Distribution Transformers

## Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Bruno BOSNJAK\*<sup>2</sup>, Rolf FLURI<sup>3</sup>, Davide BOTTA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Rauscher & Stoecklin AG, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>R&S Group, Switzerland

#### ID: 10714

## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: resilient transformer, overload capability, compactness, weight reduction, ONAN cooling, ester liquid, thermally upgraded paper and pressboard, aramid paper and pressboard, advanced insulation system

## Design evaluations with advanced insulation systems for resilient transformers

## Marcel STOECKL1<sup>1</sup>, Jean-Claude DUART\*<sup>2</sup>, Radoslaw SZEWCZYK<sup>3</sup>, Peter HATOS<sup>4</sup>, Marco MILONE<sup>4</sup>, Frank KUEBLER<sup>5</sup>

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## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

## GIC Test with Mock-up Transformer for Verification of Temperature Rise Calculation

Heesung YOON, Myung Gong SOHN, Tae Sung PARK, Cheul Hyeok CHANG, Woo Heng HEO

Hyosung Heavy Industries, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

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# Power Transformer Protection against Geomagnetic Induced Currents: Thyristor Neutral Earthing

Aleksandr KHRENNIKOV1, Alexey KUVSHINOV2, Vera VAKHNINA2

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Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

# Identification of Switching Operations Leading to Harmful Fast Transient Overvoltages in Power Transformers Windings

# Vasily LARIN<sup>1</sup>, Anton ZHUYKOV<sup>2</sup>, Daniil MATVEEV<sup>3</sup>, Mikhail FROLOV<sup>3</sup>, Andrey SELIKHANOVICH<sup>4</sup>, Alexander SMIRNOV<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>VEI – branch of RFNC-VNIITF, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>FACTS Plus, LLC, Russian Federation; <sup>3</sup>National Research University «MPEI», Russian Federation; <sup>4</sup>BO-Energo, LLC, Russian Federation; <sup>5</sup>SMTT High-Voltage Solutions, LLC, Russian Federation



A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Transformer, Arc, Tank, Pressure, Rupture, Finite-element, Specification

Specifications for a Calculation Procedure to Achieve an Adequate Arc-Resistant Design for Power Transformers and Reactors

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Geomagnetic Induced Currents (GIC), Site testing, Windings, Structural parts, temperatures

On-site GIC withstand experiment on a 1000 MVA 3-limb autotransformer and a 300 MVA 5-limb transformer Part 1: Design, Modelling, Instrumentation, DAQ and Testing

Roald KLEIVI<sup>1</sup>, Dietrich BONMANN<sup>2</sup>, Claes CARRANDER<sup>3</sup>, Geir Morten BJØRKVIK<sup>1</sup>, Dejan SUSA<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Statnett; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Germany; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy Sweeden

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers Keywords: Transformers, Resilient, Power, Systems

Flexible Transformers for Resilient and Adaptable Power Systems

Enrique BETANCOURT-RAMIREZ<sup>1</sup>, Juan Gonzalo CASTELLANOS-GONZALEZ<sup>1</sup>, Omar MENDEZ-ZAMORA<sup>1</sup>, Ibrahima NDIAYE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Prolec-GE International, Mexico; <sup>2</sup>GE Research, USA

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Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

On-site GIC withstand experiment on a 1000 MVA autotransformer and a 300 MVA 5-limb transformer Part 2:

Measurements and Evaluation
Dietrich BONMANN<sup>1</sup>, Roald KLEIVI<sup>2</sup>, Claes CARRANDER<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Germany AG, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Statnett Norway; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy Germany AG, SVEDEN

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Synthetic ester, transformers, in-service assessment, DGA, 2-FAL

Summary of In-Service Assessment of Synthetic Ester Filled Transformers

Muhammad DAGHRAH<sup>1</sup>, Rafat AL JARRAH<sup>2</sup>, Ayham BAKHEER<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>M&I Materials Ltd UK; <sup>2</sup>Princess Sumaya University for Technology Jordan; <sup>3</sup>Jordan Electric Power Company Ltd Jordan

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Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Design of rupture-proof transformers equipped with on-load tap-changer in the event of internal arc failures

Moritz BENGLER<sup>1</sup>, Michael STEMPLINGER<sup>1</sup>, Marc FOATA<sup>1</sup>, Sebastian REHKOPF<sup>1</sup>, Ewald TASCHLER<sup>2</sup>, Martin STOESSL<sup>2</sup>, Monther SARI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy Austria GmbH

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Earthquake, Seismic design, Transformer, Diagnosis, Coil slide

Seismic strengthening of large-capacity transformers and methods of diagnosis in the event of a huge earthquake

Atsushi ETO, Keisuke YOKOHATA, Yuki ISHIKAWA

TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

**Short Circuit Tested Power Transformer FAT Healthiness check** 

Minal KATARIA\*, D K Marghade MARGHADE, Sunil Kumar LAL

NTPC, India



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Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

# Indian Experience of Reactive Power Compensation at 220kV Grid using Variable Shunt Reactor (VSR) for Voltage Stability

Ayyaj MANER\*, Manali SARVANKAR\*, Raiju HASSAN, Vini VAZHAPPULLY, Sonu KAREKAR, Mahesh AMBARDEKAR

Adani Electricity, India

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Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Extreme weather, Hydro power, Optical fibre, Specification, Transformer

## EDF specifications for hydro power transformers

Olivier VACHERON<sup>1</sup>, Mohamed RYADI<sup>2</sup>, Dominique SOURIE<sup>1</sup>, Jean SANCHEZ<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EDF CIH, France; <sup>2</sup>EDF LAB, France; <sup>3</sup>EDF DTG, France

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: High-frequency model, Non-standard impulse waveforms, Power transformer, Overvoltages, White-box model

## Calculation of Internal Transformer Overvoltages for Non-Standard Impulse Waveforms

Zvonimir JURKOVIC1, Bruno JURISIC1, Mladen MARKOVIC2, Tomislav ZUPAN1

<sup>1</sup>Končar – Electrical Engineering Institute Ltd, Zagreb, Croatia; <sup>2</sup>Končar – Distribution and Special Transformers Inc. Zagreb, Croatia

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Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

# Calculation and visualization of forces on leads during short circuit of a large offshore power transformer with axially split dual MV windings

Igor TELALOVIĆ

Končar Power Transformers Ltd. - A Joint Venture of Siemens Energy and Končar Croatia

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Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

## DC Injection Testing on In-Service Power Transformers for Replicating GIC

Soren SUBRITZKY<sup>1</sup>, Andrew LAPTHORN<sup>1</sup>, Stewart HARDIE<sup>1</sup>, Michael DALZELL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Canterbury, New Zealand; <sup>2</sup>Transpower New Zealand

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: Phase shifting transformers, ATP-EMTP modelling, Saturation, Overexcitation, Overfluxing

## Modelling of Dual-Core Phase Shifting Transformer in ATP-EMPT environment

Gabriele TRESSO, Luca BUONO, Pierluigi VACANTE, Lorenzo PAPI, Gaia LEONE, Franco DI BONA, Daniele DIFINO, Francesco PALONE

Terna S.p.A. Italy

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# A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS1 - Design of Resilient Transformers

Keywords: HVDC, Ageing, Converter transformer, DC conductivity, Degree of polymerization, Electric field distortion, Oil-paper insulation, Polarization/Depolarization Current, Pulsed Electro-Acoustic

Impact of Cellulose Degradation on Space Charge Dynamics and Conductivity of Synthetic Ester Liquid-Impregnated Kraft Paper Insulation

Abdelrahman ALSHEHAWY

University of Exeter, United Kingdom



#### **PS2 - ADVANCES IN TRANSFORMER ANALYTICS**

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Powers transformers, maintenance, critical outage, technical policies, strategy

#### RTE's Large Power Transformers: new fleet management strategy

Abasse TIMERA<sup>1</sup>, Rudy BLANC<sup>1</sup>, BenoÎt IZAC<sup>2</sup>, Philippe CLAUDE<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>RTE France Substation Expertise Dpt., France; <sup>2</sup>RTE France Asset Management Dpt., France; <sup>3</sup>RTE France R&D Dpt., France

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

## Vibration Characteristics and Typical Mechanical Failure Analysis of Converter Transformer

Zhicheng PAN, Jun DENG, Zhicheng XIE, Haibin ZHOU

China Southern Power Grid, Co., Ltd., China

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Degree of Polymerization, Dielectric Frequency Response, Insulation Transformers, Mineral Oil, Moisture

## Analysis of Non-accelerated Thermal Aging of Model Windings Immersed in Mineral Oil and Natural Ester

Diego ROBALINO<sup>1</sup>, Matias MEIRA<sup>2</sup>, Raul ALVAREZ<sup>3</sup>, Fabio SCATIGGIO<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>MEGGER, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>INTELYMEC (UNCPBA), Argentina; <sup>3</sup>IITREE-FI-UNLP, Argentina; <sup>4</sup>A&A Fratelli Parodi SpA, Italy

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#### A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Transformer Aging, Life Assessment, Digital Twin, Numerical Simulation

# Power Transformer Digital Twin: Incorporating Thermodynamic and Water Diffusion Discrete Elements Model for Enhanced Aging Calculation

Alan SBRAVATI, Luiz V. CHEIM, Mauricio SOTO

Hitachi Energy, United States of America

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## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Dissolved Gas Analysis, Data Analytics, Power Transformer, Asset Management, Trend Detection, Rate of Change, Anomaly Detection.

## Data Analytics for Transformer Dissolved Gas Analysis to Aid Asset Management

Zhongdong WANG¹, Thathsara HERATH¹, Qiang LIU¹, Gordon WILSON², Ruth HOOTON², David WALKER³, Timothy RAYMOND⁴, Luke van der ZEL⁴

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## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Statistical Model - Data Mining - Polychlorinated Biphenyls - Asset Management - Pole Mounted Transformers

# **Data Mining for Targeted PCBs Management of Pole Mounted Transformers**

ShengJi TEE, David NEILSON, Matthew JONES, Malcolm BEBBINGTON

SP Energy Networks UK

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## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Power Transformer, CFD, Windings, Natural Ester

## Analysis of Simplifications and Accuracy of a Thermal-hydraulic Model of Core-type Power Transformer Winding

Sandra COUTO, João SILVA, Beatriz OLIVEIRA, Catarina SOUSA, Ricardo CASTRO LOPES

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Hot-Spot Temperature, Hot-Spot Location, HST, Natural Ester

Evaluation of the Hot-Spots' Location during Dynamic Loading of a Natural Ester Cooled Power Transformer

Beatriz OLIVEIRA, Catarina CORTE-REAL, João SILVA, Sandra COUTO, Ricardo CASTRO LOPES

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

**Artificial Intelligence in Transformer Manufacturing** 

**Robin AXELSSON** 

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: online bushing monitoring, network unbalance, measuring uncertainty of isolation coefficients, cyber security

Application of Online Bushing Monitoring With Low Measurement Uncertainty

Marek ANDRZEJEWSKI1, Wiesław GIL1, Maciej LECHMAN2, Wiktor MASŁOWSKI1, Piotr RYTKA2

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

The evolution of power transformer appraisal methodology towards an effective and efficient risk assessment for the South African power utility

Sidwell MTETWA

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

The usefulness of capacitive moisture sensors in online gas analysers

**Carl WOLMARANS** 

GE Vernova M&D

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Non-uniform winding Temperature Distribution in directed cooling Mode

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Power Transformer, Renewables, Thermo-Chemical Evaluation, Aging, Dynamic rating

Dynamic Loading of Transformers in Renewable Energy Generation: A Comparison of Traditional Methods and a Novel Thermo-Chemical Evaluation of Transformers Ageing

Wilerson CALIL, Alan SBRAVATI, Luiz V. CHEIM

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Transformers, Thermal hydraulic network model, Dynamic thermal modelling

Advancements in Dynamic Thermal Modelling of Power Transformers: Integrating Detailed Thermal Hydraulic Network Models

Patrick PICHER<sup>1</sup>, Federico TORRIANO<sup>1</sup>, Zoran RADAKOVIC<sup>2</sup>, Marko NOVKOVIC<sup>2</sup>

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Thermal modeling of power transformer, inverse problem, Physics-Informed Neural Networks, indirect validation of predictive models

## Thermal Modeling of Power Transformer and Shunt Reactor Using Physics-Informed Neural Networks

Jhelum CHAKRAVORTY<sup>1</sup>, Michele LUVISOTTO<sup>2</sup>, Nicolo RIPAMONTI<sup>3</sup>, Tor LANERYD<sup>2</sup>, Annamalai LAKSHMANAN<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, Canada; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, Sweden; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, Switzerland

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#### A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Condition assessment, Diagnosis, DFR, FDS, Bushings

## Detecting degraded bushings with DFR - A case study

Lars Andreas ERIKSSON1, Evgenii ERMAKOV2, Lars JONSSON2, Erik NICOLAISEN3

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Norway; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Sweeden; <sup>3</sup>Statnett

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## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Clamping pressure; condition monitoring; power transformer; short circuit performance

## Monitoring Clamping Pressure in 40 MVA Power Transformer: A Study of Short and Long-Term Trends

Inge MADSHAVEN¹, Henrik ENOKSEN¹, Stefan JAUFER², Christoph KRAUSE², Borut PRASNIKAR³, Asgeir MJELVE⁴, Alexander REITBAUER⁵, Mohamed RYADI⁶

<sup>1</sup>SINTEF Energy Norway; <sup>2</sup>Weidmann Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Kolektor Etra Slovenia; <sup>4</sup>Elvia Norway; <sup>5</sup>Siemens Energy Austria; <sup>6</sup>EDF France

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## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: transformer, cooling, thermal model, benchmarking, metrics, accuracy

# Improvement and Validation of IEC dynamic Transformer thermal Model

Tim GRADNIK<sup>1</sup>, Xiang ZHANG<sup>2</sup>, Irina LUPANDINA<sup>3</sup>, Remi DESQUIENS<sup>4</sup>, Alvaro PORTILLO<sup>5</sup>, Federico PORTILLO<sup>6</sup>, Patrick PICHER<sup>7</sup>

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: DGA, Transformer Failures, Condition Monitoring, Data Analytics, Diagnostics

## The Good and Bad about Online Transformer DGA Monitoring

## Varun GOYAL

Hydro One, Canada

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## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Transformation, Solid-Insulation

## Digital Transformation of Power-Transformer Solid-Insulation Drying Process

Gerardo TAMEZ-TORRES, Enrique BETANCOURT-RAMIREZ

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Partial Discharge (PD), PD Source Localization, PD Signal Propagation, Power Transformer, Ultra-high frequency (UHF) sensor

# Modeling and Simulation to Analyze the Propagation of the Partial Discharge UHF Signals and Localization of Their Source in the Power Transformer

## Djordje DUKANAC

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Steady State and Dynamic Thermal Performance of Liquid-Filled Distribution Transformers



#### Ali AL-ABADI

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Results of Long-Term Monitoring for the Proof of Stability in the Switching Process of On-Load Tap-Changers based on Vibroacoustic Measurements

Karsten VIERECK<sup>1</sup>, Anatoli SAVELIEV<sup>1</sup>, Julia MASSMANN<sup>2</sup>, Johannes VEIT<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Amprion GmbH, Germany

## ID: 11056

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Transformer, Partial Discharge, Defect Location, Ultra-High Frequency

Study on Estimation System of Partial Discharge Position in Oil/Gas Transformer

Byoung-Woon MIN, Danbi LEE, Jeong-Bok LEE, Kwang-Don BAE

HD Hyundai Electric, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Australian and New Zealand transformer reliability analytics within the context of the international failure surveys

Daniel MARTIN<sup>1</sup>, Stefan TENBOHLEN<sup>2</sup>, Zeenat HANIF<sup>2</sup>, Chris BECKETT<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Essential Energy, Australia; <sup>2</sup>University of Stuttgart, Germany; <sup>3</sup>United Energy, Australia

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Advancing Electrical Fault Diagnosis in Power Transformers with Al

David ALVAREZ<sup>1</sup>, Oswaldo ARENAS<sup>1</sup>, Jhonatan ANAYA<sup>1</sup>, Isabella ARANGO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ISA Intercolombia; <sup>2</sup>Universidad Nacional

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Voltage harmonics and dc detection on power transformers via vibration measurement analysis

Dennis ALBERT<sup>1,2</sup>, Andre WÜRDE<sup>3</sup>, Christoph ENGELEN<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>OMICRON electronics; <sup>2</sup>TU Graz; <sup>3</sup>RWTH Aachen

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Transformer Electromagnetic Modelling based on DC Hysteresis Measurements

Dennis ALBERT<sup>1,2</sup>, Alexander FRÖHLICH<sup>1</sup>, Sergey ZIRKA<sup>4</sup>, Johannes RAITH<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Graz University of Technology; <sup>2</sup>OMICRON electronics; <sup>3</sup>Siemens Energy; <sup>4</sup>Dnipro National University Ukraine

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

A Reliable Future in Power Transformers and Reactors Through Proactive Bushing Management

**Elkin CANTOR** 

ISA Intercolombia

## ID: 11235

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Shunt reactor, Deterioration, Aging, Criteria of Replacement

Detailed Study of Aging Shunt Reactors to Determine Suitable Maintenance and Replacement Strategies

Takashi YAMAMOTO, Ryo SAEKI, Atsushi ETO, Shunsuke TAMURA, Harukazu AKIYAMA, Yasuhiko HANAMAKI

TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan



A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Transformer Diagnostics, Continuous Monitoring, Active Parts Deformation, Load Condition, Acceleration Sensor, Magnetic Sensor

**Power Transformer Diagnostics using Magnetic and Acceleration Sensors** 

Kohei YAMAGUCHI, Mizuki OGI, Satoshi ICHIMURA, Yusuke TAKENAKA, Kota DOI

Hitachi Ltd., Japan

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Dissolved-gas-analysis, Fault-detection, Machine-learning, Oil-immersed-transformer

Incipient fault detection method for oil-immersed transformer using time series data of dissolved gas analysis

Shunichi HATTORI, Kosuke MIKUNI, Hiroshi MURATA, Taisei HOMMA, Satoru MIYAZAKI, Yoshinobu MIZUTANI

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Aging, Diagnosis, Degree of polymerization, Power transformer, Thermally upgraded paper

Diagnostic method for thermal deterioration of insulating paper used in power transformers based on winding temperature calculation

Satoru MIYAZAKI, Yoshinobu MIZUTANI

Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry, Japan

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Determination of Short-Circuit Reactance of Transformers from Sweep Frequency Response Analysis Measurements

Sreeram V\*, Rajkumar M, Rajaramamohanarao CHENNU, T GURUDEV, S Sudhakara REDDY

Central Power Research Institute, India

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Development of AI-ML based Reliability Centred Maintenance Framework for Power Transformers and Reactors in Powergrid

Deo Nath JHA\*, Amandeep SINGH, Devaprasad PAUL, Joseph George JOSE, P R S YADAV, Kuleshwar SAHU, Pradeep KUMAR Powergrid, India

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

A novel approach in Development of Furan and Methanol-Based Accelerated Ageing Model for Power Transformers and Shunt Reactors

Deo Nath JHA\*, Rohit Kumar JAIN, PR S YADAV, Pradeep KUMAR

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Al-Driven Intelligent Objective Analysis of SFRA Signatures for EHV Transformers and Reactors

Deo Nath JHA\*, Maganti SIDDHARDHA, Akash TRIVEDI, Aakash KHANDELWAL, Keshav GUPTA

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Practical Implementation of Two-Dimensional Transformer Fleet Management Approach based on an example of a German Utility.

Alexei BABIZKI<sup>1</sup>, Philipp BIRGMEIER<sup>1</sup>, Martin GUTH<sup>1</sup>, Rolf FUNK<sup>2</sup>, Martin KNAPP<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Rheinische NETZGesellschaft mbH, Germany



A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Shared digital twins as approach for the data-sovereign collaboration between TSO and 3rd Party in the condition assessment of a transformer fleet

Bastian FISCHER<sup>1</sup>, Christian HOFMEISTER<sup>1</sup>, Jochen JUNG<sup>2</sup>, Michael GRATZA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>TenneT TSO GmbH, Germany

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

**Advancing Transformer Condition Assessment through Fuzzy Logic** 

Abdulla ALABBASI<sup>1</sup>, Mohamed KHALIL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Bahrain Center for Strategic International and Energy Studies, Bahrain; <sup>2</sup>Doble Power Test,UK

ID: 11518

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Cast resin transformer, FEM analysis, Load loss, Winding temperature rise

Characteristic Evaluation and Performance Analysis for Cast Resin Transformer of Large Capacity

Hongwoo JIN, Youngbae CHOI, Byungjun HWANG, Woonghee LEE, Jonggun LEE

HD Hyundai electric, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Advances in Transformer Data Management and Analytics in Malaysian Grid Utility (TNB)'s Perspective

Gobi Kannan SUPRAMANIAM, So'adiah NANYAN, Roslina YASSIN

Tenaga Nasional Berhad, Malaysia

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Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Requirement for reliable transformer diagnostics using Frequency Response Analysis (FRA)

Evgenii ERMAKOV

Hitachi Energy Sweden AB, Sweden

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Predicting oil quality to support asset management decisions using Markov chains

Niklas SCHMIDT<sup>1</sup>, Markus ZDRALLEK<sup>1</sup>, Alexei BABIZKI<sup>2</sup>, Karlheinz LINDL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Wuppertal, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH, Germany

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: EMTP simulations, field measurements, high frequency model, lightning location system, overvoltages, power transformer

Simulations and Measurements of Lightning Overvoltages Transferred Through Power Transformers

Bruno JURISIC<sup>1</sup>, Bozidar FILIPOVIC-GRCIC<sup>2</sup>, Tihomir JAKOVIC<sup>1</sup>, Tomislav ZUPAN<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Končar – Electrical Engineering Institute Ltd. Zagreb Croatia; <sup>2</sup>University of Zagreb Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing, Zagreb Croatia

ID: 11726

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

A new method for health index calculation using power transformers as an example

Mahmoud MOH'D, Henning SCHNITTKER, Peter WERLE

University of Hannover, Germany



A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Dielectric Condition Assessment Index of Power Transformer a Case Study at UIT-JBM Population

Fermi TRAFIANTO, Indra KURNIAWAN, Didik Fauzi DAKHLAN, Ika SUDARMAJA

PT. PLN (PERSERO), Indonesia

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Enhancing Power Transformer Transmission Reliability Evaluating and Strategizing Online Monitoring Implementation for Power Transformer in PLN

Harry GUMILANG, Rahmat BETA, Andhy Dharma SETYAWAN, Tejo WIHARDIYONO

PT.PLN (Persero), Indonesia

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Analysis of AC Transformer Reliability

Stefan TENBOHLEN2, Dan MARTIN1

<sup>1</sup>Essential Energy; <sup>2</sup>University of Stuttgart

ID: 11865

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS2 - Advances in Transformer Analytics

Keywords: Digital twins; Distribution transformers; Dynamic loading; Reliability

Estimating the Dynamic Rating of Distribution Transformers using Digital Twins

Saravanan BALAMURUGAN

Minaatral Power Systems Private Limited, India

## PS3 - RELIABILITY OF TRANSFORMERS FOR RENEWABLE ENERGY

ID: 10117

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Keywords: Electric vehicles (EVs), peak load shaving, voltage regulation, type of insulation system

1 How Charging Electric Vehicles Affects the Lifespan of Power Transformers: A Study from Aswan City

Mohamed ORABI<sup>1</sup>, Al-Attar ALI<sup>1</sup>, Omar ABDEL RAHIM<sup>2</sup>, Mostafa ALI ELDAWY<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Faculty of Engineering, Aswan University; <sup>2</sup>Egypt-Japan University of Science and Technology; <sup>3</sup>Upper Egypt Electricity Distribution Company

ID: 10413

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Keywords: Distribution Transformer, Dynamic Voltage Regulator, Condition Monitoring, Amorphous Magnetic Circuit, Distribution Grid Power Quality, Sustainability, Lifecycle Assessment, Predictive Maintenance, Digital Asset Management, Online Monitoring, IANOS

Transforming the Future: The Innovative Design of Distribution Transformers

Andrea SOTO¹, Luís Filipe AZEVEDO², Valter PIMENTA³, Ricardo CASTRO LOPES¹, Fernando XAVIER², Ricardo RIBEIRO³, Pedro Miguel SILVA¹, Simão ALMEIDA², Luís Almeno FERNANDES³

<sup>1</sup>Power Transformers R&D, Efacec Energia S.A., Portugal; <sup>2</sup>Smart Power R&D, Efacec Energia, S.A., Portugal; <sup>3</sup>Service R&D, Efacec Energia, S.A., Portugal

ID: 10498

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Keywords: ReCiPe, Circular Economy, Circularity, Life Cycle Assessment, LCA Software, Power Transformer

Comparative analysis of Life Cycle Assessment methodology for a power transformer manufacturer's transition to Circular Economy

Filipa FARIA<sup>1</sup>, Beatriz TEIXEIRA<sup>2</sup>, Viviana PINTO<sup>1</sup>, Luís Almeno FERNANDES<sup>2</sup>, Ricardo RIBEIRO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>INEGI, Portugal; <sup>2</sup>Efacec Power Solutions, SGPS, S.A., Portugal



A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Experimental analysis of transient overvoltage protections in distribution transformers

Víctor Manuel GARCÍA-CHOCANO, Antonio NOGUÉS

Hitachi Energy, Spain

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Wind Farm Transformers. Relevance of FAT Tests for Safe and Reliable Operation

Raúl ALVAREZ<sup>1</sup>, Leonardo CATALANO<sup>1</sup>, Hernán MAYORA<sup>2</sup>, Pablo MORCELLE<sup>1</sup>, Tomas SCHMIDT<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>IITREE-FI-UNLP; <sup>2</sup>FI-UNLP

ID: 10707

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Keywords: Dry-type, Liquid-Cooled, Low-Carbon, Reduced Footprint, Renewable, Solar, Sustainability, Transformer, Wind

The sustainability benefits of liquid cooled dry-type transformers in renewable energy and vent-closed applications

Luiz OLIVEIRA, Müge ÖZERTEN, Ghazi KABLOUTI, Antonio NOGUÉS

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; HITACHI

ID: 11063

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Effects of Rooftop Photovoltaics on the Load Profile and Ageing of Distribution Transformers

Xin ZHONG<sup>1</sup>, Chandima EKANAYAKE<sup>1</sup>, Hui MA<sup>1</sup>, Tapan SAHA<sup>1</sup>, David FINK<sup>2</sup>, Greg CALDWELL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>The University of Queensland; <sup>2</sup>Energy Queensland Limited

ID: 11091

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Development of multi-windings power transformer in frequency regulation system

Jaeyong PARK, Hyeon Gu JEONG, Seo Hyun LEE, Min Gyu KIM, Jae Seop RYU, Chae Yoon BAE, Jang Cheol SEO

LS ELECTRIC, Republic of Korea

ID: 11120

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Investigation of the transformer winding shield design parameters on electrical performance

Serenay CURUKOVA KALE<sup>1</sup>, Oluş SONMEZ<sup>1</sup>, Yunus Berat DEMIROL<sup>2</sup>, Bora ALBOYACI<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Sönmez Transformatör Türkiye; <sup>2</sup>Genetek Güç&Enerji Türkiye; <sup>3</sup>Kocaeli University Türkiye

ID: 11180

A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Important Aspects of HV Dry Type Shunt Reactors in Comparison with Oil Immersed Shunt Reactors

Peter DOPPLMAIR<sup>1</sup>, Naveen BHARDWAJ<sup>1</sup>, Simon EL-KHOURY<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Trench Group; <sup>2</sup>RTE

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

**Smart Solar Transformer** 

D K MARGHADE\*, Minal KATARIA, A K GUPTA

NTPC LIMITED, India

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A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

Design, Reliability and Operational Consideration of Wind Turbine Generator Transformer

Koushik DAS\*, Subir KARMAKAR

NTPC Limited, India



#### A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

## Integration of Photovoltaic considering Dynamic Transformer Rating in the Distribution Grid Planning Process

Moritz FRANZ<sup>1</sup>, Martin BRAUN<sup>2</sup>, Jan WIEMER<sup>2</sup>, Denis MENDE<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Kassel, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Fraunhofer Institut für Energiewirtschaft und Energiesystemtechnik IEE & Universität Kassel, Germany

#### ID: 11713

## A2 POWER TRANSFORMERS AND REACTORS - Full Papers

Topics: A2 PS3 - Reliability of Transformers for Renewable Energy

## Enhancing Variable Shunt Reactors with a Power Electronic Fast-Switching Module

Ilya BURLAKIN¹, Sebastian REHKOPF², Elisabeth SCHEINER¹, Gert MEHLMANN¹, Matthias LUTHER¹, Martin WOLFRAM², Christian HURM²

<sup>1</sup>Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen-Nueremberg, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH, Germany

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT

## PS1 - ENERGY TRANSITION INVOLVING T&D EQUIPMENT

#### ID: 10161

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

## **Development of High Voltage Intelligent Fast Circuit Breaker**

Zhibing Ll¹, Yu TIAN¹, Jianwei WEl², Bo LlU³, Sheng YIN⁴, Yang TIAN¹, Jinghua JIANG², Zhihua MA³, Qingchao SUN², Kejia XIE³, Liyan ZHANG⁴, Enyuan DONG⁴

<sup>1</sup>China Electric Power Research Institute, China; <sup>2</sup>Pinggao Group Co.,Ltd., China; <sup>3</sup>Shandong Taikai high voltage swichgear CO., LTD., China; <sup>4</sup>Dalian University of Technology, China

#### ID: 10162

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

# Enhancing the Supporting Insulation Reliability in HVDC Gas Insulated Power Transmission Equipment based on Novel Ceramic Dielectrics

# Bo QI¹, Xiao YANG¹, Mingcheng HUA¹, Yi ZHANG¹, Licheng LU², Faqiang YAN³, Hao TANG⁴, Chengrong LI¹

<sup>1</sup>North China Electric Power University, China; <sup>2</sup>State Grid Smart Grid Research Institute Co. Ltd., China; <sup>3</sup>Sinoma Jiangxi Electric Porcelain Electrical Co., Ltd., China; <sup>4</sup>China Electric Power Research Institute, China

## ID: 10163

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

# Key Technology Research, Prototype Development, and Engineering Application of Self-trigger/Self-discharge Gap for Fast Control of UHV DC/AC Controllable Arresters

Zhibing LI<sup>1</sup>, Ran ZHANG<sup>1</sup>, Xiaoang LI<sup>2</sup>, Xiaodong XU<sup>1</sup>, Huangguo ZHOU<sup>1</sup>, Jinyang LIN<sup>1</sup>, Ningbo ZHANG<sup>2</sup>, Wen WANG<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>China Electric Power Research Institute, China; <sup>2</sup>Xi'an Jiaotong University, China

## ID: 10188

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

# Reasearch And Prospect Of High-speed Switch Fault Current Limiter

Rui CAO, Pei YUAN, Yishi YUE, Yun LIU

State Grid Hunan Electric Power Company Limted Research Institute, China

## ID: 10319

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

Keywords: Solid Insulated Busbar, Pluggable Connectors, Plug-in Bushing, Superconductor Cable, Gas Insulated Switchgear

## Solidly Insulated Buses and Pluggable Connectors and Bushings for the Substations Modernization

Boris GUREVICH<sup>1</sup>, Can TAKAN<sup>2</sup>, Christian SPAETH<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Exelon/ComEd, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Moser-Glaser Ltd., Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>PFISTERER Kontaktsysteme GmbH, Germany



A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

Frequency Response Modelling of Instrument Transformers: Validation of Simulation Results with Industrially Viable

Urko ZATIKA LARRINAGA, Alvaro ZARANDONA ARRUE

Arteche Group, Spain

ID: 11259

A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

Keywords: DCCB, Residual current switch, Synthetic air, VARC

Development of an HVDC circuit-breaker and study of the requirements -Residual current interruption in multi-terminal **HVDC** system-

Takashi INAGAKI1, Motohiro SATO1, Frederick PAGE1, Simon NEE2, Tomas MODEER2, Staffan NORRGA2

<sup>1</sup>Mitsubishi Electric Corporation, Japan; <sup>2</sup>Scibreak AB, Sweden

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

Selection Criteria of NGR Value Based on Measurements and Simulation of Actual Fault Events

Dr Subir SEN, B.B MUKHERJEE, Pradeep Tanaji PATIL\*, Ashish SONI

Power Grid, India

ID: 11610

A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

Optimization of controlled Switching for Transmission Lines

**Urmil PARIKH** 

Hitachi Energy Sweden AB, Sweden

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

Point on Wave (Controlled Switching) - for a wider range of Applications

**Gustav STEYNBERG, Klaus BOEHME** 

Siemens AG, Germany

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

Keywords: Superconductor, Fault Current, Short-Circuit Current, Fault Current Limiter, Grid Splitting

An Approach for Economic Evaluation of Superconducting Fault Current Limiters in City Grids with Relay Protection Considerations

Mikhail MOYZYKH, Daria KOLOMENTSEVA, Kirill BABURIN, Eldar MAGOMMEDOV

SJSC SuperOx, Russian Federation

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

Keywords: Composite insulators, Substations, UHV AC/DC applications, Life-cycle costing

Experience in UHV AC / DC projects in India & China with fully composite external insulation of substation equipment

Eric MOAL<sup>1</sup>, Madhu SUDAN<sup>2</sup>, Shuchen ZHOU<sup>3</sup>, Sida ZHANG<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>JACKSON AND FRANK, France; <sup>2</sup>GE India Industrial Pvt LTD., India; <sup>3</sup>Jiangsu Shemar Electric CO., LTD, China

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS1 - Energy Transition Involving T&D Equipment

Keywords: DC circuit breaker, fusion devices, quench protection circuits, DC fault, nuclear fusion plant.

A Soft-switched Hybrid DC Circuit Breaker for the Protection of Fusion Power Plant Electrical Systems

Hanwen ZHANG<sup>1</sup>, Ferro ALBERTO<sup>2</sup>, Thomas FRANKE<sup>3</sup>, Mattia DAN<sup>2</sup>, Cristina TERLIZZI<sup>4</sup>, Yanbo WANG<sup>1</sup>, Zhe CHEN<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Aalborg University; <sup>2</sup>Consorzio RFX; <sup>3</sup>Max-Planck-Institute for Plasma Physics; <sup>4</sup>University of Rome Tor Vergata



## PS2 - LOWERING THE CARBON FOOTPRINT OF T&D EQUIPMENT

#### ID: 10127

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Gas Insulated switchgear, Metal enclosed, SF6-free, Circuit- breaker, GIS Bay

#### SF6-free metal enclosed switchgear at 245kV and above

Cyril GREGOIRE, Antoine PERRET, Jean-Baptiste JOURJON, Samuel SOUCHAL

GE Vernova, France

## ID: 10165

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

# Diagnostic Study of Two-dimensional Distribution Spectroscopy of Vacuum Circuit Breaker Arc

Yilong LI1, Zhao YUAN1, Lixue CHEN1, Shan LIU1, Liming LIU1, Penglong YA1, Chuanqi WU2, Yuan PAN1

<sup>1</sup>Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China; <sup>2</sup>State Grid Hubei Electric Power Research Institute Measurement

#### ID: 10321

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: HV Substation Products, HV Dry Type Insulation Technologies, Non-conventional Instrument Transformers

## Safety, Eco-Friendly and Durability Delivered by Advanced Dry Type Insulation Technologies

## Robert MIDDLETON, Eric EUVRARD

RHM International, United States of America

#### ID: 10323

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: C4-FN, Expected Lifetime, Gas Components, Aging, Thermal Cycling

## Component Gas Losses Over Simulated Lifetime in a CO2/C4-FN Gas Blend

Jeff MOORE, Rahul JAIN

S&C Electric Company, United States of America

## ID: 10352

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

## New Approach to Life Cycle Assessment for Digital Solutions & Components

## Marco RIVA

ELDS Technology Centre - ABB spa Italy

## ID: 10549

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: C4-FN, effect of humidity, PD-measurement, fluoronitrile, green gas

# The effect of humidity on the AC breakdown behaviour of C4-FN/CO2 (5%/95%) with different humidities and operating pressures, including its corona behaviour

Ewout VAN VELDHUIZEN, André LATHOUWERS, Christian MIER, Mohamad GHAFFARIAN NIASAR

**Delft Technical University** 

## ID: 10569

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Alternative gas, Condition monitoring, GIS, Partial discharge

## Partial Discharge Measurement in SF6-Alternative Electrical Insulation Systems

Alistair REID¹, Rahmat ULLAH¹, Fatima ELENEZI¹, Manu HADDAD¹, Peter TADDEI², Mini NAMBIAR², Matthew BARNETT²

<sup>1</sup>Cardiff University UK; <sup>2</sup>SSEN Transmission UK



## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

#### How working with customers on specifications leads to a reduced carbon footprint impact

#### Ixone URRUELA, Asier ZORROZUA, Sonia GONZALEZ, Eneko MADARIAGA

Arteche Group, Spain

#### ID: 10709

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Additive Manufacturing (AM), Laser Directed Energy Deposition (L-DED), Inconel, Circuit Breaker

## Advancing Circuit Breaker Maintenance and Repair through Metal Additive Manufacturing Technology

Alexandre PINHEL<sup>1</sup>, Rodrigo MAIA<sup>1</sup>, Gabriel Ângelo VIEIRA<sup>1</sup>, Anselmo THIESEN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Eletrobras Furnas; <sup>2</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; SENAI-SC

#### ID: 10715

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Current Transformers, Non-invasive Monitoring, Partial Discharges; HFCT; Extra High Voltage Substation

## An Advanced Intelligent Online Monitoring System for Current Transformers

<u>George LIRA</u><sup>1</sup>, Ana MAROTTI<sup>2</sup>, Edson COSTA<sup>1</sup>, Antonio LEITE NETO<sup>1</sup>, João MELO<sup>1</sup>, André COSTA<sup>2</sup>, João Paulo DE SOUZA<sup>3</sup>, Fabiana FERNANDES<sup>2</sup>, Allan David SILVA<sup>1</sup>, João Paulo SOUZA<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Federal University of Campina Grande; <sup>2</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Eletrobras Furnas; <sup>3</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Concert Technologies S.A

#### ID: 10717

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: SF6-alternative, High Voltage Circuit Breaker, CO2-O2-C4FN Gas Mixture, Current Interruption, Post-arc Current, Computational Fluid Dynamics

## SF6-alternative 145 kV metal enclosed circuit breaker

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Patrick STOLLER\*<sup>2</sup>, Mahesh DHOTRE<sup>2</sup>, Brooke SPREEN<sup>2</sup>, Jakub KORBEL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Switzerland Ltd, Switzerland

## ID: 10718

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: High voltage circuit breakers, dielectrics, rise of dielectric withstand, controlled switching, SF6 alternatives

## RDDS and RRDS characterization for 420 kV 63 kA SF6-free High Voltage Circuit Breaker

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Reto KARRER\*<sup>2</sup>, Valeria TEPPATI<sup>2</sup>, Mahesh DHOTHRE<sup>2</sup>, Sami KOTILAINEN<sup>2</sup>, Peter FREI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland

## ID: 10719

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: High voltage circuit breakers, SF6 alternatives, C4-FN mixtures, computational fluid dynamic simulations, short line faults, terminal faults

# Development and type testing of a 420 kV 63 kA 50 Hz and 60 Hz SF6-free High Voltage Circuit Breaker

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Valeria TEPPATI\*<sup>2</sup>, Reto KARRER<sup>2</sup>, Mahesh DHOTRE<sup>2</sup>, Peter FREI<sup>2</sup>, Patrick STOLLER<sup>2</sup>, Markus BUJOTZEK<sup>2</sup>

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## ID: 10720

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: SF6-free, C4-FN, dual-gas, GIS, CB, short-circuit, switching

## 72.5 kV C4-FN/O2/CO2 GIS and CB performance and comparison with its SF6-equivalent

Marcel STOECKLI¹, Maxime PERRET\*², Robert LUESCHER², Clement COCCHI², Bernhard SPICHIGER², Alexis COMBAZ³

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>GE Vernova, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>GE Vernova, France



#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Decarbonisation, Environmental impact indicator, Gas insulated switchgear, High voltage circuit breaker, Life cycle assessment, fluoronitriles, Vacuum, PFAS, F-Gas

Evaluation of Environmental Impact of SF6-based SP-3 and SF6-free GREENTRICtm 145 kV High Voltage Gas Insulated Switchgear through Life Cycle Assessment

Marcel STOECKLI1, Kedar PANDYA\*2, Manuel GOTTI2, Nicole SONG3, Javier MANTILLA2, Hyoungjin JOO3

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary; <sup>2</sup>HD Hyundai Electric Switzerland Ltd, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>HD Hyundai Electric Ltd, South Korea

ID: 10722

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: HVCB, CO2 footprint, decarbonization, C4F7N, GWP, F-gas regulations, x-ray emissions-free, CFD, MOO, terminal faults, recovery voltage, carbon-neutral, digital twin, condition monitoring

Experience in the development of a Fluoronitriles-based 145 kV / 40 kA / 50-60Hz HVCB with an extremely low CO2 footprint

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Manuel GOTTI\*<sup>2</sup>, Kilsoo HAN<sup>3</sup>, Jeong Cheol KIM<sup>3</sup>, Sihyeong KIM<sup>3</sup>, Xiangyang YE<sup>2</sup>, Javier MANTILLA<sup>2</sup>, Kedar PANDYA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary; <sup>2</sup>HD Hyundai Electric Switzerland Ltd, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>HD Hyundai Electric Ltd, South Korea

ID: 10725

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Dielectric Design, Insulation, Type Test, SF6-alternatives, Gas-Insulated Switchgear, GIS, Dead-Tank Breaker, DTB

High Voltage type testing of a 420 kV SF6-free High Voltage Circuit Breaker for Gas Insulated Switchgear and Dead Tank Breaker Applications

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Peter FREI\*<sup>2</sup>, Reto KARRER<sup>2</sup>, Wilhelm THUNBERG<sup>2</sup>, Valeria TEPPATI<sup>2</sup>, Brian CHRISTOPHER<sup>3</sup>, Marc CUPPETT<sup>3</sup>, Carl R. KURINKO<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, United States

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#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Future Needs and Common Approach of the Implementation of SF6 Free Equipment in the Grid of Six European TSOs

Frank RICHTER1, Lisa SCHAEFER1, Aurelien TAUREAU2, Jonas BAUMANN3, Thomas WIJNHOVEN4, Maria Isabel MARTIN DIAZ-TOLEDO5, Patrick SCHOERNBOECK6, Pierre MEYER2

<sup>1</sup>50Hertz Transmission GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>RTE, France; <sup>3</sup>Swissgrid AG, Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>Elia Transmission, Belgium; <sup>5</sup>REDEIA, Spain; <sup>6</sup>APG, Austria

ID: 10967

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Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: SF6 Free, GIS, Alterntive

## SF6 Free 170kV 50kA GIS verification test considering substation energization

Sooik LEE, Dongwook MOON, Kwangjoong LEE, Seungwan SON

Hyosung Heavy Industries Corporation, Republic of (South Korea)

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# A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

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## F-gas-free, zero-emission clean air switchgear for 420 kV

Paul Gregor NIKOLIC, S. WILKE, A. GRIEGER

Siemens Energy, Germany

ID: 11251

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Ground fault, Micro-gap, SF6 alternative gas, Temperature measurement

Hot Gas Temperature Measurement in High Voltage Circuit Breakers Using Micro-gaps in SF6-free circuit breakers

Man-Jun HA, Jung-Ho PARK, Dong-Hoon JEONG

Hyosung Corporation



#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Life cycle assessment, Global warming, Switchgears, SF6 gas, Alternative technologies, Standardization

## A Common LCA Format for High-Voltage Switchgears

Toshiyuki UCHII1, Satoshi TAKAHASHI2, Haruhiko KOYAMA2

<sup>1</sup>Toshiba Energy Systems & Solutions Corporation, Japan; <sup>2</sup>JEMA (The Japan Electrical Manufacturers' Association), Japan

#### ID: 11263

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Gas - insulated - switchgear (GIS), Global - warming, SF6 - emission, SF6 - alternative - gas, Synthetic - air, Natural - origin - gas, O - ring, Grease, Silver - plating

# Lifetime Aspects and Experiences through Commercial Operations of 72 kV SF6-free Gas-Insulated Switchgear using Natural Origin Gas

Tomoya ONISHI1, Toru KOIKE1, Akihisa MUKAIDA1, Hideaki SHIRAI1, Shigeyuki TSUKAO2, Syuichi TAMURA2

<sup>1</sup>Toshiba Energy Systems & Solutions Corporation, Japan; <sup>2</sup>TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan

#### ID: 11265

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Synthetic air, Gas-Insulated Switchgear (GIS), Vacuum Circuit-Breaker (VCB), Vacuum Interrupter (VI)

# Application of SF6 alternative switchgears – circuit-breakers and GIS using vacuum interrupter in synthetic air-insulated systems –

Naoya AlHARA1, Ryosuke ITOTANI2, Koki SADAHIRO2, Shinichiro NAKAUCHI1, Kenji SASAMORI1

<sup>1</sup>Mitsubishi Electric Corporation, Japan; <sup>2</sup>Kansai Transmission and Distribution, Inc., Japan

#### ID: 11266

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Carbon neutral, Compactness, SF6-free, Solid-insulated switchgear(SIS), Solid insulation

## Long operational experiences of medium-voltage solid-insulated switchgears

Satoru MAENO<sup>1</sup>, Yuk ISHIKAWA<sup>2</sup>, Ryosuke ITOTANI<sup>3</sup>, Yoshimitsu NIWA<sup>4</sup>, Hiroyuki SHIRAI<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Mitsubishi Electric Corporation, Japan; <sup>2</sup>TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan; <sup>3</sup>Kansai Transmission and Distribution, Inc., Japan; <sup>4</sup>Toshiba Infrastructure Systems & Solutions Corporation, Japan; <sup>5</sup>Hitachi Industrial Equipment Systems Co., Ltd., Japan

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Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

## SF6 alternatives in GIS/AIS Switchgear and challenges faced in its execution and project management

Ravi Sushant CHAUDHARY\*, Anshul SHARMA, R. P. S. RANA, M. THIRUMALA

POWERGRID, India

## ID: 11337

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

# Subject - Life cycle management and life extension of AIS/GIS Switchgear, FACTS equipment by application of RCM

Ravi CHAUDHARY\*, Amit KUMAR, R. P. S. RANA, Kuleshwar SAHU, M. Thirumala REDDY

POWERGRID, India

## ID: 11369

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Low power instrument transformers; Sustainability; Energy losses; Rogowski coils; Voltage sensors; Medium Voltage Switchgear

## Utilization of smart measurement technologies to improve medium voltage switchgear sustainability

Roman PERNICA, Karol MAJER, Pavel VANO

ABB Czech Republic

## ID: 11638

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

# Digital model and supply chain of a MV GIS, to manage a low carbon energy system

Thomas DUERR, Achim KALTER, Florian WOLFRUM, Patrick SCHNEIDER

Siemens AG & Siemens Ag France, Germany



#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Biodegradable Liquids, Dielectric Performance, Instrument Transformers, Partial Discharge, Simulated Aging

## Implementation of Various Biodegradable Insulation Liquids in Instrument Transformers Rated at 420 kV

Kresimir KOPRIVEC<sup>1</sup>, Igor ZIGER<sup>1</sup>, Darko IVANOVIC<sup>1</sup>, Tomislav ZUPAN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Končar – Instrument Transformers Zagreb, Croatia; <sup>2</sup>Končar – Electrical Engineering Institute Zagreb, Croatia

#### ID: 11757

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: Gas Insulated Switchgear, GIS, Global Warming Potential, GWP, Voltage Transformer, Sulphur Hexafluoride, SF6, Fluoronitrile, Synthetic Air, Coating, Partial Discharge, Gas Permeation, Compatibility

## Design Aspects for the use of Alternative Gases in GIS Voltage Transformers

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Mostafa REFAEY\*2, Martin BOSS<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>alumni Pfiffner Instrument Transformers, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Pfiffner Instrument Transformers, Switzerland

#### ID: 11858

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS2 - Lowering the Carbon Footprint of T&D Equipment

Keywords: SF6 Replacement; Vacuum Circuit Breaker; Contact erosion; Molecular Dynamics

## Molecular Dynamics Simulation of Cathode Spots Formation and Contact Erosion in Vacuum Circuit breakers

#### **Haonan YANG**

University of Manchester, UK

#### PS3 - MAINTAINING AND MANAGEMENT T&D ASSETS

#### ID: 10132

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: Low power instrument transformers, electrical networks, TSO Experience, High voltage applications, evolutions

# Status of the utilisation of Low Power Instrument Transformers in electrical networks

## **Laurent ROUX**

RTE, France

## ID: 10195

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

## Research on Magnetic-controlled Vacuum Arc Technology and Circuit Breaker Development

Jianying ZHONG, Xiaoming ZHAO, Hang ZHANG, Wenkui LIU, Yaopeng LU, Linying CHENG

Pinggao Group Co., LTD, China

## ID: 10257

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: SF6-alternatives, Health Index, Asset Performance Management, Partial Discharges, UHF measurement

# Health Index computation in Switchgear Monitoring Systems: providing Asset Performance Management crucial data straight from the primary equipment

Nicolas GADACZ, Jean-Luc RAYON, Eros STELLA, Samuel FIFI, Raphaël LEBRETON

GE Vernova, France

## ID: 10258

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: SF6 Alternatives, Smart Live Tank Circuit Breaker, Asset Performance Management, Monitoring, Control

## Return on Experience of Smart Live Tank Circuit Breaker with SF6-Alternative

Nicolas GADACZ<sup>1</sup>, Henrik Roland HANSEN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>GE Vernova, France; <sup>2</sup>Energinet, Denmark



#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: fault detection and classification, power transmission systems, two-stage detection systems, and optimal and secure power transmission systems

## Enhancing Fault Detection and Classification in Power Transmission Systems Using Two-stage Detection System

Hassan MAHMOUD1, Haitham H MAHMOUD2

<sup>1</sup>Egyptian Electricity Holding Company; <sup>2</sup>Birmingham City University

#### ID: 10324

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets Keywords: Condition, Monitoring, Save, Asset Management

## **Condition Monitoring Analyses: from Straightforward to Surprising**

## Tony MCGRAIL1, Philip BOREHAM1, Jamie BEARDSALL2, Mark ROWBOTTOM2, Carl JOHNSTONE3, Rachael SUH4

<sup>1</sup>Doble Engineering, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Drax Power, United Kingdom; <sup>3</sup>i4 Asset Management, United Kingdom; <sup>4</sup>Energy Harbor, United States of America

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#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: Active Monitoring, Asset Performance Management, Condition Assessment, Investment Planning, Maintenance Optimization

## Utilizing Asset Performance to Guide Asset Replacement and Maintenance Optimization Decisions at TVA

Jeffrey H. NELSON<sup>1</sup>, Jay JAYARAMAN<sup>2</sup>, Siri VARADAN<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Tennessee Valley Authority, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Quanta Technology, United States of America

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## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: Condition monitoring, historical failures, current transformers, tangent delta, partial discharges, laboratory research

# Towards online condition assessment of oil-paper insulated current transformers: experiences from laboratory experiments

## Daniël WOLDENDORP, Sjoerd NAUTA, Reinder PETERSE

Alliander N.V.

## ID: 10578

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

# Smart Sensor with Embedded Al Model for Automatic Detection of PD Defects in Distribution Networks

Javier ORTEGO<sup>1</sup>, Elvis JORGE<sup>1</sup>, J. David BIELVA<sup>2</sup>, Antonio GONZALEZ<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Ampacimon, Spain; <sup>2</sup>EDP Redes Spain, Spain

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Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

## Monitoring 245 kV instrument transformers using AI for condition assessment and operation optimization

Amaia RECALDE<sup>1</sup>, Jone JUIZ<sup>1</sup>, Iñigo HUERTA<sup>1</sup>, Jesús SAEZ<sup>1</sup>, Mikel FERNANDEZ<sup>2</sup>, Jose Antonio EGUREN<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Arteche Group, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Tecnalia, Spain; <sup>3</sup>i-DE (Iberdrola), Spain

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## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

## A Wireless Self-Powered and Edge Computing Sensor for Power Quality and Grid Analysis

Antonio-Miguel MUÑOZ-GÓMEZ¹, Alfonso MARECA-MIRALLES¹, Javier BALLESTÍN-FUERTES¹, José-Francisco SANZ-OSORIO²¹Circe, Spain; ²University of Zaragoza, Spain

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## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: Frequency response measurement, white noise, instrument transformers, test voltage level, frequency bandwidth, power quality

## Test voltage level analysis for frequency response measurements on instrument voltage transformers

Mathieu NADEAU<sup>1</sup>, Erik SPERLING<sup>2</sup>, Roberto SCHULZE<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hydro-Québec, Canada; <sup>2</sup>OMICRON Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>OMICRON Energy, Germany



#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: IEC 61850, Optical Current Transformer, Low-Power Instrument Transformer, Substation Instrumentation, Faraday Effect, Process Bus Integration, Comparative Analysis, Laboratory Testing, TECO, Substation Technology

## Assessment of Critical Aspects Related to Optical Current Transformer Measurements

Carlos DUTRA<sup>1</sup>, Luan TOMINAGA<sup>1</sup>, Vitor WOYAKEWICZ<sup>2</sup>, Tiago MATSUO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; PowerOpticks; <sup>2</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; AQTech

#### ID: 10726

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: Electric Stray Field, CR Divider, Voltage Divider, Accuracy, Frequency Response Behaviour, Power Quality

# Investigation of the impact of external stray fields on voltage divider accuracy for 36 kV and 123 kV system voltage levels

## Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Erik SPERLING\*<sup>2</sup>, Roberto SCHULZE<sup>3</sup>, Thomas HEID<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>OMICRON energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>OMICRON energy, Germany; <sup>4</sup>CONDIS SA, Switzerland

#### ID: 10727

#### A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: power quality monitoring, transient monitoring, CR-divider, RC-divider, low-power voltage transformer

# High bandwidth low-power voltage transformers for power quality measurement and fast transient monitoring in MV and HV substations - technological overview and experience from field installations

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Thomas HEID\*2, Werner SCHOEFFER3, Dominique ROLLE4

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>CONDIS SA, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Artemes GmbH, Austria; <sup>4</sup>HEIA Fribourg University of Applied Sciences, Switzerland

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## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: Asset Performance Management System (APMS), Condition Based Maintenance Strategy, Assets Health Indiex (AHI), Risk Indices, AHI methodology, APMS roadmap, Online Monitoring Systems, Real-time DataHub, IT solution architecture, Data management

## **Asset Performance Management System Design for a Modern TSO**

Ales HVALA<sup>1</sup>, Andrej F. GUBINA<sup>2</sup>, Despoina MAKRIDOU<sup>3</sup>, Anastasios PATSIOTIS<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Blueprint Energy Solutions, Austria; <sup>2</sup>IRI UL, Slovenia; <sup>3</sup>TSO Greece

## ID: 11079

## A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

# Service experience with the POW control switching on power transformers

David PITA<sup>1</sup>, Haren MUTUKUMARANA<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Powerlink QLD Australia; <sup>2</sup>The University of Queensland, Australia

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## Digitization Techniques for Smart Asset Management in the Energy Sector

Darío Alberto MEYER, Gino Leonel FURLANO, Fabián Edgardo LÓPEZ, Gabriel Franriq BONILLA DISTROCUYO SA

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## Multi-Country and Multi-Company Concatenating Failure Catalogue

Diego VARGAS<sup>1</sup>, Euro ALMEIDA<sup>2</sup>, Irwin LOPEZ<sup>3</sup>, Nc CIGRE<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ENLAZA; <sup>2</sup>ARGO; <sup>3</sup>CONECTA; <sup>4</sup>NC CIGRE



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Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Risk Management Through the Implementation of Digital Twins for the Analysis of Safe Ground Clearance and Solution of Non-Compliance in High-Voltage Transmission Lines

Yasert PEREZ, Alexander BEDOYA

ISA Intercolombia

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Current Transformer Hysteresis Modelling for Condition Assessment under standard and non-standard Operation

Dennis ALBERT<sup>1</sup>, Nicolai SCHWARTZE<sup>1</sup>, Lukas DOMENIG<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>OMICRON electronics; <sup>2</sup>Graz University of Technology

ID: 11269

A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: Maintenance, Reliability Centered Maintenance, Aged Asset, Condition Monitoring, Asset Performance Management

Reliability-Centered Maintenance for Optimized IoT-based Maintenance and Life Extension of Aging Substation Equipment

Toshiaki KONO, Ryoichi SHINOHARA, Hiroaki HASHIMOTO, Li LU

Hitachi Ltd., Japan

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Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Robotic isolation of MV breakers and condition monitoring using AI and AR

Ravi SAHU, Amit PATEL, Ashish MHATRE, Kapil UMAK

Tata Power Co. Ltd, India

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: Partial Discharge

A Study on the Location Estimation of the Partial Discharge Signal using Current Transformer Sensors with Ultra-high Frequency Bandwidth in C-GIS

Sang Hyuk IM, Seung Hun OK, Jung Soo LEE, Doo Ki LEE

HD Hyundai-Electric, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

IoT based Solution - Smart LT Distribution System Smart MCCB (Protection, Remote Control, and Auto-Reclosing)

Gagandeep KAUR\*, Brajanath DEY, Amit BANSAL

TATA Power DDL, India

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Fiber Optic Current Transformers (FOCT) - High Voltage Design Considerations and Challenges

Mritunjay KUMAR\*, Aditya N YADAV, S Nagesh KUMAR, M Mohana RAO, Shyamala VENKATARAMAN

BHEL R&D , India

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Online Partial Discharge Monitoring System for Gas Insulated Substation - Utility Experience

Rashmi\* CHAUDHARY, B. P. SONI, Dr. A. J. CHAVDA

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Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: GIS(Gas Insulated Switchgear), PD(Partial Discharge), UHF(Ultra High Frequency) Sensor, Signal Attenuation, 3D Modeling, FEM(Finite Element Method), Simulation

## Research on UHF Sensor Signal Attenuation Simulation Method for Improvement of GIS Partial Discharge Diagnosis

Danbi LEE, Byoung-woon MIN

HD Hyundai Electric, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Failure Investigation of Series Capacitors on Transmission Lines and Novel Technique to Mitigate the Damage During Fire on the Platform.

Randhir SINGH\*, M.S. HADA, Pankaj Kumar JHA

POWERGRID, India

ID: 11637

A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: High Voltage, Circuit Breaker, Switching, Re-ignition, Vibration, Overvoltage, Grading Capacitor, Partial Discharge, Radio Frequency, Diagnostic.

In-service circuit breaker condition assessment

Phil MOORE<sup>1</sup>, Keith WILLIAMS<sup>2</sup>, Mark WALDRON<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Elimpus Ltd UK; <sup>2</sup>National Grid UK

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Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Benefits of Smart Generator Circuit Breaker Solutions from a Manufacturer-Utility Collaboration Perspective

Vitsanu PHONPHAI<sup>1</sup>, Nicolas GADACZ<sup>2</sup>, Charcrist KUHAKARN<sup>1</sup>, Panupan THAKONG<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand; <sup>2</sup>GE VERNOVA, France

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Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Applying a Deep-Learning Method to Diagnose the Capacitor Voltage Transformers with Excessive Measurement Errors

Hamid Reza MANSOURI<sup>1</sup>, Mohammad Majid JALALI<sup>1</sup>, Hojjat DEZFULI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Nirou Trans Co.; <sup>2</sup>Monenco Iran Consultant Engineering Co., Iran, Islamic Republic of

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A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers

Topics: A3 PS3 - Maintaining and Management T&D Assets

Keywords: Post insulators, Disconnectors, Pollution, Online Real Time Monitoring, Diagnostics, Leakage Current, Preventive Maintenance

Real-time pollution monitoring and diagnostics of Air Insulated Switchgear oriented to predictive maintenance

Rodolfo SARACENI<sup>1</sup>, Alberto PIGINI<sup>2</sup>, Marco NOSILATI<sup>1</sup>, Eros STELLA<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>GE Vernova Italy; <sup>2</sup>Independent Consultant Italy

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Yuantao ZHAO<sup>1,2</sup>, Kanghong LIU<sup>1</sup>, Mingyue LIU<sup>2</sup>, Guojun YU<sup>2</sup>, Fan YANG<sup>2</sup>, Feng XIA<sup>2</sup>, Fei LI<sup>1</sup>, Lisheng ZHONG<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Xi'an Jiaotong University, China; <sup>2</sup>Ningbo Orient Wires&Cables Co., Ltd., China



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Keywords: HVDC cable, bending stiffness, FEM, testing, mechanical

Comparison of bending stiffness modelling and measurements on HVDC cables

Raquel MARCHENA<sup>1</sup>, Annalisa VERRILLO<sup>2</sup>, Nicolas BOUVIER<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Prysmian Group, France; <sup>2</sup>Prysmian Group, Italy

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SP Group Singapore



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Keywords: DALY (disability adjusted life years) method, Installation cost reduction, Proportional risk assessments, Subsea power cable installation, Unexploded Ordnance (UXO)

## A proportional approach of subsea UneXploded Ordnance (UXO)

Marijn HELSLOOT<sup>3</sup>, Wino SNIP<sup>1</sup>, Ira HELSLOOT<sup>2</sup>, Anja DREWS<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>TenneT; <sup>2</sup>Crisislab; <sup>3</sup>Radboud Universiteit

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Dynamic Cable Load - Cable Ampacity - Thermal-Measurements - Finite Differences - Thermal Modelling - XLPE - PILC - WG-B1 91

Using continuous in situ measurements to probe the diverse thermal dynamics of MVAC & HVAC power cables

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Alliander N.V.

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Keywords: Power cables, combined testing, insulation, electrical tree, dynamic, mechanical strain

## Development of an Electromechanical Test Technique to Grow Electrical Trees in Dynamic Power Cables

Christopher EMERSIC1, Frances HU1, Lujia CHEN1, Simon ROWLAND1, Aidan EBRAHIM2

<sup>1</sup>The University of Manchester UK; <sup>2</sup>ORE Catapult UK

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<sup>1</sup>Instituto Tecnológico de la Energía (ITE), Spain; <sup>2</sup>Red Eléctrica, Spain; <sup>3</sup>Universitat Politècnica de València, Spain

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<sup>1</sup>Red Eléctrica, Spain; <sup>2</sup>BAUR GmbH, Austria; <sup>3</sup>MARTIN BAUR S.A, Spain

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Red Eléctrica, Spain



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Keywords: Distributed Temperature Sensing Real Time Thermal Rating Soil Dehydration Backfill Hot Spot

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**Energy Solutions** 

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#### **Shamaine THULASAIE**

**Eskom Distribution** 

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Keywords: submarine, 400kv, pq, type test, accessories

## Results of PQ Test and Various Type Tests for AC 400kV Submarine Cable System

## **Hunjin LEE**

LS Cable&System, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

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Keywords: Floating Wind, Dynamic Power cables, Bend stiffness, Axial tension

## Bend Stiffness Test For Cable Considering Tension During Installation Or Operation

Chulmin KIM1, Jaebok LEE1, Kwangsu CHAE1, Yuho RHO1, Chunsik SHIM2

<sup>1</sup>LS Cable & System Ltd; <sup>2</sup>Mokpo National University

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## **B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers**

Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: High Voltage - Underground Cable - Transmission System - Distribution System - Energy Utility - Failure Statistic

# Failure Statistics of High Voltage Underground Cables in Urban Areas – Experience of the Southeastern Brazilian Large City Centers

## Carla DAMASCENO<sup>1</sup>, Adilson MENEZES<sup>2</sup>, Paulo DEUS<sup>3</sup>, Daniel Lucas SILVA<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Consultor; <sup>2</sup>Light SESA; <sup>3</sup>Enel SP; <sup>4</sup>ISA-CTEEP

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Extra High Voltage – Underground Transmission Line – Interferences – Magnetic Field – Crossings – Electromagnetic compatibility – Building Information Modelling

## Challenges and solutions to implement an underground transmission line in the biggest city of Brazil

Jody FUJIHARA<sup>1</sup>, Rogerio LAVANDOSCKI<sup>1</sup>, Gabriela RODRIGUES<sup>1</sup>, Julio LOPES<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; ISA CTEEP; <sup>2</sup>INOVATEC

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Keywords: Underground Transmission Line – Fault location – Preventive maintenance – Corrective maintenance

## Learnings from a third party accident in a 220 kV underground transmission line in Colombia

Julio LOPES<sup>1</sup>, Antonio PEDRAZA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; INOVATEC; <sup>2</sup>ISA



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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: High voltage, Underground Lines, Cable insulated, Two Cables per Fase

The Construction of High Voltage Underground Lines Using Two Cables Per Phase in Large Cities - Their Motivations, and Installation and Maintenance Complexities

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Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; ENEL

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: cable line, insulation, partial discharges, insulation aging, reliability, residual life, overvoltage, insulating materials

Limitation of Switching Overvoltage as a Way to Provide the Reliability of Power Cable Lines

Ian KOROSTELEV1, Rasim BABAEV2, Anton KORZHOV2, Mikhail DZIUBA2, Valery SAFONOV2

<sup>1</sup>Energy+21 JSC / South Ural State University, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>South Ural State University, Russian Federation

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**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences Keywords: EPDM PMJ, HVDC PMJ, PMJ

Development of EPDM Insulation Material for 500kV-class HVDC PMJ

Yeonwoo JO, Jaecheol JUNG, Dongseok HONG, Hyunjoo KIM

TAIHAN Cable&Solution, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

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**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Thermal assessment, Semi-conductive PE Sheath, HVDC, Fault Simulation

Thermal assessment of the transition joint between insulating and semiconductive inner PE sheath

Abbas LOTFI, Martin HOVDE, Allen TUNHEIM

Nexans Norway AS

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Siphon underground XLPE cable system - cross-bonding - earth continuity conductor - insulation coordination

420 kV underground cable system in environment with high electrical resistivity of soil. Use of an earth continuity conductor in combination with cross bonding and consequences on insulation coordination

Jerome MATALLANA<sup>1</sup>, Kostas VELITSIKAKIS<sup>2</sup>, Thinus DU PLESSIS<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Statnett, Norway; <sup>2</sup>TENNET The Netherlands

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Dynamic Analysis on HVDC Land Cable and Prefabricated Joint under Salt-mine Blasts

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<sup>1</sup>NKT Sweden; <sup>2</sup>NKT Germany; <sup>3</sup>TransnetBW Germany; <sup>4</sup>MJ MarCable Consulting Sweden

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Development of an extended commissioning program for temporary 220 kV cable connections

Alexander PIRKER<sup>1</sup>, Anita MACHL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Verfahren Umwelt Management GmbH; <sup>2</sup>Austrian Power Grid AG

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<sup>1</sup>Wiener Netze; <sup>2</sup>Technical University Vienna

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<sup>1</sup>Mohaupt HV; <sup>2</sup>Prysmian Powerlink

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Hernan RESTREPO, Antonio PEDRAZA, Luis SARMIENTO

ISA Intercolombia

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Cable Condition Monitoring, HV Cable, Cable Termination, Cable Joint, Passive Sensing, Distributed Electrical Sensing, Sheath Current, IEC 61850-9-2, Sampled Values

Installing passive sensing for condition monitoring of a 400 kV cable

Steven BLAIR, Neil GORDON, Iain MCKEEMAN, Philip ORR, Marcus PERRY

Synaptec UK

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**Insulated Cables Statistics 2012 to 2021** 

Russell WHEATLAND<sup>1</sup>, Soren MIKKELSEN<sup>2</sup>, Francis WAITE<sup>3</sup>, Kim ove ASKLUND<sup>4</sup>, Peter van der WIELEN<sup>5</sup>, Andrew WOOLES<sup>6</sup>

¹Ausnet Services, Australia; ²Energinet, Denmark; ³Balfour Beatty, United Kingdom; ⁴Hafslund Nett, Norway; ⁵DNV, Netherlands; ⁶TE Connectivity, New Zealand

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Natural Degradation, Pre-breakdown, Discharge Detection, Water Tree, Wet Design, XLPE, Asset Management

Assessment and asset management of aged 66 kV - 77 kV wet design XLPE cable

Shojii MASHIO1, Kimihiro IWASAKI2, Takeshi KAYA3, Toshihiro TAKAHASHI4

<sup>1</sup>Sumitomo Electric Industries, Ltd., Japan; <sup>2</sup>TEPCO Power Grid, Incorporated, Japan; <sup>3</sup>Kansai Transmission and Distribution, Inc.,

Japan; <sup>4</sup>Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry, Japan

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Optimization, Rationalization, Replacement, Y-branch joint

Challenges and Initiatives for replacement of aged SCFF or HPFF cables to XLPE cables

Hiroki YOKOTA<sup>1</sup>, Masahiro NARITA<sup>1</sup>, Kimihiro IWASAKI<sup>2</sup>, Hidenori SATOU<sup>2</sup>, Takeshi KAYA<sup>3</sup>, Tatsuhiko SAKAMOTO<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Furukawa Electric Co., Ltd., Japan; <sup>2</sup>TEPCO Power Grid, Incorporated, Japan; <sup>3</sup>Kansai Transmission and Distribution, Inc., Japan



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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences Keywords: Ampacity, Cable, Harmonic, Triplen

## Cable Current rating in the presence of Harmonics

Andreas CHRYSOCHOS, Konstantina BITSI, Iordanis CHALEPLIDIS, Dimitrios CHATZIPETROS, Varvara RIZOU, Vasileios KANAS Hellenic Cables. Greece

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Cable System, Direct Cross Bonding, Insulation Coordination, Lightning, Overvoltage

## Evaluation of Cable Bonding Scheme under Lightning Overvoltages in HVAC Modern Siphon Systems

Christos TRAIANOS¹, Iordanis CHALEPLIDIS², Andreas CHRYSOCHOS², Dimitrios CHATZIPETROS²

<sup>1</sup>Electrical Engineer, Greece; <sup>2</sup>Hellenic Cables, Greece

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Keywords: FEM, Modeling, Rigid Joint, Submarine Cable.

#### Modeling of the Thermoelectric Performance of Offshore Power Cable Joints

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Hellenic Cables, Greece

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Keywords: Electric field, finite element method, heat-shrink cable terminal, structural defect

## Electric field analyzes in heat-shrink cable terminals depending on the assembly and defects parameters with FEM

Yunus Berat DEMIROL<sup>1</sup>, Elif SAKALLIOGLU<sup>1</sup>, Bora ALBOYACI<sup>2</sup>, Mehmet Aytaç CINAR<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Genetek Güç&Enerji, Türkiye; <sup>2</sup>Kocaeli University, Türkiye

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## A Machine Learning-Induced Cable Health Indexing Model for Utilities

Akshat KULKARNI\*, Sanjeev KUMAR, Pratik BAJARIA, Yash KULKARNI

OrxaGrid Pvt Ltd, India

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# Improvisation in Laying & Installation of HV/EHV Power cables in extreme challenging conditions

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BHEL, India

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Single Sheath Bonding-Induced Voltage-Sheath Circulating Current-Earth Continuity Conductor-Ground potential Rise

## Single Sheath Bonding Method To Eliminate Earth Continuity Cable

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Electricite De France, UAE

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# **Challenge of TDR Fingerprint on Viking Link**

Henrik Roland HANSEN<sup>1</sup>, Manfred BAWART<sup>2</sup>, Marco BRAMBILLA<sup>3</sup>, Emilio DEL RIO RUIBAL<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Energinet; <sup>2</sup>BAUR GmbH; <sup>3</sup>Prysmian Powerlink



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Data-Driven Laying Condition Assessment of High Voltage Cables using Distribute Temperature Sensing - DTS

Soumya THAKUR<sup>1</sup>, Joachim HOLBØLL<sup>1</sup>, Joachim NIEMANN-LARSEN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Technical University of Denmark (DTU); <sup>2</sup>Energinet

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: after installation test, cable breakdown, cable discharging, HVDC cable system, onsite, test system protection, wind resistance

Requirements for onsite test systems for the after-installation test of HVDC cable systems

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Michael GAMLIN\*<sup>2</sup>, Carl-Hendrik STUCKENHOLZ<sup>2</sup>, Tobias MUELLER<sup>2</sup>, Manuel ECKERT<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Haefely AG, Switzerland

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Cable monitoring, Distributed Fiber Optic Sensing, Floating offshore technologie, Operation, Maintenance

Complete power cable monitoring for floating marine energy technologies

Pierre CLEMENT<sup>1</sup>, Gaetan CALBRIS<sup>1</sup>, Caroline LOURIE<sup>2</sup>, John EMEC<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>FEBUS Optics, France; <sup>2</sup>EMEC Ltd, UK

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Failure investigation - Failure Analysis - Power Cable - Quality Assurance - Quality Control

Approach, experiences and lessons learned from failures investigations on power cable systems

Peter VAN DER WIELEN<sup>1</sup>, Anurag KUMAR<sup>2</sup>, Jacco SMIT<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>DNV & TU Eindhoven; <sup>2</sup>TenneT TSO

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Earth continuity conductor, gallery, HV cable, theft prevention

Solutions to prevent theft of earth continuity conductor in galleries and tunnels

Alicia JANDIN, Matthieu CABAU, Mathieu GROULT

RTE, France

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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: Failure cause analysis, backfill, cable failures, power cable, thermal resistivity.

Root Cause Analysis in Onshore Wind Farm MV Cable: A Study Based on IEEE 1511.1 Guide

Phelipe SILVA

BAUR do Brasil

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**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: High-voltage XLPE cable, buffer layer defect, detection method, partial discharge, distributed optical fiber.

Comparative Study on Detection Methods for Buffer Layer Defects in High-voltage XLPE Cable with Corrugated Aluminum Sheath

Yanpeng HAO1, Yanting CHENG1, Wanxing TIAN1, Qishun LI1, Haotian TAN1, Peng ZHAO2, Baojun HUI3, Licheng LI1

<sup>1</sup>School of Electric Power Engineering, South China University of Technology; <sup>2</sup>Jiaxing Power Supply Company of State Grid Zhejiang Electric Power Co., Ltd.; <sup>3</sup>Electric Power Research Institute, China Southern Power Grid



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Topics: B1 PS1 - Learning from Experiences

Keywords: High-Pressure Fluid Filled (HPFF), Cross-linked Polyethylene (XLPE), Self-Contained Fluid Filled (SCFF), Gas Insulated Substation (GIS), Cable.

Design, Qualification Testing and First Installation of a 138 kV High-Pressure Fluid Filled (HPFF) to Cross-Linked Polyethylene (XLPE) Transition Joint

Jake GELHARD

EHV Power Inc., a USi Company

## PS2 - FUTURE FUNCTIONALITIES AND APPLICATIONS

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**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: MVDC cables system, electrical field stabilization, proposition, qualification procedure, electrothermal stresses

Proposition of qualification procedure for MVDC cables

Amjad MOUHAIDALI<sup>1</sup>, Raphaël GUFFOND<sup>2</sup>, Ludovic BOYER<sup>1</sup>, Lina RUIZ<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>SuperGrid Institute, France; <sup>2</sup>Nexans, France

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Development and Experiment of Two-section Three-phase Coaxial 10 kV/1 kA HTS Cable with Three-phase Balance

Panpan CHEN, Jiahui ZHU, Qifan YANG, Yanfang YANG, Hongjie ZHANG

China Electric Power Research Institute, China

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Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: Routing, Superconductor, Transmission, Underground

High-Temperature Superconducting Cable Systems as a Solution to Underground Transmission Line Routing in **Congested Project Areas** 

Collin EDWARDS, Darin LAWTON

Burns & McDonnell. United States of America

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Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: Underground Transmission, Submarine, Finite Element Modeling (FEM), Cable Ampacity

Developing an FEM Model of the TB880 3-Core Cable Case Study

**Brian RUTHERFORD** 

Burns & McDonnell, United States of America

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Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: Temperature, Crosslinked-polyethylene (XLPE), Qualification Testing

Thermal limit of XLPE insulation: Is 90 still the magic number?

James PILGRIM<sup>1</sup>, Thomas ANDRITSCH<sup>2</sup>, Paul LEWIN<sup>2</sup>, George CALLENDER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Ørsted Wind Power UK; <sup>2</sup>University of Southampton UK

ID: 10520

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: HVDC, GIS, cable connection assemblies, dielectric testing, type test

Recommendations for dielectric testing of HVDC gas insulated cable connection assemblies

C.A. PLET1, M. KOSSE2, S. ALAPATHI3, N. LALLOUET4, F. JACQUIER5, U. RIECHERT6, T. KARMOKAR7, F. MICHON8, H. HE1, H. HE7, C. BEVERWIJK<sup>9</sup>, D. BOA<sup>10</sup>, M. YAGI<sup>11</sup>, L. HOEFER<sup>12</sup>, J. STRIDE<sup>3</sup>, K. ZHOU<sup>13</sup>, Marco ALBERTINI<sup>8</sup>, Diego CISILINO<sup>14</sup>, Guoyan SUN<sup>15</sup>

<sup>1</sup>DNV; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy; <sup>3</sup>Vattenfal; <sup>4</sup>Nexans; <sup>5</sup>SGI; <sup>6</sup>Hitachi; <sup>7</sup>TenneT; <sup>8</sup>Prysmian; <sup>9</sup>KEMA; <sup>10</sup>SSEN Transmission; <sup>11</sup>Furukawa; <sup>12</sup>Pfisterer; <sup>13</sup>UL; <sup>14</sup>Tech4Speed; <sup>15</sup>Brugg Cables



#### **B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers**

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: Temporary Cable Connections, Substation Renovation, Bay Replacement, Pre-fab cable ends, GIS Metal Enclosed Cable Terminations, Cable Core Locking, plug-in/-out system, thermo-mechanical test

# **Testing Experience on Temporary High Voltage Cable Connection Solutions**

Panos TSAKONAS¹, Corné VAN EEDEN¹, Riccardo BODEGA¹, Roy ZUIJDERDUIN², Jacco SMIT²

<sup>1</sup>Prysmian Group; <sup>2</sup>TenneT

#### ID: 10775

#### **B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers**

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: Ampacity, J-tube, Solar radiation intensity, Wind velocity

# Analysis of Parameters Affecting Current Rating of Cables Installed in J-tube for Offshore Wind Farms

Ruhi RUHI<sup>1</sup>, Tapabrata MUKHERJEE<sup>1</sup>, Camilo APRAEZ<sup>1</sup>, George J. ANDERS<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Eaton Energy Automation Solutions, Canada; <sup>2</sup>Lodz University of Technology, Poland

#### ID: 10786

#### **B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers**

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

# Feasibility Assessment of Solutions for the Introduction of High-Temperature Superconducting AC Cable Lines in Megacities

Andrey KASHCHEEV, Mikhail DUBININ, Victor SYTNIKOV, Elena FILIPEVA, Dmitriy SOROKIN

ROSSETI R&D Center, Russian Federation

#### ID: 10817

## **B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers**

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

# Motion Characterization of dynamic Cables with distributed acoustic Sensing obtained from Field Measurements

Simon DE RIJCKE<sup>1</sup>, Carlos ARBOLEDA<sup>1</sup>, Koen DE BAUW<sup>2</sup>, Antoine VERGAERDE<sup>2</sup>, Andrès MCKAY<sup>3</sup>

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#### ID: 10951

# **B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers**

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: Ampacity Rating Calculation, Distributed Temperature Sensing, Finite Element Analysis, Thermal Network Model

# Evaluation of Thermal Network Modelling and Finite Element Analysis for Ampacity Rating Calculation of Wind Farm Export Cable

Camilla ESPEDAL, Henrik STRAND, Espen EBERG, Henrik STRAND, Espen EBERG, Svein Magne HELLESØ, Nina Marie THOMSEN SINTEF Energiforskning

## ID: 11050

## **B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers**

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: Cable Ampacity, Cable Dimensioning, Dynamic Load Curve, HVDC Export Cable, Meshed Grid

## Cable Dimensioning based on Wind Predictions in an Offshore Meshed Network

Tom EGAN¹, Vasileios L. KANAS², Andreas I. CHRYSOCHOS², Nikolaos Ion BATISTATOS², Maryam ZADFALLAH¹, Henry ABRAMS¹, Casey FONTANA¹

<sup>1</sup>Invenergy, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Hellenic Cables, Greece

# ID: 11080

# **B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers**

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

# Qualification of Submarine AC Cables for 1500 m Water Depth

## **Lisa JOHANSSON**

NKT AB, Sweden

## ID: 11179

# **B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers**

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

## Development and Validation of a Third-Party Intrusion Detection Software Based on DAS Measurement Data

Florian AINHIRN<sup>1</sup>, Andreas BOLZER<sup>1</sup>, Werner LIENHART<sup>2</sup>, Lisa STRASSER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Wiener Netze; <sup>2</sup>Graz University of Technology



**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: Power cables - Ampacity calculations - Soil dryout - External thermal resistance - Dynamic cable rating

Dynamic cable rating with partial drying of the soil

Robert SPICE<sup>1</sup>, Martin HIRD<sup>1</sup>, Justin DIX<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ITPEnergised UK; <sup>2</sup>University of Southampton UK

ID: 11426

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Superconducting Power Cable For 500 MVA at 110 kV in Munich - First Insights in the Test Run

Robert BACH¹, Robert PRINZ³, Werner PRUSSEIT⁴, Dag WILLÉN², Patrick MANSHEIM¹, Alexander ALEXSEEV⁵, Wescley Tiago BATISTA DE SOUSA⁶

<sup>1</sup>South Westphalia University of Applied Sciences, Germany; <sup>2</sup>NKT Cables Group, Denmark; <sup>3</sup>SWM Infrastruktur GmbH & Co. KG, Germany; <sup>4</sup>THEVA Dünnschichttechnik GmbH, Germany; <sup>5</sup>Linde Kryotechnik AG, Germany; <sup>6</sup>Karlsruher Institut für Technik, Germany

ID: 11430

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Concept and development of a digital twin of a 110-kV-cable line

Robert BACH<sup>1</sup>, Rouven BERKEMEIER<sup>2</sup>, Judith SCHRAMM<sup>3</sup>, Carsten WOLFF<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>South Westphalia University pf Applied Sciences Soest, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Fachhochschule Südwestfalen, Abt. Soest, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Rheinische NETZGesellschaft mbH, Germany; <sup>4</sup>NKT GmbH & Co. KG, Germany

ID: 11454

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications Keywords: Reliability Failures Underwater Transmission

High Reliability Zero Failures in Underground and Underwater Transmission Systems

Pablo REALPOZO1, Victor SIERRA-MADRIGAL2, Jose Luis GARCIA-URRESTI2

<sup>1</sup>CFE, Mexico; <sup>2</sup>CIGRE México, Mexico

ID: 11634

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

New HVDC Insulation System Electrical Evaluation on Small Scale Samples and Model Cables

Marc BAILLEUL<sup>1</sup>, Ramona HUUVA<sup>2</sup>, Johan ANDERSSON<sup>2</sup>, Anette JOHANSSON<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>BOREALIS N.V., Belgium; <sup>2</sup>BOREALIS AB, Sweden

ID: 11886

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS2 - Future Functionalities and Applications

Keywords: Complementarity, Offshore Wind, Offshore Floating Photovoltaics, Cable Pooling, Submarine Cable.

Harnessing solar-wind complementarity to unlock the full potential of submarine high voltage cables: a case study for the Belgian North Sea

Oscar DELBEKE, Johan DRIESEN

KU Leuven

## **PS3 - TOWARDS SUSTAINABILITY**

ID: 10332

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS3 - Towards Sustainability

Keywords: Circular Economy, Crosslinked, Thermoset, Cable Materials, Sustainability

Sustainable Circular Solutions for Cables with XLPE Insulation System

Paul BRIGANDI<sup>1</sup>, Maria MOUBARAK<sup>2</sup>, Edit BERCZI<sup>3</sup>, Saurav SENGUPTA<sup>1</sup>, Alison SHAPIRO<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Dow, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Dow Deutschland, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Dow Europe GmbH, Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>University of Delaware, United States of America



**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS3 - Towards Sustainability

Keywords: Chemistry, Cure-Scorch, Sustainability, XLPE

Positive Impact of Novel XLPE on both Performance and Sustainability

Timothy PERSON<sup>1</sup>, Roshan AARONS<sup>2</sup>, Edit BERCZI<sup>3</sup>, Saurav SENGUPTA<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Dow, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Dow, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Dow, Switzerland

ID: 10358

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS3 - Towards Sustainability

Design for sustainability (D4S)

Alberto BAREGGI

PRYSMAN GROUP, Italy

ID: 10622

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS3 - Towards Sustainability

Development of GIS Cable Termination with improved Compactness and Compatibility towards SF6 alternative Gases

Lei CHEN

NKT AB, Sweden

ID: 10724

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS3 - Towards Sustainability

Keywords: gas insulated lines, pressurized air cables, GIL, GIB, high voltage, medium voltage, SF6-free, operational experience, HV testing

On-site testing and 1-year operational experience for 145 kV, 2500 A pressurized air insulated cables

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Walter HOLAUS\*2, Zeljko TANASIC2, Raphael LUETHI2, Jasmin SMAJIC3

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hivoduct AG, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>ETH Zurich Institute of Electromagnetic Fields,

Switzerland

ID: 10952

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS3 - Towards Sustainability

Keywords: HVDC, accessories, alternative gases, dry, termination

Towards innovative solutions to connect HVDC cables with less potential environmental impact

Espen DOEDNES<sup>1</sup>, Nils-Bertil FRISK<sup>1</sup>, Abdellatif Ait AMAR<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Nexans Norway AS Norway; <sup>2</sup>Nexans S.A. France

ID: 11002

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS3 - Towards Sustainability

Keywords: High-voltage Cable Systems, HV Intelligent Solutions, Impulse Voltages, Partial Discharge Alarming, Shield Induced Voltages, Shield

Currents

Enhanced HV Cable Connection Alarm System: Introducing i-LinkBox™

Sadettin ERDENİZ, Yusuf HIZAL

EM Elektrik-EMELEC Türkiye

ID: 11285

B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers

Topics: B1 PS3 - Towards Sustainability

Keywords: HPFF cable, Pipe coating, Reaction force, Reduced insulation thickness, Replacement

Development of replacing method from HPFF cable to XLPE cable system sustaining old steel pipe

Yusuke MURAKAMI¹, Fumihiko TAKI¹, Kimihiro IWASAKI¹, Takuto KOBAYASHI², Makoto SUIZU³, Ryu MATSUO⁴

<sup>1</sup>TEPCO Power Grid, Incorporated, Japan; <sup>2</sup>TEPCO Holdings, Incorporated, Japan; <sup>3</sup>Sumitomo Electric Industries, Ltd., Japan; <sup>4</sup>STEC, Japan

ID: 11896

**B1 INSULATED CABLES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B1 PS3 - Towards Sustainability

Keywords: Renewable energy sources, underground cable, multiple cables per phase, cable ampacity.

Design process for the assessment of currents distribution and ampacity on high loaded 36 kV links with multiple cables per phase

Enrico DI VITO, Paolo FALESSI, Lorenzo GARZELLI, Luca GUIZZO

Terna SpA



# **B2 - OVERHEAD LINES**

# PS1 - CHALLENGES FROM RENEWABLES INTEGRATION AND INFLUENCES OF ENERGY TRANSITION ON OHL

#### ID: 10173

# **B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers**

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

# Application of Phase-to-phase Spacers in Prevention and Control of Ice-Shedding on Compact Transmission Lines

Zenghao HUANG<sup>1</sup>, Hao LI<sup>1</sup>, Lingmeng FAN<sup>1</sup>, Linjie ZHAO<sup>1</sup>, Qi YANG<sup>2</sup>, Hao PAN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>China Southern Power Grid Research Institute Co., Ltd ,China; <sup>2</sup>Electric Power Science Research Institute of Yunnan Power Grid Co., Ltd China

## ID: 10313

# **B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers**

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: HVDC, hydrophobic surfaces, polluted insulators, IEC 60815, DC insulators

## HVDC overhead line insulators: basics and performance

# Jean-Marie GEORGE, Damien LEPLEY

Sediver, France

#### ID: 10359

## **B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers**

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

# Double circuits overhead lines DC + AC: focus on EMF of the pilot project 500kV DC + 132kV AC

#### **Andrea PIGNATA**

TERNA, Italy

#### ID: 10360

## **B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers**

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

# The new 500 kV HVDC Italian Overhead Lines

# Gabriele TRESSO

TERNA, Italy

# ID: 10522

# **B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers**

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL Keywords: Overhead lines, induced currents, temporary earthing, portable earthing device, arcing

# Considerations for temporary earthing in compact and heavy loaded OHL

Ebbo DE MEULEMEESTER¹, Ranjan BHUYAN², Dhruvi SHUKLA¹, Pragati KIDAMBI¹, Chris ENGELBRECHT³

<sup>1</sup>DNV; <sup>2</sup>TenneT TSO; <sup>3</sup>DNV / Technical University of Delft

## ID: 10574

# **B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers**

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL Keywords: Overhead Lines, Uprating, HTLS conductor, Tower Reinforcement, Conductor Selection

# Design Challenges and Recommendations in Uprating the Existing 380 kV Overhead Lines, The Netherlands

Tom BÖRGER<sup>1</sup>, E. PLATENKAMP<sup>2</sup>, Jeff BROWN<sup>2</sup>, Renata GHENO<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>DNV; <sup>2</sup>TenneT TSO

## ID: 10620

## **B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers**

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

## Nodes-based connection system for the cost-effective assembly of tubular lattice towers

José Ramón LÓPEZ-BLANCO¹, Pablo RODRÍGUEZ-HERRERÍAS², Norberto IBÁN-LORENZANA³, Antolín LORENZANA-IBÁN⁴, Álvaro MAGDALENO-GONZALEZ⁴, Carlos GARCÍA-BARRIOS²

<sup>1</sup>Anisopter Insightful Research, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Red Eléctrica, Spain; <sup>3</sup>CARTIF, Spain; <sup>4</sup>Universidad de Valladolid, Spain



**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: Energy transition, regional interconnections, transmission line optimization, compacting, bundle expansion, Surge Impedance Level (SIL)

500 kV Paranaíba OHL - A HSIL line with high transmission capacity: Design, construction and performance report

Luiza Lemos Nogueira MARTINS, João Batista Guimarães Ferreira DA SILVA, Ricardo ANDRADE, Ronaldo COELHO

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Paranaíba

ID: 10790

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: remote monitoring, power transmission capacity of OHLs, wire state

Real-time Continuous Remote Wire Condition Monitoring System for Evaluation of Overhead Line Capacity

Mikhail PANARIN, Viktor TOKAREV

ServiceEnergy Ltd, Russian Federation

ID: 10900

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Maximizing power transfer and RES integration using Dynamic Line Rating (DLR) - Ireland TSO experience

Kingsuk SAHA<sup>1</sup>, Derek CARROLL<sup>1</sup>, Andrew MCGRATH<sup>2</sup>, Aidan GEOGHEGAN<sup>1</sup>, Dag DREJER<sup>3</sup>, Vemund LOSNEDAL<sup>3</sup>, Aran STOKES<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EirGrid; <sup>2</sup>ESB Networks; <sup>3</sup>Heimdall Power

ID: 10912

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

A Data-Driven Machine Learning Framework for Day-ahead Estimation of Dynamic Line Rating in Power Systems

Rohit TRIVEDI, Chittesh CHANDRAN

EirGrid

ID: 10928

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: Braced line posts, Compact lines, Composite insulators, Insulated cross-arm

Evolution, State of the Art and Future Development Trends in Composite Insulated Cross-arm Technology

Usama AHMED<sup>1</sup>, Eric MOAL<sup>3</sup>, Xinlong WANG<sup>2</sup>, Yanlin Ll<sup>2</sup>, Jie YU<sup>2</sup>, Liu CHAO<sup>2</sup>

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B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: Dynamic line rating - Increased capacity of existing OHL - LIDAR - Sensor application - Weather data

Predicting Capacity Gains from Dynamic Line Rating prior to Sensor Deployment

**Tobias AASPRONG, Gunnhild SVANDAL PRESTHUS** 

Statnett Norway

ID: 10957

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: Ampacity, Conductor, High temperature low sag, Transmission, Test

High temperature low sag conductors in high ice load regions

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**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL Keywords: Overhead line, Ampacity, DLR, Realtime, Forecast, Conductor temperature, Wind speed

Efficacy of introducing a DLR system for the operation of an overhead line connected with high power photovoltaic facilities

Tomoki KITASHIMA<sup>1</sup>, Yves BRUSTEN<sup>2</sup>, Daisuke SAITO<sup>1</sup>, Brian BERRY<sup>2</sup>, Jonathan MCGINNIS<sup>2</sup>, Laurent GERLACHE<sup>2</sup>

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**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: EHV AC, Radio, Interference

Audible Noise and Radio Interference Constraints for Hybrid Conversion of Existing EHV AC Overhead Lines: Mexican and Italian Case Studies

Francesco PALONE<sup>1</sup>, Carlos TEJADA-MARTINEZ<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Terna SpA, Rome. Italy; <sup>2</sup>Instituto Politécnico Nacional (IPN), México

ID: 11132

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Noise-reducing conductors for reconductoring projects

Jeremy UNTERFINGER, Stefan STEEVENS, Saskia MÖLLENBECK, Benjamin SCHRÖDER, Steffen RIEBLING

Amprion GmbH, Germany

ID: 11141

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: Insulated cross-arms, Overhead lines, Retrofitting, Voltage uprating.

Voltage Uprating of 275 kV Overhead Transmission Lines to 400 kV with Retrofit Insulated Cross-arms (RICA)

James DEAS<sup>1</sup>, Usama AHMED<sup>2</sup>, Xinlong WANG<sup>3</sup>, Yanlin Ll<sup>3</sup>, Tango Teh PT<sup>4</sup>, Alfredo FERNANDEZ<sup>5</sup>, Bahare HASSANPOUR<sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National Grid UK; <sup>2</sup>SHEMAR Canada; <sup>3</sup>SHEMAR China; <sup>4</sup>SHEMAR UK; <sup>5</sup>SHEMAR Spain; <sup>6</sup>Wood plc UK

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**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Improved Model for Overhead Line Audible Noise Prediction

Oliver PISCHLER<sup>1</sup>, Uwe SCHICHLER<sup>1</sup>, Isobel GREEN<sup>2</sup>, Azeez AJIBOLA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>TU Graz; <sup>2</sup>SSEN Transmission

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**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Sustainable Transmission Innovation with Poles, Cables, and Insulators -TRIPI-Study Case in Urabá, Colombia

Jhoinner OSORIO, Diego TAUTA

**EPM** 

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**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Optimization Algorithm for Transmission Line Routing with Multicriteria Constraints

Anderson VELANDIA<sup>1</sup>, Cristian MENDOZA<sup>1</sup>, Fernando DINIZ<sup>2</sup>, Judy VALVERDE<sup>1</sup>, Wallace HONORATO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Enlaza Grupo Energía Bogotá; <sup>2</sup>Argo

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B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Wind speed measurement at the conductor for exact ampacity calculation for overhead power lines

Wolfgang FRÖB<sup>1</sup>, Carsten BROCKMANN<sup>2</sup>, Andreas HORETH<sup>1</sup>, Alexandra KRAEMER<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>LTB Leitungsbau GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Fraunhofer-Institut für Zuverlässigkeit und Mikrointegration IZM, Germany; <sup>3</sup>BKW ES, Germany

ID: 11472

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

First HV DC links in KSA OHL networks, conductor design, DC loss studies, manufacturing and testing

Mohamad EL CHMOURI

RIYADH CABLES GROUP, KSA



**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Turning Cold Deserts of India into Solar Energy Powerhouse by Developing a Transmission system Through Snow Cladded Mountains

Karanvir Singh PUNDIR, Nitesh KUMAR, Dr. Subir SEN, Rajesh GUPTA, Abhay CHOUDHARY

Power Grid Corporation of India Limited, India

ID: 11510

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Innovative Solution & Construction Technique For Cable Termination Arrangement for Transmission Line Towers

Rahul PURI\*, Nitesh Kumar SINHA, Rajesh GUPTA, Dr. Subir SEN, Abhay CHOUDHARY

Power Grid Corporation of India Limited, India

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**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Rock bolting raft foundation of a Long span Narrow based terminal tower for Lower Subansiri Hydropower project – POWERGRID Experience

Pradeep PALANISAMY\*, Neeraj Singh GAUTAM, Nitesh Kumar SINHA, Rajesh Gupta GUPTA, Dr Subir SEN, Abhay CHOUDHARY Power Grid Corporation of India Limited India

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**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS & ROUTE SELECTION FOR WORLD'S HIGHEST ALTITUDE +/-350 kV MULTIPOLE HVDC TRANSMISSION LINE

Ashish SINGH, Nikhil JHA, Chandra KANT, Anil SHARMA, Rajesh KUMAR

POWERGRID CORPORATION OF INDIA LIMITED, India

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**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

A Study on the New Adjustment Device to Adjusting a Sagging of Wires for Overhead Lines

Heejeong YU, Kyunghun LEE, KiHyun CHO, Jongchae KIM

KEPCO, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

ID: 11615

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Passive asset activation through a measuring system based on fiber optics in context of asset management, strategies, technologies and methods for OHL

Franziska GEBHARDT<sup>1</sup>, Roman SIMKIN<sup>1</sup>, Uwe ZIEBOLD<sup>1</sup>, Dirk KUNZE<sup>1</sup>, Dennes MENTZ<sup>2</sup>

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**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Development of Design Rules for the Use of New High-Strength Steels for Lattice Towers

Jan MAESSCHALCK<sup>1</sup>, Sofia ANTONODIMITRAKI<sup>2</sup>, Marios-Zois BEZAS<sup>2</sup>, Jean-François DEMONCEAU<sup>2</sup>, Muhammad Omer ANWAAR<sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup>ELIA ENGINEERING, Belgium; <sup>2</sup>UNIVERSITY OF LIEGE, Belgium; <sup>3</sup>ARCELOR-MITTAL, Luxembourg

ID: 11687

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Key challenges of Design & Construction in Creek Area of 765 kV D/C Hexa Conductor Based Lakadia Vadodara Transmission Project

Chandan KALRA\*, Harish KUMAR\*, Prem KUMAR, Rajesh SURI

Sterlite Power Transmission Limited, India



**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: power system, overhead line, dynamic line rating, dynamic modeling

Dynamic modeling and analysis of a DLR System towards increasing overhead transmission Lines ampacity

Jemma MAKRYGIORGOU, Christos - Spyridon KARAVAS, Ioannis MORAITIS, Efthimia CHASSIOTI, Jun RONG

Department of Research Technology & Development, Independent Power Transmission Operator (IPTO) S.A., Athens, Greece

ID: 11724

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

**Emission-free Electric Drum Winch eST 140** 

Michael ERSPAMER<sup>2</sup>, Gisela GRUBER<sup>1</sup>, Ulrich OTTERMANN<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Zeck GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Omexom Hochspannung GmbH Zeck GmbH, Germany; <sup>3</sup>TenneT TSO GmbH

ID: 11759

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: bundling effect, connection to grid, corridor usage, stakeholder engagement, routing, renewables, geographic information systems

Optimal routing of corridors and paths of OHL for grid connectivity and substation siting with improved stakeholder engagement

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Stefano GRASSI\*<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>GILYTICS AG, Switzerland

ID: 11776

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: Artificial intelligence (AI), AC corona, Electric field intensity, Overhead power lines

Advanced Overhead Power Lines Electric Field and Stationary AC Corona Analysis Utilizing Artificial Intelligence

Adnan MUJEZINOVIC, Ajdin ALIHODŽIĆ, Emir TURAJLIĆ, Maja MUFTIĆ DEDOVIĆ, Zijad BAJRAMOVIĆ

University of Sarajevo - Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Bosnia and Herzegovina

ID: 11899

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS1 - Challenges from Renewables Integration and Influences of Energy Transition on OHL

Keywords: Direct Line Monitoring, Dynamic Line Rating, Error Propagation, Maximum Operating Temperature.

**Navigating Uncertainties in Dynamic Line Rating Estimation** 

Brian LEIST, Kristine ENGEL, Josef SPALENKA, Clay WATERS, Rachael GRUDT, Nathan PINNEY, Jon MARMILLO

LineVision Inc.

# PS2 - ASSET MANAGEMENT, STRATEGIES, TECHNOLOGIES AND METHODS FOR OHL

ID: 10137

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Assets management tools, OHL, modelling, wind-induced aeolian vibrations, damages

Damage in overhead lines – A tool for lifespan prediction

Julien SAID1, Emmanuel CIEREN2, John REFORD2, Maxime GUEGUIN2, Rémi CAPILLON2, Matthieu ANCELLIN2

<sup>1</sup>RTE, France; <sup>2</sup>Eurobios, France

ID: 10175

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

A Forest Fire Target Detection Method Based on YOLOV8

Yuanjun ZUO, Zhihong HUANG, Yunlong SUN, Jian XIAO, Sheng WU

State Grid Hunan Electric Power Company Limited Research Institute, China



**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Analysis of lightning strike distribution of typical 500 kV transmission lines based on lightning data and distributed transient traveling wave

Shanqiang GU, Yingpu XIE, Jian LI, Min WU, Mengfei LEI, Xiaoqin ZHANG

State Grid Electric Power Research Institute, China

ID: 10178

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Experimental Study on the Characteristics of Grounding Devices for Towers of Overhead Transmission Line

Bo ZHANG<sup>1</sup>, Sen WANG<sup>2</sup>, Shanqiang GU<sup>3</sup>, Zhizhong LI<sup>2</sup>, Yingpu XIE<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Tsinghua University, China; <sup>2</sup>Shaanxi Electric Power Research Institute, China; <sup>3</sup>State Grid Electric Power Research Institute, China

ID: 10179

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Lightning Risk Assessment Method for Transmission Channel Based on EGM and Numerical Solution

Shanqiang GU, Mengfei LEI, Jian LI, Min WU, Hua REN, Yingpu XIE

Wuhan NARI Limited Company, State Grid Electric Power Research Institute, China

ID: 10314

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

*Topics:* B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL *Keywords:* overhead line cable, asset management, non-destructive testing, ACSR

Test bench and database for ACSR cable non-destructive testing

Pascale PRIEUR1, Stéphane HEURTAULT1, Louise EYMARDAUPHIN1, Julien SAID1, Jean-Philippe SAUT2, Kieu-Diem HO2

<sup>1</sup>RTE, France; <sup>2</sup>EUROBIOS, France

ID: 10336

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Artificial Intelligence, Asset Management, Object Detection, Transmission Line Inspection

AI-Enabled Transmission Line Inspections

Zefan TANG, Jing YANG, Junhui ZHAO, Elizabeth HALL, Asim FAZLAGIC

Eversource Energy, United States of America

ID: 10490

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Risk-based after-service Inspections and Testing of overhead Line Composite and Porcelain Insulators for residual Life Assessment

Igor GUTMAN<sup>1</sup>, Johan LUNDENGÅRD<sup>1</sup>, Matthew HEATH<sup>2</sup>, Charles KURNIAWAN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Independent Insulation Group Sweden AB; <sup>2</sup>Transgrid Australia

ID: 10500

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Resilience, Decision Support, Wildfires, Natural Risks, Infrastructure, Protection, Simulation

**Decision Support Center with Muti-sensory Data for Infrastructure Protection** 

João GASPAR<sup>1</sup>, Luís Mário RIBEIRO<sup>2</sup>, José MOREIRA<sup>1</sup>, Carlos VIEGAS<sup>2</sup>, Pedro MARQUES<sup>1</sup>, David ALMEIDA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>REN - Redes Energéticas Nacionais, SGPS, S.A.; <sup>2</sup>Univ Coimbra, ADAI, Department of Mechanical Engineering

ID: 10501

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Polymeric insulators, Condition assessment

Defect Analysis of Polymeric High Voltage Insulators: Condition Assessment and Inspection Techniques

André COELHO<sup>1</sup>, Gonçalo PINTADO<sup>2</sup>, Pedro NUNES<sup>1</sup>, Rui MARTINS<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EDP Labelec, Portugal; <sup>2</sup>REN, Portugal



**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Electromagnetic interference, gas pipelines, transmission line

On the assessment of electromagnetic interference of overhead lines and underground cables on gas pipelines

Andreia LEIRIA, João TARQUÍNIO, António ESTEVES

EDP Labelec, Portugal

ID: 10618

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Use of insulating towers in high voltage transmission lines: effect of grounding elimination on lightning performance

Iván HIGUERO-TORRES¹, Carlos GARCÍA-BARRIOS², Alexandra BURGOS-MELGUIZO², Paulino APARICIO-CILLÁN², Pedro LLOVERA-SEGOVIA¹,³, Vicente FUSTER-ROIG¹,³

<sup>1</sup>Instituto Tecnológico de la Energía, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Red Eléctrica, Spain; <sup>3</sup>Universitat Politècnica de València, Spain

ID: 10621

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Integrated system for work at height safety management

Pablo RODRÍGUEZ¹, Carlos RODRÍGUEZ², Guillermo GONZÁLEZ³, Javier VALDÉS⁴, Abel SANCHO⁴, Jesús MARTÍN⁵, Alejandro SICILIA⁵

<sup>1</sup>Red Eléctrica, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Elewit, Spain; <sup>3</sup>Redeia, Spain; <sup>4</sup>AOS, Spain; <sup>5</sup>Amplia, Spain

ID: 10705

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

**Experience with Satellite Imagery for Maintenance of OHL Lines** 

Emanuel DE BOE<sup>1</sup>, Görg Philip MAXIMILIAN<sup>2</sup>, William VAN DEN BROECK<sup>1</sup>, Irid BUFI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELIA, Belgium; <sup>2</sup>50 hertz, Germany

ID: 10735

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Composite Insulator, Acid Resistance of Silicone Rubber, Hydrophobic Retention, Hydrophobicity Recovery, Hydrophobicity Transfer, Contact Angle

Influence of Acid Attack on the Hydrophobicity of HTV Silicone Rubber on Composite Insulators

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Jaka STRUMBELJ<sup>2</sup>, Yannick INDERBITZIN<sup>2</sup>, Urs GASSER<sup>2</sup>, Christine BAER<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Pfisterer Switzerland AG, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Wacker Chemie AG, Germany

ID: 10736

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Audible Noise Mitigation, Corona Discharges, Enlargement of Conductor Diameter, Surface Treatment, Calculation of Audible Noise Emission

Combined Effects of Audible Noise Mitigation Measures for OHLs by Surface Treatments and Enlargement of Conductor Diameter

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Hannah KIRCHNER\*<sup>2</sup>, Christian FRANCK<sup>2</sup>, Benjamin SCHROEDER<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>ETH Zurich, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Amprion GmbH, Germany

ID: 10768

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Nanosatellites, Monitoring, Overhead Lines, Wildfire, Artificial Intelligence, NDVI and Images

Monitoring Overhead Lines through images from nanosatellites

Carlos NASCIMENTO<sup>1</sup>, Thiago MUNIZ<sup>2</sup>, Demetrio AGUIAR<sup>2</sup>, Valter SILVA<sup>1</sup>, Guilherme BRANGIONI<sup>1</sup>, Lucas SOUZA<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Cemig GT; <sup>2</sup>Cemig D



## **B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers**

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Corrosion, Atmospheric pollution, Transmission lines, Galvanized carbon steel, Atmospheric corrosion, Artificial Salt Spray, Flectrochemical tests

Atmospheric weathering and corrosion, in a tropical country such as Brazil, in the maintenance costs of metallic materials in power transmission lines

Fernando DINIZ¹, Euro PINTO DE ALMEIDA², Thiago Luiz FERREIRA¹, Alberto RODRIGUES DE SOUSA¹, Camila PACHER³, Julia Stefany ALBRECHT³, Mariana BRAGANÇA³, Kleber PORTELLA³, Juliano DE ANDRADE³, Bruno KOWALCZUK³, Mauricio MAZUR³
¹Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; ARGO; ²Consultor; ³LACTEC

ID: 10921

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Hyperspectral Imaging for the Corrosion Detection on Metallic Lattice Towers

Frédéric MANGIALETTO¹, Irid BUFI², Mohring WENCKE², Eveline VRANKEN¹, Roeland VANDEBRIEL³, Michiel VLAMINCK³, Zakaria BNOULKACEM³, Mina ZAHIRI³, Gonzalo LUZARD³, Hiep LUONG³

<sup>1</sup>ELIA, Belgium; <sup>2</sup>50Hz, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Imec, Belgium

ID: 10973

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL Keywords: Full-scale test, Slim type tower, Tower in Tower, Wind tunnel experiments

Development of the design and construction method for newly constructing a slim tower inside an existing 275 kV tower

Hayato SANO, Motoyuki YAMAZAKI, Yoshiyuki SAITO, Tomoaki OSONO, Keito MURAKAMI, Tomonori SHIRAISHI

TEPCO Power Grid, Japan

ID: 10979

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: CFRP, maintenance technology, reliability, existing tower, flat bar

Development of steel tower reinforcement method using flat bar and steel tower repair method using carbon fiber

Hiromitsu IJICHI, Keito MURAKAMI, Keigo TANAKA, Tomoaki OSONO, Motoyuki YAMAZAKI, Tomonori SHIRAISHI

TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan

ID: 10980

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL Keywords: Anomaly detection, Automated inspection, Drones, Machine learning

Development of automated inspection technology for overhead transmission lines using drones

Fumihiko KONDO¹, Yuki MARUME¹, Takaya MASUDA², Masahiro OGAWA², Kentaro FUKAMI², Erika TANAKA²

<sup>1</sup>Chubu Electric Power Grid Co., Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>SENSYN ROBOTICS, Inc., Japan

ID: 10981

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Audible noise, Inspection robot, Partial discharge

Field Experience and Maintenance Assessment of RTV Coated Cap and Pin Insulators in Japan

Ryo YUZAWA¹, Asuka TOKURIKI¹, Motohiro MAEDA², Toshiyuki NAKACHI²

<sup>1</sup>Chubu Electric Power Grid Co., Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>NGK Insulators, Ltd., Japan

ID: 10986

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Composite insulator, Spacer, Polymer, Electrical breakdown, Aging

Mechanism Clarification of Insulating Performance Decreasing by Aging of Polymer Insulators for Overhead Transmission Lines

Teruhisa TATSUOKA<sup>1</sup>, Toshihiro TSUBOI<sup>1</sup>, Hiromitsu IJICHI<sup>2</sup>, Tatsuya ISHIKAWA<sup>2</sup>, Sakae TANIGUCHI<sup>2</sup>, Tomonori SHIRAISHI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Tokyo Electric Power Company Holdings, Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan



**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL Keywords: asset health index, mechanical stresses, temperature influence, tower, vibration

Asset Health Index for Towers and Conductors in the Framework of EU Project FARCROSS

Viktor LOVRENCIC1, Nenad GUBELJAK2, Bálint NÉMETH3, Matej KOVAČ4, Levente RACZ5, Ana LOVRENCIC6

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ID: 11082

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Case study for refurbishment of 33kV line with surge arresters on the earth wire

**Anne WILLIAMS** 

Aurecon, Australia

ID: 11108

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Impact of Bushfire on Conductor Performance - Prioritising Rectification Works

Matthew HEATH1, Charles KURNIAWAN1, Brendan SHANAHAN1, Tim MACPHERSON2, Denis DOWLING2

<sup>1</sup>Transgrid, Australia; <sup>2</sup>Raedyne Systems, Australia

ID: 11160

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Wind induced acoustic emissions on glass insulators

Carina LINTNER<sup>1</sup>, Oskar OBERZAUCHER<sup>1</sup>, Michael LEONHARDSBERGER<sup>1</sup>, Fabien VIRLOGEUX<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Austrian Power Grid AG; <sup>2</sup>Sediver S.A.S.

ID: 11194

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Incorporation of New Technologies (drones) in the Maintenance and Monitoring of the Condition of High-Voltage Transmission Lines in ISA-INTERCOLOMBIA

Natalia RESTREPO, Carlos PUELLO, Juan PEÑA

ISA Intercolombia

ID: 11230

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Drones, innovative methods, asset reliability, technological advances

The use of drones for preventive maintenance of high voltage transmission lines: business case and field experiences

Samuel A. ASTO1, Daiana A. DA SILVA2, Alejandra M. LUNA1

<sup>1</sup>ISA REP; <sup>2</sup>Military Engineering Institute, Brazil

ID: 11314

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Risk Management – Storm - Resilience - High Voltage – Overhead Line – Protection Zone – Dynamic Model – Network Performance Optimisation

**Towards a Digital Twin for Management of OHL Risk** 

Ailidh MEEK<sup>1</sup>, Matthew JONES<sup>1</sup>, Alexandra CAMPBELL<sup>1</sup>, Iain DIVERS<sup>1</sup>, Taco ENGELAR<sup>2</sup>, Mark LEEMAN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>SP Energy Networks UK; <sup>2</sup>Neara UK

ID: 11353

B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: DLR, overhead line, sensor, neural network, distributed monitoring

Power System Management based on Distributed Line Monitoring

Levente RÁCZ, Dávid SZABÓ, Gábor GÖCSEI, Bálint NÉMETH

Budapest University of Technology and Economics



**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Live-line maintenance, accident analysis, work safety, overhead line, personal protective equipment

Analysis of Live Work Accidents in Transmission Lines and Recommendations to Improve Working Safety

Dávid SZABÓ¹, Dániel BALOGH¹, Bálint NÉMETH¹, Eduardo RAMIREZ-BETTONI²

<sup>1</sup>Budapest University of Technology and Economics; <sup>2</sup>Xcel Energy

ID: 11471

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Assessment of Operating Life of Silicone Rubber HV Insulator Coatings in Harsh Desert Environment

Raouf ZNAIDI1, Ahmad ALTHAGAFI2

<sup>1</sup>GCC Interconnection Authority, KSA; <sup>2</sup>GCC Interconnection Authority, KSA

ID: 11504

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Use Of Convolutional Neural Network For Defect Identification From Tower Images And Unsupervised Machine Learning Algorithms For Transmission Line Vulnerability Estimation

Neeraj JOSHI\*, Sukdev MONDAL, Neelanjana JAIN, B.C. JHA, Virendra KUMAR, Harsh PAREEK, Sandeep Ramesh BANKAR, VMS Prakash YERUBANDI\*, Vinay K CHOWDHARY, Alok RAJ, Vijay Prakash PURI, M S HEJIB, Dharambir KUMAR, Vibhay KUMAR, R K I TYAG

POWERGRID CORPORATION OF INDIA LIMITED, India

ID: 11508

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Comprehensive Rectification Methodology for Submerged Pile Foundation of Overhead Transmission Line Towers

Pankaj Kumar DWIVEDI, Nitesh Kumar SINHA, Rajesh GUPTA, Dr. Subir SEN, Abhay CHOUDHARY

Power Grid Corporation of India Limited, India

ID: 11515

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Transforming Transmission Line Surveys: An Innovative Al-Based Optimization Approach

Neeraj Singh GAUTAM\*, Priti NAHAR, Rajesh GUPTA, Dr. Subir SEN, Abhay Chaudhary CHAUDHARY

Power Grid Corporation of India Limited, India

ID: 11524

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Residual Life Estimation of Overhead Transmission Lines based on Asset Health Indexing

Devaprasad PAUL\*, Joseph George JOSE, Deo Nath JHA, Kuleshwar SAHU

POWERGRID, India

ID: 11630

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Implementation of AHI for risk-based asset management approach on overhead lines and the strategic value towards transmission grid

Franziska GEBHARDT, Roman SIMKIN, Andre DECKWERTH, Dirk KUNZE

50 Hertz Transmission GmbH, Germany

ID: 11672

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Use of Gantries as Medium-Term Support to Ensure Continuity of Service for OHL After Severe Structural Damage in an Impact Incident

Jan MAESSCHALCK<sup>1</sup>, Kris NUYTS<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELIA ENGINEERING, Belgium; <sup>2</sup>SARENS, Belgium



**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: UAVs, OHL Inspection, Fault Detection, Machine Learning, Drones, Artificial Intelligence

# The Innovative Project "ALTITUDE" - Automatic aerial Network inspection using Drones and Machine Learning

Georgios CHATZARGYROS¹, Vasiliki KOTOULA¹, Evangelia RIGATI¹, Dimitrios STIMONIARIS², Dimitrios TSIAMITROS², Apostolos PAPAKONSTANTINOU³, Argyrios MOUSTAKAS³, Dimitrios SIMOS³, Georgios LOUKOS⁴, Sotirios CHRISTOPOULOS⁴, Georgios DOUKAKIS⁴, Konstantinos MARIOLIS⁴, Konstantinos KAOUSIAS⁴

<sup>1</sup>Renel I.K.E, Greece; <sup>2</sup>INNORA, Greece; <sup>3</sup>SciDrones, Greece; <sup>4</sup>Hellenic Electricity Distribution Network Operator (HEDNO), Greece

ID: 11898

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: Overhead lines, Aeolian vibration, Wind estimation, Amplitude profile, Fretting fatigue.

## Probabilistic Assessment of the Residual Life of Overhead Conductors Under Aeolian Vibrations

Shaoqi YANG<sup>1</sup>, Luc CHOUINARD<sup>1</sup>, Sébastien LANGLOIS<sup>2</sup>, Pierre VAN DYKE<sup>3</sup>, Josée PARADIS<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>McGill University; <sup>2</sup>Université de Sherbrooke; <sup>3</sup>Institut de recherche d'Hydro-Québec

ID: 11906

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: HTLS conductor, Overhead transmission lines, Composite core, Monitoring, Non-Destructive Testing (NDT).

Dielectric testing for integrity assessment of overhead composite core conductors

Léo RICHARD

Epsilon Composite Cable

ID: 11908

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS2 - Asset Management, Strategies, Technologies and Methods for OHL

Keywords: corona discharge, audible noise emission, water droplet, overhead line, negative halfwave.

Investigation of audible noise emissions from corona discharges of single water droplets on different surfaces under AC stress

Yang LU, Christian FRANCK

ETH Zurich

# **PS3 - IMPACTS FROM CLIMATE CHANGE ON OHL**

ID: 10183

B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Analysis of ice shedding induced faults of multiple voltage levels overhead lines and its mitigation strategies

Kunpeng JI, Bin LIU, Jialun YANG

China Electric Power Research Institute, China

ID: 10184

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Design and experimental analysis of arrester for ± 800kV UHVDC OHL

Wei CAO<sup>1,2</sup>, Shangiang GU<sup>1,2</sup>, Jian LI<sup>1,2</sup>, Shuai WAN<sup>1,2</sup>, Jian WANG<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Wuhan NARI Limited Company. China; <sup>2</sup>State Grid Electric Power Research Institute, China; <sup>3</sup>State Grid Corporation of China, China

ID: 10185

B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Development of Galloping Distribution Maps for Overhead Transmission Lines with Specific Return Period in China

Jialun YANG, Bin LIU, Bin ZHAO, Yi LIU, Zhiyuan LU

China Electric Power Research Institute, China



B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Potential Wildfire-induced Tripping Section Assessment of Transmission Line Based on Tree Identification and Flame Combustion

Linmeng FAN<sup>1,2</sup>, You ZHOU<sup>3</sup>, Enze ZHOU<sup>1,4</sup>, Lei WANG<sup>1,4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Electric Power Research Institute, China; <sup>2</sup>Southern Power Grid Co., Ltd., China; <sup>3</sup>Changsha University of Science and

Technology, China; 4Guangdong Power Grid Co., Ltd., China

ID: 10307

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Keywords: IRMA, Numerical model, Hurricane integration, methodology, OHL design rules

**Hurricane IRMA feedback in the French West Indies** 

Pierrick PRIGENT, Jean MARTINON

EDF, France

ID: 10327

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Keywords: Covered Conductor, Overhead Line, Wildfire, Distribution, Insulator

**Testing the Effectiveness of Covered Conductors for Wildfire Mitigation** 

Matt BOWERS<sup>1</sup>, Alex HUDGINS<sup>1</sup>, Hunly CHY<sup>2</sup>, Arianne LUY<sup>2</sup>, Ben GEORGIN<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Exponent, Inc., United States of America; <sup>2</sup>SCE Company, United States of America

ID: 10608

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Keywords: Solar absorptivity, Ampacity, Energy transit, Non-contact probe, Live-line measurement, ACSR conductor, Robotic, Non-planar surface

A Novel Probe for Non-Contact, In-Situ Assessment of Solar Absorptivity: The Special Case of ACSR Conductors

Jonathan BELLEMARE, Ghislain LAMBERT, Sébastien LEPROHON, Marion NOURRY, Vincent Q. GUAY, Pierre-Luc RICHARD, Nicolas POULIOT

Hydro-Québec, Canada

ID: 10884

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Keywords: meteorological calculations and ice and wind load modeling, dynamic modeling of mechanical loads on OHL towers

**Multiphysics OHL modeling** 

Aleksandar TERZIĆ, Nebojša PETROVIĆ

Elektromreža Srbije JSC, Serbia

ID: 10982

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Keywords: Atmospheric Corrosion Monitor, Artificial snow accretion test, Field monitoring, Insulator, Snow accretion

Packed Snow Accretion on Overhead Transmission Line Insulators - Field Monitoring and Snow Conductivity Measurement using Atmospheric Corrosion Monitor -

Manabu SAKATA<sup>1</sup>, Yusaku SATO<sup>1</sup>, Hiroki MIZOE<sup>2</sup>, Masayoshi MASUDA<sup>2</sup>, Ryota ICHIKAWA<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Nippon Katan Ltd., Japan; <sup>2</sup>Tohoku Electric Power Co., Inc., Japan; <sup>3</sup>Tohoku Electric Power Network Co., Inc., Japan

ID: 10983

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Keywords: Auxiliary Member, Semi-Diamond Structure, Snow Accumulation

Design and verification of countermeasure against snow accumulation on transmission towers

Kento FUJII1, Katsuyuki ENDO1, Akihiro WATANABE1, Koichi MINAGAWA2, Isamu HIROTA2

<sup>1</sup>Tohoku Electric Power Network Co., Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>TOMOE Corporation, Japan



**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

## GIS database for overhead lines resilience to extreme ice events

Anne WILLIAMS<sup>1</sup>, Matthew HEATH<sup>2</sup>, Charles KURNIAWAN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Aurecon, Australia; <sup>2</sup>Transgrid, Australia

ID: 11155

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

## Data analysis and technical description of the ice monitoring system at Austrian Power Grid

Oskar OBERZAUCHER<sup>1</sup>, Carina LINTNER<sup>1</sup>, Conner GARCIA<sup>1</sup>, Tommy MYRVIK<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Austrian Power Grid AG; <sup>2</sup>Heimdall Power

ID: 11158

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

# Investigation of the future development of temperature and low wind velocity in climate change for the Austrian power grid

Kerstin WEINDL<sup>1</sup>, Klemens REICH<sup>1</sup>, Hans RESSL<sup>2</sup>, Theresa SCHELLANDER-GORGAS<sup>2</sup>, Max NUTZ<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Austrian Power Grid; <sup>2</sup>Geosphere Austria

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Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

# Satellite Images as a Tool for Risk Management in Transmission Lines: Results of a Pilot with Emphasis on Landslides

Alexander BEDOYA, Mallory SUAREZ

ISA Intercolombia

ID: 11223

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Keywords: transmission tower, grounding, impedance, design, improvement

# Influence of transient impedance due to atmospheric discharges in the design of grounding of transmission towers

Hugo Eduardo BARREDA SÁNCHEZ

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**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

# Measures to mitigate effect of cyclone on the transmission line structures

Karanvir Singh PUNDIR\*, Nitesh Kumar SINHA, Rajesh GUPTA, Dr. Subir SEN, Abhay Choudhary CHOUDHARY

Power Grid Corporation of India Limited, India

ID: 11635

**B2 OVERHEAD LINES - Full Papers** 

Topics: B2 PS3 - Impacts from Climate Change on OHL

Climate change and its associated materials requirements

Franziska GEBHARDT¹, Wencke MOHRING¹, Jan KNACKMUß¹, Dirk KUNZE¹, Milad MEHDIANPOUR², Jan MAESSCHALCK³

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# **B3 - SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS**

# PS1 - CHALLENGES AND NEW SOLUTIONS IN T&D SUBSTATION DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION FOR ENERGY TRANSITION

#### ID: 10322

#### **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS1 - Challenges and New Solutions in T&D Substation Design and Construction for Energy Transition Keywords: Distribution of Electricity, Environmentally Conscious Design, Electrical Enclosure, Technology, Substation

# **Next Generation Distribution Center in a Box (DCIAB)**

#### Kushal SINGH, Jose MITRA, Sean FITZGERALD

Exelon/ComEd. United States of America

#### ID: 10337

#### **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS1 - Challenges and New Solutions in T&D Substation Design and Construction for Energy Transition Keywords: Small Modular Reactor, Electrolyzer, Hydrogen, Nuclear, Substation

# Small Modular Reactor and Hydrogen Production: "Impacts on Substation Design"

#### George W. BECKER

POWER Engineers, Inc., United States of America

#### ID: 10338

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# Conceptual Design of Semi-submersible Floating Offshore HVAC Substation Solution

# Hongbiao SONG<sup>1</sup>, Zhaoxiang TANG<sup>5</sup>, Yang OUYANG<sup>3</sup>, Robert LUESCHER<sup>3</sup>, Tobias STIRL<sup>4</sup>, Hana ASSEFA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>GE Vernova Grid Solutions, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>GE Vernova Grid Solutions, Norway; <sup>3</sup>GE Vernova Grid Solutions, Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>GE Vernova Grid Solutions, Germany; <sup>5</sup>Genesis Technip Energies, United States of America

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## **Andrea VALANT**

TERNA, Italy

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Topics: B3 PS1 - Challenges and New Solutions in T&D Substation Design and Construction for Energy Transition Keywords: Floating Offshore Substation, FOSS, GIS, Simulation, Vibrations, Experimental Correlation

# GIS for offshore and floating applications

# Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Yang OUYANG\*<sup>2</sup>, Lukas TREIER<sup>2</sup>, Bernhard SPICHIGER<sup>2</sup>, Robert LUESCHER<sup>2</sup>, Hongbiao SONG<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>GE Vernova, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>GE Vernova, USA

# ID: 10738

# B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers

Topics: B3 PS1 - Challenges and New Solutions in T&D Substation Design and Construction for Energy Transition Keywords: High voltage switchgear, SF6 alternatives, disconnector, earthing switch, C4-FN, LCA

## 420 kV SF6-free High Voltage Gas Insulated Switchgear Design, Type Tests and Product Footprint

Marcel STOECKLI¹, Vincent TILLIETTE\*², Navid MAHDIZADEH², Ueli STRAUMANN², Patrick STOLLER², Denis TEHLAR², Kalpesh CHAUHAN³

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Ltd, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy Ltd, India

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# First Step toward Carbon Neutrality using BESS Project in South Africa

## Jung Bae KIM, Minsoo LEE

Hyosung Heavy Industries



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Hugh CUNNINGHAM, Ivan CODD, Enda HARRINGTON, Brendan LINEHAN, Bernard O'SULLIVAN, Colm TWOMEY

Electricity Supply Board (Ireland)

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Maria KOSSE<sup>1</sup>, Christoph KLEIN<sup>1</sup>, Maximilian TUCZEK<sup>2</sup>, Frank Rene RICHTER<sup>3</sup>, Thomas GÖTZ<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Siemens Energy Global GmbH & CO. KG, Germany; <sup>2</sup>TenneT TSO GmbH, Germany; <sup>3</sup>50Hertz Transmission GmbH, Germany

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New test and commissioning tools and concepts for Low Power Instrument Transformers

Franz GATZE<sup>2</sup>, Peter MENKE<sup>1</sup>, Patrick MORITZ<sup>1</sup>, Federico CANAS<sup>2</sup>, Max BUROW<sup>1</sup>, Joerg BLUMSCHEIN<sup>2</sup>, Antoni Furlani ROSA<sup>3</sup>, Lucas VARELA<sup>3</sup>, Thomas NEUMEIER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Siemens Energy, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Siemens AG, Germany; <sup>3</sup>SecuControl, Brazil

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Topics: B3 PS1 - Challenges and New Solutions in T&D Substation Design and Construction for Energy Transition Keywords: Floating, HVAC, HVDC, Offshore Wind, Primary Equipment, Substations

Offshore floating HVAC and HVDC substations - Experiences in design of selected primary equipment

Douglas RAMSAY¹, Mark GEARY¹, Thomas HAMMER², Thorsten STEINHOFF², Matthias STEUER², Stephan VOSS², Joerg HAFERMAAS², Yana SHATEROVA²

<sup>1</sup>Corio Generation UK; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy Germany

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Optimization of overall HV cable length in hybrid transmission technologies used for evacuation of power from offshore wind parks/Solar parks by implementation of compact transition station.

BB MUKHERJEE, Sasikiran KANDALAM\*, PNV Murali PRAKASH

Power Grid Corp. of India Ltd., India

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TATA POWER, India

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Challenges And Precautions During Design And Engineering Of Gas Insulated Switchgear (GIS) Substation Of Hydro Projects

Gorav VIG\*, Sudhir KUMAR, Dileep SHUKLA, Vivek KAPIL, Aruna GULATI

BHEL. India

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Topics: B3 PS1 - Challenges and New Solutions in T&D Substation Design and Construction for Energy Transition

Novel Solution for Converting Existing 400kV I-Type One & a Half Breaker Scheme to D-Type for Evacuating Double Circuit Lines in Same Direction Using 3D Modelling

Nishant SINGH\*, Vinay Anand ANAND, Sanjeev SHRIVASTAVA, Aruna GULATI

BHEL, India



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Topics: B3 PS1 - Challenges and New Solutions in T&D Substation Design and Construction for Energy Transition

Optimization Approach for the Layout design of 400/220kV Gas insulated Switchgear (GIS) Substations

Akhilesh KUMAR\*, Aruna GULATI, Vivek KAPIL, Dileep K SHUKLA, Puneet CHAWLA

BHEL, India

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Development of DC 320kV, 525kV GIS Cable terminations

Eui-hwan JUNG, Jin-ho NAM, Sung-yun KIM, Si-ho SON, Jung-nyun KIM

LS Cable&system, Republic of (South Korea)

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**B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B3 PS1 - Challenges and New Solutions in T&D Substation Design and Construction for Energy Transition Keywords: Substation, Station Service Voltage Transformer, SSVT, Auxiliary Power Supply, Electrical Installation

Design and Considerations for Station Service Voltage Transformer (SSVT) to Provide Low-Voltage Supply in EGAT's Substation

Koranee PHONGKHUMPHAI, Nabhat CHAIYAPHAN, Thanyathep NANTACHAI, Korrakot WONGNIYOM, Pornpimon SAWADDEEMONGKON

Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand

## PS2 - RETURN ON OPERATIONAL EXPERIENCES FOR SUBSTATION MANAGEMENT

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**B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management Keywords: Capacitive Voltage Transformers, power plant substation, diagnosis

In situ monitoring of the precision shift of capacitive voltage transformers

Bernard PAYA<sup>1</sup>, Alain JEANMAIRE<sup>1</sup>, Benoît BRUCHON<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EDF R&D, France; <sup>2</sup>EDF CIST-INGEUM, France

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**B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management Keywords: Asset management, load capacity, temperature monitoring, wireless sensors

Solutions for temporarily increasing the Reliable Installation Capacity

François GEGOT<sup>1</sup>, Lars EBBERS<sup>2</sup>, Robert VOSSE<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Wika, France; <sup>2</sup>Qirion, Netherlands; <sup>3</sup>Alliander, Netherlands

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**B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: SF6 Alternatives, AIS circuit breakers, AC transmission network, HV main technologies, Operation and maintenance

Integration, Operation and Maintenance of AIS Circuit Breakers using SF6 alternatives - experience with the 3 HV main technologies

Emmanuel LOPES<sup>1</sup>, Minh NGUYEN<sup>2</sup>, Benoit BRUCHON<sup>1</sup>, Fabrice MARETTE<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EDF, France; <sup>2</sup>RTE, France

ID: 10339

**B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Flexible Conductor Dynamics, Transformer Bushing, Parametric Resonance, Damping, Mode Shapes

Seismic Resilience of Interconnected Substation Equipment: Lessons Learned from a Comprehensive Test and Modelling Program

Leon KEMPNER. JR.1, M.V. SIVASELVAN2

<sup>1</sup>Bonneville Power Administration, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>University at Buffalo, United States of America



#### **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Risk, Condition, Assessment, Plans

#### Condition & Risk Assessment: Plans and Reality

# Tony MCGRAIL<sup>1</sup>, Philip BOREHAM<sup>1</sup>, Jamie BEARDSALL<sup>4</sup>, Mark ROWBOTTOM<sup>4</sup>, Reena DHIR<sup>2</sup>, Carl JOHNSTONE<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Doble Engineering, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Manitoba Hydro, Canada; <sup>3</sup>i4 Asset Management, United Kingdom; <sup>4</sup>Drax Power, United Kingdom

#### ID: 10341

#### **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Automation, Inspection, Robots, Specifications, Substation

## System Approach to Evaluation and Deployment of Substation Robotics

# Poorvi PATEL<sup>1</sup>, Dean GORDON<sup>2</sup>, Sergo SAGARELI<sup>3</sup>, Dexter LEWIS<sup>1</sup>, Sunny BELLARY<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Con Edison, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Black & Veatch, United States of America

#### ID: 10342

#### **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Substation Security, Substation Manmade Threats, Substation Environmental Threats, Substation Threat Mitigation Tactics

# **Evaluating and Comparing Substation Threat Mitigation Tactics: Substation Improvements for a More Resilient Power Grid**

# Paul SOMBOONYANON1, Connor BOWEN2

<sup>1</sup>AEC Lionstech, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Burns & McDonnell, United States of America

#### ID: 10343

#### **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Substation Digital Transformation, Substation Digitalization, Substation Advanced Technologies

# Overcoming Challenges and Progressing Electrical Substations toward Digital Transformation

## Paul SOMBOONYANON<sup>1</sup>, Brian PALMER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>AEC Lionstech, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Burns & McDonnell, United Kingdom

## ID: 10582

# **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

# Monitoring System of Earth Loop Impedance to Verify Step and Touch Voltages

José R. VIDAL<sup>2</sup>, Abderrahim KHAMLICHI<sup>2,1</sup>, Antonio GONZALEZ<sup>3</sup>, José L. NAVARRO<sup>4</sup>, Pascual SIMÓN<sup>2</sup>, Fernando GARNACHO<sup>1</sup> Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain; <sup>2</sup>FFII-LCOE, Spain; <sup>3</sup>EDP REDES ESPAÑA, Spain; <sup>4</sup>UFD-GRUPO NATURGY, Spain

## ID: 10684

# **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Asset management, asset reliability, risk management, portfolio management, decision making, power transformer, substation

# European Experience of Developing from Asset Reliability Information to Risk Method for Optimal Investment on Substation Assets

Jos SLANGEN¹, Qikai ZHUANG², Branislav PILAT³, Despoina MAKRIDOU⁴, Ilic VLADIMIR⁵, Jan CERNOHORSKY⁶, Phillipe CLAUDE⁻, Mehdi OTHMANI⁻, Uros KERIN³

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# ID: 10716

# B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Spare Parts; Mean Time To Repair; Inventory; Optimization; Stock-out; Critical Spares; Critical Assets

# A system risk approach for management and optimization of critical spare parts

# Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Enrico CONTE\*<sup>2</sup>, Sourav ADHYA<sup>3</sup>, Sakthivel DURAIAPPAN<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, Poland; <sup>4</sup>Hitachi Energy, India



#### **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Operational Availability, HV GIS, MRE Code, Service Continuity Guide, Service Continuity, Maintenance, Repair, Extension

# New Standards and Solutions for Service Continuity of HV GIS

## Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Jens HETTLER\*<sup>2</sup>, Mark KUSCHEL<sup>3</sup>, Samuel PACHLATKO<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Swissgrid AG, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Siemens Energy AG, Germany; <sup>4</sup>Hitachi Energy AG, Switzerland

#### ID: 10740

## **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: SF6 Alternatives, Gas-Insulated Switchgear, GIS, Gas-Insulated Line, GIL transmission, C4-FN fluoronitrile, gas handling, health and safety, retrofill, sealing material, installed base

#### Retrofill for 420 kV Gas-Insulated Lines: Technical Concept and Return of Experience

Marcel STOECKLI¹, Samuel PACHLATKO\*², Michael GATZSCHE², Freddy VON ARX², Manuel NAEF², Francesco AGOSTINI², Mark WALDRON³

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>National Grid Electricity Transmission, United Kingdom

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#### **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Service Continuity Concept (SCC), Maintenance, Repair and Extension (MRE), gas-insulated switchgear (GIS), buffer gas compartments, work on partitions, Asset Life Cycle (ALC)

# Implementation of the new IEC and CIGRE requirements on service continuity to high voltage gas insulated switchgears

Marcel STOECKLI¹, Samuel PACHLATKO\*², Denis TEHLAR², Josef HANSON³, Jennifer-RuiQiong PAN⁴, Benoit GODEAU⁵, Thomas WIJNHOVEN⁵, Nicolas DEMARTHE⁵

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, Germany; <sup>4</sup>Hitachi Energy, China; <sup>5</sup>Elia, Belgium

## ID: 10769

## **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Substation; Power Generation; GEOBIM; Reality Capture; GIS; Point Cloud; Digital Twin; BIM

## Case Studies - GEOBIM Substation and Power Generation Reality Capture for Digital Twin purposes

Ana MAROTTI<sup>1</sup>, Gerson LIMA<sup>2</sup>, Daniel FERNANDES<sup>3</sup>, Rodrigo AGUIAR<sup>4</sup>, Lucas HOLANDA<sup>5</sup>, Juliano Calazans MARQUES<sup>6</sup>, Sergio SILVEIRA<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Eletrobras FURNAS; <sup>2</sup>Computer Graphics Works; <sup>3</sup>Eletrobras ELETRONORTE; <sup>4</sup>Energia BIM; <sup>5</sup>Eletrobras CHESF; <sup>6</sup>Eletrobras CGT ELETROSUL; <sup>7</sup>Imagem

# ID: 10771

# **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Electric power substation; circuit breaker; online monitoring; integrated to the Asset Registry, Operating System and Geographic Information System (GIS); intelligent analysis; Artificial Intelligence; Digital Twins; BIM

## Digital twins applied for intelligent analysis and real-time monitoring of circuit breakers in electrical power substations

Ana MAROTTI<sup>1</sup>, Giovani BERNARDES<sup>2</sup>, Sergio SILVEIRA<sup>3</sup>, Clayton DUARTE PESSOA<sup>1</sup>, Gerson F. M. LIMA<sup>4</sup>, Clodualdo SOUSA<sup>2</sup>, Fabiano VILLANI<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Eletrobras FURNAS; <sup>2</sup>UNIFEI; <sup>3</sup>Imagem Geosistemas; <sup>4</sup>Computer Graphics Works

# ID: 10795

# **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

# New Competencies and diagnostic Methods needed for the Application of Composite Insulators in Substations Peter SIDENVALL

Independent Insulation Group Sweden AB, Sweden

## ID: 10796

## **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

## The Impact of Digital Transformation on the Asset Management System

Dmitry VODENNIKOV¹, Yulia ZHILKINA¹, Svetlana ZAKIROVA²

<sup>1</sup>PJSC ROSSETI, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>S&T Centre of Rosseti FGC UES, Russian Federation



#### **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: SF6-free GIS, fluoro-nitrile, IEC 61850, LPIT, interoperability, condition monitoring, partial discharge

## Experiences with commissioning of a 132 kV GIS SF6-free digital substation

Karl POLLESTAD¹, Jean-Luc RAYON², Christopher GEBS⁴, Hans Kristian MEYER³, Asgeir MJELVE⁴, Alban LUCIOL², Jean-François MIRONNEAU², Assan SARR²

<sup>1</sup>Bane NOR Norway; <sup>2</sup>GE Renewable Energy France; <sup>3</sup>SINTEF Energy Research Norway; <sup>4</sup>Elvia Norway

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Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Commissioning and operational experience with the first switchgear of its kind to integrate digital and greenhouse gasfree components for power transmission

Marcel ENGEL<sup>2</sup>, Peter MENKE<sup>1</sup>, Mark KUSCHEL<sup>1</sup>, Fred OECHSLE<sup>2</sup>, Julian SPRINGER<sup>2</sup>, Grzegorz POLICHT<sup>2</sup>, Tim FRITSCH<sup>3</sup>, Jakob SIEMAYR<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Siemens Energy, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Netze BW GmbH, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Siemens AG, Germany; <sup>4</sup>OMICRON electronics GmbH

#### ID: 11087

## **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Outdoor, GIS, Environment, Long-term, Reliability, Lifecycle, Design, O&M, Economic, Extension

# Impact on Engineering and Lifetime Management of High Voltage Outdoor GIS

## Toshiyuki SAIDA1, Keisuke NAKAMURA2, Tobias ZIESEMER3, Jens KALLWEIT4, Manuel NAEF5, George BECKER6

¹Toshiba Energy Systems & Solutions Co., Japan; ²TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan; ³Siemens Energy Global GmbH & Co. KG, Germany; ⁴GE Grid Solutions, Germany; ⁵Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; ⁵POWER Engineers, Inc., USA

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Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Automatic diagnosis, Control and operating current, Hydraulic pump current, Monitoring system

# Management experience of condition-monitoring system and development of new IoT devices

Yuki YATABE, Shinya AICH, Takayuki KANAMORI, Tetsuya IKEDA, Yusuke TAKENAKA

Chubu Electric Power Grid Co., Inc., Japan

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Keywords: SF6 gas, Leakage, Management, Repair

# Management of SF6 gas leakage and repair technology in gas insulated equipment

Keisuke NAKAMURA, Keisuke MURAKITA, Shigeyuki TSUKAO, Wataru ISHIKAWA, Harukazu AKIYAMA, Syuichi TAMURA

TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan

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# B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Advanced Maintenance, Aging Equipment, Asset Management, Diagnosis of Deterioration

# Study on Advanced Maintenance Strategies and Asset Management for Substation Equipment in Japan

Kiyohiro TSUBOI¹, Shinya AICHI¹, Satoshi ICHIHARA², Kosho KAMATANI², Ryosuke ITOTANI³, Koki SADAHIRO³

<sup>1</sup>Chubu Electric Power Grid Co., Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan; <sup>3</sup>Kansai Transmission & Distribution, Inc., Japan

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## **B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers**

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Keywords: SF6 alternative equipment, Synthetic air insulation, Natural ester oil transformer, Deregulation, Fire extinguishing equipment, Remote maintenance, Sensor, Monitoring camera

# Sustainable improvement on substation resilience and reliability by using eco-friendly equipment and remote maintenance systems

Ryosuke ITOTANI<sup>1</sup>, Koki SADAHIRO<sup>1</sup>, Masashi TOKAI<sup>3</sup>, Hiroyuki HAMA<sup>2</sup>, Kazuki SUGINO<sup>2</sup>, Manabu TAKEDA<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Kansai Transmission and Distribution, Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>Mitsubishi Electric Corporation, Japan; <sup>3</sup>DAIHEN Corporation, Japan



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Keywords: Condition monitoring, IEC61850, IED

# Verification of Substation Condition Monitoring by Linking IEDs with Existing Substation Equipment

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Philip BENGTSSON

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Operational experience with dynamic current rating of busbar systems in 220-kV-substations

Ralf PUFFER<sup>1</sup>, Richard WEISSNAR<sup>2</sup>, Klemens REICH<sup>2</sup>, Anita MACHL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>RWTH Aachen University; <sup>2</sup>Austrian Power Grid AG

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ISA Interconexión Eléctrica

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Methodology for the Condition Analysis of High Voltage Capacitor Banks (Proposal and application case)

Gerardo GUERRA<sup>1</sup>, Fabian ROJAS<sup>1</sup>, Edgar TORRES<sup>1</sup>, Carlos VARGAS<sup>2</sup>, José MORATAYA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Enlaza Grupo Energía Bogotá; <sup>2</sup>Conecta

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**B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: C4-FN, Gas handling, gas quality, SF6 alternative, asset management, service life, gas analysis

Return of experience on gas handling with C4-FN mixtures for high-voltage equipment

Matthew BARNETT<sup>1</sup>, Ewan SCOTT<sup>1</sup>, Manuel NAEF<sup>2</sup>, Michael GATZSCHE<sup>2</sup>, Maxime PERRET<sup>3</sup>, Fabrice MORAND<sup>4</sup>, Peter PILZECKER<sup>5</sup>, Martin GOPPEL<sup>5</sup>, Frederic LORAY<sup>6</sup>, Chrystelle BASSET<sup>6</sup>, Roland KURTE<sup>7</sup>, Lars BLANZ<sup>7</sup>, Neil GWINNUTT<sup>8</sup>

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**B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Keywords: Heptafluoro-iso-butyronitrile (C3F7CN; C4F7N; (CF3)2-CF-CN), sulfur hexafluoride (SF6), gas-insulated switchgear (GIS), partial discharge (PD)

Sensitivity Study and Operational PD Monitoring Experiences of SF6-free GIS

Constantinos ONOUFRIOU<sup>1</sup>, Lujia CHEN<sup>1</sup>, Malcolm SELTZER-GRANT<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>The University of Manchester UK; <sup>2</sup>Monitra, Manchester UK



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## **Autonomous Inspection Robots for use in HVDC Converter Halls**

Georg FRÜBING<sup>1</sup>, David INGRAM<sup>3</sup>, Jörg HAFERMAAS<sup>4</sup>, Mark VAES<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>50Hertz Transmission GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Elia System Operator S.A., Belgium; <sup>3</sup>Ross Robotics Ltd, United Kingdom, Great Britain; <sup>4</sup>Siemens Energy Global GmbH & Co. KG, Germany

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Topics: B3 PS2 - Return on Operational Experiences for Substation Management

Compact photoacoustic sensor system for the continuous monitoring of SO2 and SF6 percentage in gas-insulated switchgears

Roland KURTE<sup>1</sup>, Christian WEBER<sup>2</sup>, Daniel STAIGER<sup>1</sup>, Johannes KAPP<sup>2</sup>, Michael MANN<sup>3</sup>, Carlo LEIDECKER<sup>3</sup>, Daniel FUCHS<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>WIKA Alexander Wiegand SE & Co. KG, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Fraunhofer IPM, Germany; <sup>3</sup>TH Aschaffenburg, Germany

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Keywords: Assessment, Key Performance Indicator (KPI), Operation & Maintenance (O&M), Personal Protective Equipment (PPE), Remote Racking Device (RRD), Safety Management System (SMS), Safe electrical arc flash standard (SEAFS)

Continuous Improvement of Arc Flash Assessment for Work Place Safety

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Challenges And Lessons Learnt Through Failure Experience And Initiatives To Strengthen Resilience Of The Gas Insulated Switchgear

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Controlled Switching Of Coupled Power Transformers Based On Residual Flux Estimation Including State Of Art Digital Monitoring Technique – Field Experiences

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Service Continuity Criteria for Gas Insulated Switchgear (GIS) - Utility Experience in Green Field and Brown Field GIS Substations

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Spearheading Asean Utility Role in Sustaining Green Environment by Intensifying Effort to Reduce SF6 Leakage in GIS Equipment – User Experience Sharing

Abdul Halim BAHARUDIN<sup>1</sup>, Suthep SINGHARERG<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Tenaga Nasional Berhad, Malaysia; <sup>2</sup>Electricity Generation of Thailand

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Keywords: Substation, Power Transformer, Distribution, Hazard

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Carli GAVIN

National Grid, United States of America

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**B3 SUBSTATIONS AND ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS - Full Papers** 

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Keywords: Substation equipment fault, Lightning protection design, Resilience, Investigation for interpolar flashover, Multiple direct lightning strikes.

Substation Design Improvement Considering Actual Accident Due to Direct Multiple Lightnings

Keisuke MURAKITA

TEPCO Power Grid, Inc.

# **B4 - DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS**

# **PS1 - DC EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS**

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**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: HVDC transmission topologies, large offshore wind power connection, solutions, technology, renewable energy

Technical-economic analysis of different HVDC transmission topologies for large offshore wind power connection

Tanh VU-CONG, Marco SCHUDEL, William BELE, Guillaume MEYER

RTE, France



**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: DC/DC converter, DC voltage control, Modular multilevel converter, Multi-terminal DC grid

EMT simulation of an MTDC system integrating Modular Multilevel DC/DC converter with DC voltage control

Ghazala SHAFIQUE<sup>1,2</sup>, Frédéric COLAS<sup>1,2</sup>, François GRUSON<sup>1,2</sup>, Xavier GUILLAUD<sup>1,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>L2EP, France; <sup>2</sup>Arts et Metiers, France; <sup>3</sup>Centrale Lille Institute, France

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**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems Keywords: DC harmonics, EMT study, HVDC-LCC

Study and mitigation of DC harmonics on Corsica's SACOI HVDC-LCC station causing long unavailability, a case study.

Yannick VERNAY<sup>1</sup>, Jordann BRIONNE<sup>2</sup>, Julien MICHEL<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>RTE, France; <sup>2</sup>EDF, France

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**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: DC breakers, HVDC protection, interoperability, protection components sizing

A contribution to HVDC protection interoperability through components sizing

Myriam RATAJCZYK<sup>1,2,3,4,5</sup>, Bertrand RAISON<sup>2,3,4,5</sup>, Alberto BERTINATO<sup>1</sup>, Pascal TORWELLE<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>SuperGrid Institute, France; <sup>2</sup>University Grenoble Alpes, France; <sup>3</sup>CNRS, France; <sup>4</sup>Grenoble INP, France; <sup>5</sup>G2Elab, France

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Advancement in HVDC Technology: Exploring Controllable Current Source Converters Utilizing Reverse Blocking IGCTs

Guangfu TANG<sup>1</sup>, Xiaoguang WEI<sup>1</sup>, Longlong CHEN<sup>2</sup>, Taosha JIANG<sup>1</sup>, Anyou DONG<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Beijing Huairou Laboratory, China; <sup>2</sup>State Grid Smart Grid Research Institute Co., Ltd., China

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Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Development and Engineering Application of Controllable-Line-Commutated Converter

Zhiyuan HE1, Chong GAO1, Kunpeng ZHA2, Jun YANG1, Guangfu TANG3, Dongshan HE1

<sup>1</sup>State Grid Smart Grid Research Institute, China; <sup>2</sup>C-EPRI Electric Power Engineering Co., Ltd., China; <sup>3</sup>Beijing Huairou Laboratory, China

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Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Key Techniques and Engineering Applications of ± 500kV High Voltage and Large Capacity DC grid Based on Voltage Source Converter with 100% New Energy connected

Jin ZHANG<sup>1</sup>, Ming Ll<sup>2</sup>, Jie LlU<sup>1</sup>, Zheng ZHAO<sup>2</sup>, Tan Ll<sup>2</sup>, Qichen CHEN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>State Grid Corporation of China, China; <sup>2</sup>State grid economic and technological research Institute Co.,Ltd, China

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Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Key Technology of Baihetan-Jiangsu ±800kV Hybrid Cascaded UHVDC Transmission Project

Jing ZHOU, Jiapei ZHOU, Dong LIU

State Grid Smart Grid Research Institute Co., Ltd, Beijing, China

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Research and application of new technology and equipment for Baihetan-Jiangsu ±800 kV UHVDC project

Kunpeng ZHA, Fan ZHANG, Yuefeng YANG, Fuyue WEN, Xiaolin ZHANG, Ting ZHAN

C-EPRI Electric Power Engineering Co., Ltd., China



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The world's first series-connected multi-terminal LCC UHVDC transmission -- System studies for the Jinshang-Hubei ±800 kV project

Ying XU1, Ying PU1, Zijian GAO1, Ling WANG1, Yajun LU1, Weiran CAO2, Andersson MATS2, Ying YE2, Xun WANG2

<sup>1</sup>State Grid Economic and Technological Research Institute Co.,Ltd. (SPERI),China; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy,China

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Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: HVDC Upgrade, Refurbishment/Replacement, VSC Converter Technology, Expandable Symmetric Monopole, Project Staging

A Staged Approach for Upgrade of the Square Butte HVDC System

Christian WINTER<sup>1</sup>, Peter SCHOMMER<sup>1</sup>, Joanne HU<sup>2</sup>, Bruno BISEWSKI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Minnesota Power, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>RBJ Engineering, Canada

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Innovative Design of a Reduced Scale Prototype for the New Multiterminal Italian HVDC Network with SiC-based HVDC Hybrid Circuit Breaker

Pierluigi VACANTE

TERNA, Italy

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Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: SIL, Simulation, HVDC, Control, Protection, Black-Box

Software-In-the-Loop Real-Time Simulation of a HVDC Terminal

Carl BARKER<sup>1</sup>, Emmanuel AMANKWAH<sup>1</sup>, Omar JASIM<sup>1</sup>, Samek ELIMBAN<sup>2</sup>, Stella ZHANG<sup>2</sup>, Hui DING<sup>2</sup>, Yuan CHEN<sup>2</sup>, Paul FORSYTH<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>GE Vernova UK; <sup>2</sup>RTDS Technologies Inc.Canada

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Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: HVDC, harmonics performance, harmonic stability, frequency domain simulations

Application of Harmonic Loci-Based Control Design in Frequency and Time Domain for a Consistent Design of VSC HVDC Harmonic Active Solutions

Omar JASIM, Jose A R MONTEIRO, Nagasesha REDDY

GE Vernova UK

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Successful Test Method for primary Faults on a VSC-HVDC overhead Line

**Martin PETTERSSON** 

Svenska kraftnät, Sweden

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Verification of Performance for VSC-HVDC with a DC primary Fault Test

**Martin PETTERSSON** 

Svenska kraftnät, Sweden

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Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: HVDC, offshore, planning, modularity, hubs

Modular offshore HVDC transmission planning principles

Cornelis PLET<sup>1</sup>, Maksym SEMENYUK<sup>1</sup>, Hans CLEIJNE<sup>1</sup>, Michel DUBBELBOER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>DNV; <sup>2</sup>TenneT



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Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: Bipole, Power Electronics Module, Offshore Interconnections, VSC-HVDC, Wind Farms, MultiTerminal Direct Current (MTDC)

±525 kV 2 GW Bipole VSC-HVDC Offshore Transmission (TenneT Projects) - Key Design Aspects

Ashish BANGAR<sup>1</sup>, Amit KUMAR<sup>2</sup>, Francisco CHACON<sup>2</sup>, Nadew Adisu BELDA<sup>1</sup>, Yogesh GUPTA<sup>2</sup>, Olivier RUITON<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>TenneT; <sup>2</sup>GE Vernova

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LCC UHVDC System Improvements, with a novel Converter Transformer Configuration

**Mats ANDERSSON** 

Hitachi Energy Sweden AB, Sweden

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Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: HVDC, IT, System, Replacement, Cybersecurity, Extension, HMI

Two Approaches to HVDC IT System Replacement

Colin MADSEN<sup>1</sup>, Michael PARADIS<sup>1</sup>, Tong SHU<sup>1</sup>, Lee HARROP<sup>2</sup>, Lydia SMITH<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ATCO Electric, Canada; <sup>2</sup>Transpower, New Zealand

ID: 10601

**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems Keywords: Overload, Cable, Design, Maintenance

**Labrador Island Link Overload Design Considerations** 

James NUGENT, Tyler THOMPSON

Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro, Canada

ID: 10602

**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: Back-to-back, black-start, HVDC, islanded operation, operational flexibility, reactive power, substation design, system resiliency, transmission assets end-of-life, transmission system planning, voltage source converter (VSC), voltage stability, water m

Hydro-Québec's Chateauguay Back-to-Back HVDC Converter Replacement Project: Integration of New Operating Modes for System Resiliency Improvement and Water Management Effectiveness using VSC Technology

Amr ABDELLAOUI, Vito DE LUCA, Marie-Jacinthe HEMSAS

Hydro-Québec, Canada

ID: 10609

B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers

Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: Survey, Reliability, HVDC Systems, LCC, VSC

Survey of the Reliability of HVDC Systems Throughout the World During 2021-2022

P.V.I. TAIAROL

Advisory Group AG-04, Study Committee B4, Canada

ID: 10729

**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: HVDC, Analysis System, Operational Reliability, Proactive Diagnostics

Development and Application of HVDC Analysis System for Improving Operational Reliability

Woojin CHO1, Insoo PARK1, Seonho LEE2, Olivier CLEMENCON1

<sup>1</sup>KAPES, Korea, Republic of (South Korea); <sup>2</sup>KEPCO, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)



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Topics: B4 PS1 - DC Equipment and Systems

Keywords: Power Oscillation Damping Control, Hybrid Simulation

The experience of the Power Oscillation Damping Study based on the hybrid simulation method for the Bukdangjin 2nd project in South Korea

Hyunjae YOO1, Kumar MANOJ2, Panyoung SUNG1, Hyunkeun KU3, Olivier CLEMENCON1

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Jonathan RUDDY<sup>1</sup>, Katrin RASCHKE<sup>2</sup>, Ernest NKUSI<sup>2</sup>, Vincent FOO<sup>3</sup>, Katherine HAROLD<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Greenlink; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy; <sup>3</sup>Sumitomo Electric Industries; <sup>4</sup>WSP

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Magne MEISINGSET<sup>1</sup>, Jon Ivar JUVIK<sup>2</sup>, Kees KOREMAN<sup>3</sup>, Thinus DU PLESSIS<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Statnett SF Norway; <sup>2</sup>Statnett SF Norway; <sup>3</sup>Tennet The Netherlands; <sup>4</sup>Tennet The Netherlands

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Masanori TAKECHI<sup>1</sup>, Masahito KANEKO<sup>1</sup>, Shigenori KAKUNO<sup>1</sup>, Taihei SATO<sup>2</sup>, Takahiko KIKUI<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>Toshiba Energy Systems & Solutions Corporation, Japan; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi,Ltd, Japan



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Natalya LOZINOVA<sup>1</sup>, Sergey KATANTSEV<sup>2</sup>, Olga SUSLOVA<sup>1</sup>, Evgeniy ZMAZNOV<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>JSC «NIIPT», Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>PJSC ROSSETI, Russian Federation

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<sup>1</sup>RWTH Aachen University, Germany; <sup>2</sup>TenneT TSO GmbH, Germany; <sup>3</sup>EPRI Europe, Ireland; <sup>4</sup>Super Grid Institute, France

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<sup>1</sup>Mosaic Grid Solutions GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>TransnetBW, Germany

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<sup>1</sup>Ørsted; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy; <sup>3</sup>Siemens Gamesa Renewable Energy

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<sup>1</sup>GCCIA, KSA; <sup>2</sup>GCCIA, KSA; <sup>3</sup>GCCIA, KSA



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<sup>1</sup>POWERGRID, India; <sup>2</sup>MSETCL, India

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<sup>1</sup>University of Birmingham UK; <sup>2</sup>NG ESO

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<sup>1</sup>Terna S.p.A; <sup>2</sup>KEMA Labs; <sup>3</sup>CESI S.p.A

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<sup>1</sup>State Grid Economic & Technological Research Institute, China; <sup>2</sup>RONGXIN HUIKO Electric Co., LTD, China; <sup>3</sup>Sieyuan Qingneng Electric & Electronics Co. Ltd. China

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<sup>1</sup>Ingeteam Research Institute, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Ingeteam P. Technology, Spain

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<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; ONS; <sup>2</sup>ARGO; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy; <sup>4</sup>Jordão Energia

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<sup>1</sup>Smart Wires Inc; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy

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<sup>1</sup>DNV, UAE; <sup>2</sup>DNV, The Netherlands; <sup>3</sup>DNV, UAE; <sup>4</sup>DNV, UAE

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<sup>1</sup>State Grid Smart Grid Research Institute Co., Ltd., China; <sup>2</sup>State Grid Hubei Electric Power Co., Ltd., China

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Piotr DWORAKOWSKI<sup>1</sup>, Silvain MARACHE<sup>1</sup>, Eric LAMARD<sup>2</sup>, Caroline RAMONDOU<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>SuperGrid Institute, France; <sup>2</sup>CNR, France

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Stony Brook University, United States of America

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Keywords: HVDC, Grid-forming, Synchronous-Grid-forming, Demand, Demand-ramp, Fault-recovery, Inertia

# Dynamic demand control applied to synchronous grid forming controlled HVDC

Carl BARKER<sup>1</sup>, Si DANG<sup>1</sup>, Omar JASIM<sup>1</sup>, Syed Aaqib HASSAN<sup>2</sup>, Girish G<sup>2</sup>, Kerry EVANS<sup>3</sup>, Taoufik QORIA<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>GE Vernova UK; <sup>2</sup>GE Vernova India; <sup>3</sup>GE Vernova USA; <sup>4</sup>GE Vernova Germany

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# On the Role of Energy Storage in the Future HVDC Systems

#### Frans DIJKHUIZEN

Hitachi Energy Sweden AB, Sweden

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Keywords: Multi infeed interaction factor (MIIF), Modular multilevel converter (MMC), HVDC, Point of Interaction (POI), Faults, Load rejection

## **Analysis of Converter Interactions in HVDC systems**

Pragati KIDAMBI MURALI, Jiayang WU, Theo BOSMA, Yontao YANG, Cornelis PLET

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## Application of Synchronous Grid Forming Back-to-Back HVDC System for System Frequency Support

Arash FAZEL DARBANDI¹, Phaedra TAIAROL¹, Sharmen ANDREW², Ani CHOPRA²

<sup>1</sup>Stantec, Canada; <sup>2</sup>Berkshire Hathaway Energy Canada, Canada

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# New VSC-HVDC interconnection between the Iberian Peninsula and Balearic Archipelago to enable energy transition

Javier RENEDO, Silvia SANZ VERDUGO, Antonio CORDÓN, Belén SEGURA, David CASTAÑEDA, Rosalia RIVAS, Patricia LABRA Red Eléctrica, Spain

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## Development of an EMT model of the Balearic power system

Javier RENEDO<sup>1</sup>, Yousef PIPELZADEH<sup>2</sup>, Dharshana MUTHUMUNI<sup>3</sup>, Farid MOSALLAT<sup>4</sup>, Silvia SANZ VERDUGO<sup>1</sup>, Antonio CORDÓN<sup>1</sup>, Edgar NUÑO<sup>1</sup>, Macarena MARTÍN<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Red Eléctrica, Spain; <sup>2</sup>MHI, UK; <sup>3</sup>MHI, Canada; <sup>4</sup>Canada

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# Performance of Generic grid forming RMS models under standardized test contingencies

Benjamin PAZ1, Hazem KARBOUJ2, Shivraman MUDALIYAR2, Deepak RAMASUBRAMANIAN3, Xiaoyao ZHOU2

<sup>1</sup>EPRI Europe, Spain; <sup>2</sup>National Grid ESO, UK; <sup>3</sup>EPRI, USA



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#### Manfred MANCHEN

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# DC Circuit Breaker feasibility study - protection system design

Domagoj HART<sup>1</sup>, Amjad MOUHAIDALI<sup>1</sup>, Alberto BERTINATO<sup>1</sup>, Colin FOOTE<sup>2</sup>, Suresh RANGASAMY<sup>2</sup>, Benjamin MARSHALL<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>Supergrid Institute, France; <sup>2</sup>SSEN, UK

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Keywords: Energy Storage, Grid-Forming Control, Pumped-Storage Hydropower, Static Frequency Converter, Modular Multilevel Converter

# **Grid-Forming Variable-Speed Full Converter Pumped-Storage Hydropower**

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Alexandre CHRISTE\*<sup>2</sup>, Mats LARSSON<sup>2</sup>, Christoph HAEDERLI<sup>2</sup>, Michail VASILADIOTIS<sup>2</sup>, Tobias THURNHERR<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Switzerland Ltd, Switzerland

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Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

Keywords: VSC HVDC, HVDC Light, STATCOM, IGBT, Diode, BIGT

## Bi-mode Insulated Gate Transistor BIGT - An Outstanding Key Component in Present and Future HVDC Systems

Marcel STOECKLI¹, Evgeny TSYPLAKOV\*², Boni BOKSTEEN², Luca DE MICHIELIS², Ying Jiang HAFNER³, Gontran PAQUES², Jurgen HAFNER³

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Semiconductors, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, Sweden

## ID: 10744

#### **B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers**

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition Keywords: Offshore Wind, Grid Connection, Grid Forming, Small-signal Stability, Large-signal Stability

## **Grid Connection of Offshore Wind with Grid Forming Turbines**

Marcel STOECKLI¹, Mats LARSSON\*², Jiuping PAN³, Alberto BOLZONI², Ying-Jiang HAFNER⁴, Per HOLMBERG⁴, Pankaj ROY⁴
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## ID: 10835

# **B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers**

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# Expandability of offshore HVDC grids during (in) development planning considering protection system design

Merijn VAN DEYCK<sup>1</sup>, Geraint CHAFFEY<sup>1</sup>, Mudar ABEDRABBO<sup>1</sup>, Hakan ERGUN<sup>1</sup>, Dirk VAN HERTEM<sup>1</sup>, Ervin SPAHIC<sup>2</sup>, Dennis DE DECKER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>KU Leuven and EnergyVille, Belgium; <sup>2</sup>WindGrid, Elia Group, Belgium

## ID: 10836

# B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

# Functional Modelling for HVDC grids – State-of-the-art and future Outlook

Geraint CHAFFEY¹, Ilka JAHN², Melanie HOFFMANN³, Rodrigo ALVAREZ VALENZUELA⁴, Eduardo PRIETO ARAUJO⁵, Staffan NORRGA⁶

<sup>1</sup>KU Leuven and EnergyVille, Belgium; <sup>2</sup>RWTH Aachen, Germany; <sup>3</sup>TUBS, Germany; <sup>4</sup>Siemens Energy, Germany; <sup>5</sup>UPC, Spain; <sup>6</sup>KTH, Sweden

## ID: 10838

## **B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers**

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

Keywords: DC, DER, Power quality, Simulation, Stability

# DC System power quality and stability assessment and management: method, simulation, and on-site validation

Xavier YANG<sup>1</sup>, Xingyan NIU<sup>1</sup>, Xialin LI<sup>2</sup>, Yifeng WANG<sup>2</sup>, Wei LI<sup>2</sup>, Pengfei LI<sup>3</sup>

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B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

Application of VSC-HVDC Dynamic Capacity: Technical, commercial and legal opportunities and challenges

Kevin SCHOENLEBER<sup>1</sup>, Rickard EKSTROM<sup>2</sup>, Peter LUNDBERG<sup>2</sup>, Nils ENGLUND<sup>2</sup>, Jens REIFSCHNEIDER<sup>3</sup>, Andreas WASSERRAB<sup>3</sup>, Mark THIELE<sup>3</sup>, Robert FELLER<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Sweden; <sup>3</sup>TenneT TSO, Germany

ID: 11059

**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

Keywords: HVDC, DCCB, Interoperability, Multi-terminal

DC Switching Stations with High-speed DC Breakers: Enabling Multi-vendor DC Grids

Frederick PAGE<sup>1</sup>, Yu ARAI<sup>1</sup>, Takashi INAGAKI<sup>1</sup>, Tomas MODEER<sup>2</sup>, Staffan NORRGA<sup>2</sup>, Simon NEE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Mitsubishi Electric Corporation, Japan; <sup>2</sup>Scibreak AB, Sweden

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**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

Keywords: Multi-terminal HVDC Transmission Network, Multi-purpose Interconnector (MPI), Windfarms, Real-time Studies

Assessment of Operational Challenges of HVDC Multi-Purpose Interconnectors with Low Short Circuit Levels

Asif KHAN<sup>1</sup>, Wasim AHMAD<sup>1</sup>, Nikhil SHARMA<sup>1</sup>, Ben GOMERSALL<sup>1</sup>, Benjamin MARSHALL<sup>1</sup>, Richard POOLE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>The National HVDC Centre, SSEN UK; <sup>2</sup>National Grid Ventures UK

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**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

**Grid Forming Solution for Offshore Wind Park with HVDC Connection** 

Mian WANG¹, Błazej STRONG¹, André SCHÖN¹, Mohammad SUWAN¹, Roberto ROSSO¹, Nicholas CHEROUVIM¹, Tobias NEUMANN², Philipp RUFFING², Eduard Wiebe WIEBE², Tobias BARTH¹, Thyge KNÜPPEL³

<sup>1</sup>Siemens Energy, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Amprion GmbH, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Siemens AG

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Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

Modular Static Synchronous Series Compensator (M-SSSC): EMT Modeling for Real Time and Offline Applications

Camilo ORDONEZ

Smart Wires Inc

ID: 11272

B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

Keywords: Hybrid STATCOM, STATCOM, Synchronous condenser

A study on the mitigation effect of hybrid STATCOM system on low inertia and voltage regulation issue

JooYong JUNG<sup>1,2</sup>, WooSeok SEO<sup>1</sup>, NamKyu KIM<sup>1</sup>, Young-Jin KWON<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hyosung Corporation, Republic of Korea; <sup>2</sup>Yonsei University, Republic of Korea

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**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

Insulation Coordination Criteria of VSC-HVDC Overhead Power Lines in Colombia Considering Climatic and Environmental Conditions

Hernan RESTREPO¹, Cristian C. ACOSTA², Alejandro PALACIO³, Eros ESCOBAR³, Antonio PEDRAZA¹, Jorge GONZALEZ³, Ernesto PÉREZ²

<sup>1</sup>ISA Interconexión Eléctrica; <sup>2</sup>Universidad Nacional; <sup>3</sup>Universidad pontificia Bolivariana

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**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

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Dynamic Analysis of a Synchronverter with Virtual Inertia for Wind Power System Integration

Kah Yung YAP, Osazee Edo IDEHEN, Jakob Boss SKÅRHØJ

Orsted A/S Denmark



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Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

## **Energy Dissipation Strategies for Offshore MT-HVDC systems**

Alban DUVIVIER<sup>1</sup>, Nicolaos CUTULULIS<sup>1</sup>, Oscar SABORÍO-ROMANO<sup>1</sup>, Peter Jan RANDEWIJK<sup>2</sup>, Li YANG<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>DTU; <sup>2</sup>Energinet; <sup>3</sup>KU Leuven

## ID: 11633

**B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers** 

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

# DC Voltage Control Strategy for NEOM Multi-terminal HVDC Grid

Peng LI, Md HABIBURRAHMAN, Grain ADAM

ENOWA, NEOM, KSA

#### ID: 11902

## **B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers**

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

Keywords: Parallel HVDC converters, Grid-forming converter, Offshore energy hubs, Virtual impedance, Stability analysis.

# Stability Analysis and Mitigation of Power Oscillations Between Parallel MMC-HVDC Connections Operating in Grid-Forming Mode in Offshore Energy Hubs

Benjamin VILMANN¹, Daniel MÜLLER¹, Gustavo Figueiredo GONTIJO², Hjörtur JOHANNSSON¹

<sup>1</sup>Technical University of Denmark; <sup>2</sup>Ørsted Wind Power

#### ID: 11904

#### **B4 DC SYSTEMS AND POWER ELECTRONICS - Full Papers**

Topics: B4 PS3 - New Technologies and Concepts of DC and FACTS enabling Energy Transition

Keywords: Multiterminal DC (MTDC), DC Grid, DC Circuit Breakers (DCCB), DC Switching Station (DCSS), DC Protection.

# Phased Approach to MTDC: Proposed integration of DC Circuit Breakers in a DC Switching Station facilitating a partially selective protection scheme

David DEVOY, Ian COWAN, Perry HOFBAUER

SSEN Transmission



# **B5 - PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION**

# PS1 - PRACTICAL EXPERIENCES AND NEW DEVELOPMENTS OF PROCESS BUS

#### ID: 10100

## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Centralised protection, IEC 61850, Process bus, Testing, Virtualisation, Functional tests, System tests

# Functional Testing of virtualized and centralized Protection Systems

Janne STARCK<sup>1</sup>, Juanita DOMINGUEZ<sup>2</sup>, Rob COGGAN<sup>3</sup>, Jani VALTARI<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ABB Oy; <sup>2</sup>OMICRON Electronics; <sup>3</sup>Energy Queensland

#### ID: 10106

#### **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus Keywords: Centralised protection, IEC 61850, Virtualisation, Wide-area protection

### Demonstration of enhanced and virtualised Protection of the Distribution Network

Anna KULMALA<sup>1</sup>, Ontrei RAIPALA<sup>1</sup>, Petri HOVILA<sup>1</sup>, Boris-Emanuel YAZADZHIYAN<sup>2</sup>, Colin SCOBLE<sup>2</sup>, Ibrahim ABDULHADI<sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup>ABB Oy; <sup>2</sup>UK Power Networks; <sup>3</sup>PNDC

#### ID: 10204

#### **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

## Integration and Application of merging unit and intelligent terminal in smart substation based on IEC 61850

Chen FAN¹, Zhiqiang YAO¹, Naichao CHANG², Yu LIU², Zhihuai SHU², Zhongqing LI¹, Renhui DOU¹, Jiangwen MENG¹

<sup>1</sup>China Electric Power Research Institute, China; <sup>2</sup>State Grid Corporation of China, China

## ID: 10261

## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Process Interface Unit, Requirements, interface, interoperability framework, configuration chain

## Process Interface Unit requirements related to industrial deployment

Volker LEITLOFF, Jean-Etienne LEMAIRE, Yann LELOUP, Frédéric FOUSSERET, Maud MERLEY, Alexandre AZEVEDO

RTE, France

## ID: 10262

## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Digital Substation, Hydraulic Power Plant, Intelligent Electronic Device (IED), Merging Unit (MU), Nuclear Power Plants

# IEC 61850 digital substations technologies applied to power plants

Valentin BOUVIGNIES, Damien JOUAN, Edouard THEZELAIS

EDF, France

# ID: 10265

# **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Process bus implementation

# Review by WG B5.69 of published Experience Feedback on Process Bus Implementation

Volker LEITLOFF\*¹, Alex APOSTOLOV², Thomas CHARTON³, Rannveig LØKEN⁴, Julien SAUNIER⁵, Dieter BINON⁶, Takaya SHONO⁷, René TROOST⁶, Sakis MELIOPOULOS⁶

<sup>1</sup>RTE, France; <sup>2</sup>OMICRON, United-states; <sup>3</sup>National grid, Great Britain; <sup>4</sup>Statnett, Norway; <sup>5</sup>Hitachy Energy, France; <sup>6</sup>ELIA, Belgique; <sup>7</sup>Toshiba, Japan; <sup>8</sup>Sedin, Netherlands; <sup>9</sup>Georgia tech, United-states

## ID: 10304

# **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Digital Substation, Intelligent Electronic Device (IED), Merging Unit (MU), Process Bus, Protection Automation and Control Systems (PACS)

# Digital substation with process bus: grid operator and PACS manufacturer feedback 2 years after the commissioning

Gérard CHAROT<sup>1</sup>, Valentin BOUVIGNIES<sup>2</sup>, Julien TISSERAND<sup>3</sup>, Samir EL HADI<sup>3</sup>, Apolline MAZAS<sup>1</sup>, Sylvain AUPETIT<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Siemens, France; <sup>2</sup>EDF, France; <sup>3</sup>EDM, France



#### **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: IEC 61850, Object Modelling, Process Interface IED

# Object Modeling of Process-near Interface Intelligent Electronic Devices in Digital Substations

**Alexander APOSTOLOV** 

OMICRON electronics, United States of America

ID: 10367

# **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

## Interoperability of protection devices among a multi-vendor IEC 61850 process bus system

**Emiliano CASALE** 

TERNA, Italy

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#### **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Virtualization, IEC 61850, Digital Substations, Test Philosophy

# Unified Grid Control Platform Requirements of Process Bus Herb FALK<sup>3</sup>, Paul MYRDA<sup>1</sup>, Glenn WILSON<sup>2</sup>, Sean MCGUINNESS<sup>1</sup>, Eric UDREN<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Southern Company, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Outside the Box Consulting, United States of America; <sup>4</sup>Quanta Technology, United States of America

ID: 10421

## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Low-Power Instrument Transformers, Digital Secondary Systems, Rogowski Coils, Capacitive Dividers, IEC 61869 Series

# Quiet Revolution: How Low-Power Instrument Transformers and Digital Secondary Systems are Changing What is Possible

Veselin SKENDZIC1, Peter MENKE2, Normann FISCHER1

<sup>1</sup>Schweitzer Engineering Laboratories, Inc., United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy, Germany

ID: 10427

## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: IEC61850, Active Distribution System, Estimation Based Protection (EBP), Coordination Free Protection, Estimation Based Calibration

# **Protection and Control of Active Distribution Systems**

Sakis MELIOPOULOS¹, George COKKINIDES¹, Glenn WILSON², Kenneth WILHELM³, Rebecca RYE⁴

<sup>1</sup>Georgia Tech, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Southern Company, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Avista Utilities, United States of America; <sup>4</sup>Dominion Energy, United States of America

ID: 10503

# **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Centralized Protection and Control, Process Bus, Virtualization, Line Protection

# Assessment of Time-Critical IEC 61850 Process Bus Communications in a Virtualized Protection and Control System

Ana Cristina ALEIXO, Fernando GOMES, Carlos ARANTES, José VENTURA, João PERES, Rui JORGE

EFACEC, Portugal

ID: 10504

**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Digital Substation, Redundancy, Resilience, Synchronism, Top-Down Engineering

**DSAS Rollout Experience - Picking the Ripe Fruits** 

João PERES, Sara COSTA, Rui JORGE, Diogo CORREIA

EFACEC, Portugal



**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Current Channel - Distance Protection - Modular Merging Unit solution - Process Bus - Proof of Concept - PTP clock - Remerging application - Sensor - Voltage Channel

Distance Protection Performance Evaluation with Process Bus by using Modular Merging Units

Marieke HEERZE<sup>1</sup>, Nicolas BRANCHE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Grid to great; <sup>2</sup>RTE

ID: 10532

**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Impact on Busbar Protection by mixed analogue Input Chains in digital Substations

Jianping WANG

Hitachi Energy Sweden AB, Sweden

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**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

System Architectures for Virtualisation and Hardware Consolidation

David MACDONALD<sup>1</sup>, Mital KANABAR<sup>2</sup>, Camilo DE ARRIBA<sup>1</sup>, Thomas CHARTON<sup>3</sup>, Ibukunolu OLADUNJOYE<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>GE Grid Automation, Spain; <sup>2</sup>GE Grid Automation, Canada; <sup>3</sup>National Grid, UK

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**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Implementation of an IEC 61850 MMS interface for Centralized Protection and Control (CPC) virtualized platforms

Carlos ALBERO CASTILLÓN¹, Miguel Ángel OLIVÁN MONGE¹, Yasmina GALVE PASTOR¹, Carlos RODRÍGUEZ DEL CASTILLO²
¹CIRCE Research Centre, Spain; ²Elewit, Spain

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B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Practical implementation of full Digital PACS in a Multi-vendor Environment

Dieter BINON, Florian SOYEZ, Thomas STERCKX, Cedric MOORS, Bart CARTON

ELIA GROUP, Belgium

ID: 10745

**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: IEC 61850 process bus, digital substation, retrofit

Experiences with process bus technology for substation retrofit

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Stefan MEIER\*<sup>2</sup>, Rajesh K. YADAV<sup>2</sup>, Yuji KIMURA<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, Japan

ID: 10746

**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: IEC 61850-9-2 process bus, transformer protection

Practical experiences with process bus based transformer protection system

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Stefan MEIER\*<sup>2</sup>, Ruben MARTINI<sup>3</sup>, Markus HELWIG<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>OFIMA, Switzerland

ID: 10801

**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: digital substation (DS), merging unit (MU), PTP, time synchronization system, protection, automation and control (PAC), IED 61850-9-2, digital exchange

SV-stream Processing in the Event of Synchronization Loss by Publishers

Mikhail BEZDENEZHNYKH, Nikolai DONI, Ivan KOSHELKOV, Nataliya DONI

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#### **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: transmission line differential protection, IEC 61850-9-2(SV), process bus, cybersecurity, relay protection prototype

# Pilot Operation of Transmission Lines Differential Protection with Information Exchange According to IEC-61850-9-2 (SV)

Aleksandr KULIKOV<sup>1</sup>, Anton LOSKUTOV<sup>1</sup>, Vladimir ZININ<sup>2</sup>, Anton PETROV<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>NNSTU n.a. R. E. Alekseev, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>LLC NPP "ALIMP", Russian Federation; <sup>3</sup>JSC "NIPOM", Russian Federation

# ID: 10809

#### **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: protection and automation, digital substation, process bus, virtual IEDs, migration of functions, pilot operation

# Development and Pilot Operation of the Intelligent PAC System Using the Concept of Virtual IEDs and Migration of Functions

Andrey LEBEDEV<sup>1</sup>, Alexander VOLOSHIN<sup>1</sup>, Andrey ZHUKOV<sup>2</sup>, Vitaly AKULICHEV<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National Research University «MPEI», Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>JSC SO UPS, Russian Federation; <sup>3</sup>Rosseti Center, Russian Federation

#### ID: 10813

### **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

#### **Developments and Practical Experiences of Merging Unit**

Dmitry ULYANOV<sup>1</sup>, Andrey MARTYNOV<sup>1</sup>, Alexey MOKEEV<sup>2</sup>, Sergei PISKUNOV<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Energoservice, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>NARFU, Russian Federation

## ID: 10844

## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus Keywords: Digital Substation, IEC 61850, Process Bus, Sample Value, Station Bus

# Experience and Challenges in the Practical Implementation of Four Digital Substations in Brazil

Denys LELLYS<sup>1</sup>, Pablo HUMERES<sup>2</sup>, Júlio Cesar LIMA<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; GE Vernova; <sup>2</sup>Eletrobras CGT ELETROSUL; <sup>3</sup>PUC Minas University

# ID: 10846

# **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Process Bus, Merging Unit, GOOSE, Sample Values

## Digital Substation: Lessons Learned by CPFL in Process Bus Application

Wagner HOKAMA<sup>1</sup>, Julia Beatriz CONCEICAO<sup>1</sup>, Douglas FERREIRA<sup>2</sup>, Daniel BERNARDON<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; CPFL Energia; <sup>2</sup>Automalógica; <sup>3</sup>UFSM University

## ID: 10969

## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: LPIT, Optical Current Transformer (OCT), Digital Substation, Process Bus, IEC 61850

# LPIT operational experiences and challenges in a Norwegian digital substation

Karl POLLESTAD<sup>1</sup>, Thomas JUDENDORFER<sup>2</sup>, Christopher GEBS<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Bane NOR Norway; <sup>2</sup>Trench Germany; <sup>3</sup>Elvia Norway

## ID: 11003

## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus Kevwords: IEC 61850-9-2LE, IEC 61869-9, Process Bus, Sampled Values

# Advantages and Challenges in Implementing the IEC 61869-9 Standard versus IEC 61850-9-2-LE in the Digitization of the Right Bank Substation

Gustavo MERELES<sup>1</sup>, João JORGE<sup>2</sup>, Jose CHIARADIA<sup>1</sup>, Marcos MENDES<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Itaipu Binacional; <sup>2</sup>Omicron Brazil



**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Virtualisation - Wide Area Protection - IEC 61850 - Digital Substation - 5G - Validation

Experience from integration, functional and performance testing of virtualised wide area protection

Ibrahim ABDULHADI<sup>1</sup>, Boris Emanuel YAZADZHIYAN<sup>2</sup>, Colin SCOBLE<sup>2</sup>, Ontrei RAIPALA<sup>3</sup>, Anna KULMALA<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>PNDC UK; <sup>2</sup>UK Power Networks UK; <sup>3</sup>ABB Oy Finland

ID: 11112

**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Using process bus over substation boundaries with multi-vendor line differential protection

Philipp STACHEL<sup>1</sup>, Yann GOSTELI<sup>2</sup>, Adolf FREI<sup>3</sup>, Stefan FLEMMING<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Siemens AG, Germany; <sup>2</sup>CKW AG, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy Ltd, Switzerland

ID: 11142

**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Experiences from a substation pilot project implementing process bus based partly centralized protection and control

Thomas LIEBACH<sup>1</sup>, Bendic RITT<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Siemens AG, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Stromnetz Hamburg, Germany

ID: 11146

**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS1 - Practical Experiences and new Developments of Process Bus

Keywords: Full digital substation, IEC 61850, Process bus, Reliability, Standardisation, Return of Experience

The Full Digital Substation Success in Vietnam

Chee-Pinp TEOH¹, Van Ha NGO², Than Tuan BUI³, Hung HOANG⁴, Dang-Thoang VO⁴, Chin-Fei CHOW⁵, Simon RICHARDS¹

<sup>1</sup>GE VERNOVA UK; <sup>2</sup>AIT Corporation Vietnam; <sup>3</sup>EGRID Vietnam; <sup>4</sup>GE VERNOVA Vietnam; <sup>5</sup>GE VERNOVA Singapore

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Assessment of Distributed and Centralized Protection: Comparison of Response Times for Protective Dynamic System on Process Rus

Johan CASTRO<sup>1</sup>, Germán RUEDA<sup>1</sup>, Rodolfo GARCÍA<sup>2</sup>, César HERNÁNDEZ<sup>1</sup>, Germán ZAPATA<sup>1</sup>, Oscar TOBAR<sup>1</sup>

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Keywords: IEC 61850, Process bus, MU, IED, Protection Relay, Ethernet, Processing time, PTP

Merging Unit Performance Evaluation and Issues for Multi-Vendor Configuration in Process Bus

Hiroki DOI<sup>1</sup>, Noriyuki UEDA<sup>1</sup>, Akihiro TANAKA<sup>1</sup>, Kenji KONDOU<sup>2</sup>, Makoto MIZUNO<sup>2</sup>, Yusaku SANO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry, Japan; <sup>2</sup>TEPCO Power Grid, Incorporated, Japan

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Keywords: Process bus based protection systems, Process bus in one and half circuit breaker bus station, IEC 61850 sample value applications, IEC 61850 GOOSE message application, process bus implementing in diameter substation

Case Study: IEC 61850 Process Bus-Based Protection System Applications For One and Half Breaker Bus System in NEPCO 400 Kv stations

Hussien ALMOMANI, Mohammad DAWOOD

National Electric Power Company, Jordan, Hashemite Kingdom of

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How a well-designed, optimized time synchronization concept can increase the reliability and availability of a digital switchgear's protection system

Stefan FLEMMING<sup>1</sup>, Andrej GOERBING<sup>1</sup>, Joerg WEILBIER<sup>1</sup>, Igor KOGAN<sup>1</sup>, Ji CHEN<sup>2</sup>, Lu WANG<sup>2</sup>

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Interoperability Challenges in Multi-Vendor Digital Substations: PTP Time Synchronization and Profile Compatibility

César HERNÁNDEZ¹, Johan CASTRO¹, Oscar TOBAR¹, German RUEDA¹, Germán ZAPATA¹, Rodolfo GARCÍA²

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Impact of IEC 61869-9 Based Sampled Values on Network Optimization and Protection System Performance in a Process Bus Based Digital Substation

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A comprehensive approach towards implementing the Process Bus based Substation Automation system in Substations and its benefits.

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Experience and Challenge in Deploying the IEC 61850 Driven Digital Substation within Indonesia Utility Context

Eko PRASETYO, Fermi TRAFIANTO, Amiruddin AMIRUDDIN, Andhy D SETYAWAN

PT. PLN (Persero), Indonesia



# PS2 - ACCEPTANCE, COMMISSIONING, AND FIELD TESTING FOR PROTECTION, AUTOMATION AND CONTROL SYSTEMS

## ID: 10103

## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Field Testing, MPLS-TP, Teleprotection, Line Differential, Inter-substation Communications

Field testing, Experiences and Results with Line Differential and Teleprotection Applications in TDM/MPLS-TP Hybrid Networks

Sebastian SJÖGREN, Teemu VIINIKAINEN, Mikko HOLMGREN

Fingrid Oyj

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## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Distance Protection, Zone settings, IBR, PQ-diagram, Reactive Power Capacity

Coordinating Zone Settings of Distance Protection with Reactive Power Capabilities and Voltage Support of Inverterbased Resources

Mikko HOLMGREN, Minna LUOJUS, Lasse LINNAMAA

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## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Distance relay, harmonics, converter-connected generation, relay testing

Performance of Distance Relays in the Finnish Power System under High Penetration of Converter-Connected Generation

Valtteri HYTTI, Pauli PARTINEN

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Distance Protection, Total Harmonic Distortion, Power System, Secondary Injection

Experiences, Secondary Injection testing and Grid Studies on Distance Protection and Current and Voltage Harmonics during Power System Faults

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: R#SPACE, Protection Automation, Control system

Testing approach for Rte's R#SPACE Protection Automation and Control System

Maud MERLEY\*, Jean-Etienne LEMAIRE, Yann LELOUP, Alexandre AZEVEDO, Xavier MICHAUT, Volker LEITLOFF

RTE, France

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

SAS2021 Project: benefits of standardization on acceptance, commissioning, and field testing during the whole PACS lifecycle

Alessio TESTARELLA

TERNA, Italy

## ID: 10419

# **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems
Keywords: Low Power Instrument Transformer (LPIT), Secondary Injection Test Kit, Low Power Relay Test Set, Low Power Voltage Transformer,
Merging Units

LPITs in High Voltage Switchgear and Field-testing of Relay Protection with LPIT Inputs

Dhanabal MANI<sup>1</sup>, Niclas WETTERSTRAND<sup>2</sup>, Peter MENKE<sup>3</sup>, Thomas NEUMEIER<sup>4</sup>, Franz GATZEN<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Megger Dallas, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Megger Group, Sweden; <sup>3</sup>Siemens Energy, Germany; <sup>4</sup>Siemens AG, Germany



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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: IEC 61850, Acceptance, Commissioning and Maintenenace Testing, Efficiency

# Improving the Efficiency of Acceptance, Commissioning, and Maintenance Testing of IEC 61850 Based Digital Substations

#### Alexander APOSTOLOV

OMICRON electronics, United States of America

#### ID: 10423

#### B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Digital Substation, IEC 61850, UCAlug, Interoperability Tests, System Configuration Language

# **Experience in the UCA International Users Group Interoperability Tests**

## Keith GRAY1, Sina KARIMI2, Chris DYER1

<sup>1</sup>POWER Engineers, Inc., United States of America; <sup>2</sup>POWER Engineers Canada, Inc., Canada

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### **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Hardware-in-the-loop, Inverter-based Resource, Modelling, Relay MIsoperation, Relay Testing

# Use of Detailed Real-Time System Models to Evaluate Relay Performance Impacted by High Penetration of Inverter-Based Resources

Yi HU¹, Henry CHAO¹, Zheyuan CHENG¹, Juergen HOLBACH¹, Thai Thanh NGUYEN², Edward L. SEITER³, Michael RAZANOUSKY⁴, Damir NOVOSEL¹

<sup>1</sup>Quanta Technology, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>New York Power Authority, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>National Grid, United States of America; <sup>4</sup>New York State Energy Research and Development Authority, United States of America

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Synchrophasor, Testing, Protection, Control, Monitoring, Standards

# Life-cycle Testing of Synchrophasor Systems

## Mladen KEZUNOVIC

Texas A&M University, United States of America

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Testing, Commissioning, 3-D Printer, IEC61850, GOOSE

# **Evolution of Testing Practices: A Utility's Experience**

Steven WALKER, Matt DUBOIS, Pat SCANNELL. JR., Bill HORN

Commonwealth Edison, United States of America

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# **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Fault Location, Isolation, and Service Restoration; Protection; FLISR; Distribution Automation

# Design and Testing of Distributed Fault Location, Isolation and Service Restoration Scheme for Open-loop Electric Distribution Systems using IEC61850 GOOSE

Palberz KHALEDIAN<sup>1</sup>, Yujie YIN<sup>2</sup>, Amin ZAMANI<sup>2</sup>, Farid KATIRAEI<sup>2</sup>, John WILTSHIRE<sup>3</sup>, Roy LUO<sup>4</sup>, Ben ROSENFELD<sup>4</sup>, Shawn DEANGELO<sup>4</sup>, Drazena BROCILO<sup>4</sup>, Selver CORHODZIC<sup>4</sup>, Alan DUONG<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Quanta Technology, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Quanta Technology, Canada; <sup>3</sup>Meta Platforms, Ireland; <sup>4</sup>Meta Platforms, United States of America

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Distribution Grid, Real-Time Digital Simulation, Digital Substation, MV Advanced Applications, Protection and Control Centralization, Virtualization, IEC 61850

## Testing of Centralized Protection, Control and Advanced Automation for MV networks with DER

Clara GOUVEIA<sup>1</sup>, Everton ALVES<sup>1</sup>, André MELIM<sup>1</sup>, Jorge PEREIRA<sup>1</sup>, António CARRAPATOSO<sup>1</sup>, Nuno FONSECA<sup>1</sup>, José ANDRADE<sup>1</sup>, Tiago HEKKERT<sup>1</sup>, Ana Cristina ALEIXO<sup>2</sup>, Carlos ARANTES<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>INESC TEC, Portugal; <sup>2</sup>EFACEC, Portugal



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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

Implementation of the line differential protection in the 30 kV distribution network of i-DE

Iñaki OJANGUREN¹, Ziorta LLONA², Oscar HERNANDEZ¹, Isabel LOUREIRO¹, Juan Mari GARCIA²

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Development and Implementation of a WAMPAC Algorithm for Detecting Real-Time Voltage Instability Phenomena in Electric Power Systems

Anibal Antonio PRADA HURTADO¹, Eduardo MARTINEZ CARRASCO¹, Jose SALDANA¹, Carlos ALBERO CASTILLÓN¹, Konstantinos F. KROMMYDAS², Christos-Spyridon G. KARAVAS², Konstantinos A. PLAKAS², Efthimia CHASSIOTI², Ioannis MORAITIS²

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Challenges and perspectives for a new era of protection, automation and control systems through IEC 61850

**Victor LLAMAS SANJUAN** 

CIRCE Centro Tecnológico, Spain

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IEC61850 Engineering of a Digital Substation: Common User Vision on Top-down Engineering

Thomas STERCKX1, Florian SOYEZ1, Maud MERLEY2

<sup>1</sup>ELIA, Belgium; <sup>2</sup>RTE, France

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**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Distribution Network, Phasor Measurement, Fault Location, FLISR

PMU-based fault distance calculation in long radial feeders using an enhanced reactance-based approach

Marcel STOECKL11, Mayank NAGENDRAN\*2, Lorenzo ZANNI2, Paolo ROMANO2, Farnoosh RAHMATIAN3, Ali ALVI4, Sihikhar PANDEY5

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Zaphiro Technologies, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>NuGrid Power Corporation, United

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: process bus, relay protection, testing

The Experience of Commissioning and Initial Maintenance of Relay Protection on Operational Digital Substations with the IEC 61850 Process Bus

Nikolay ALEKSANDROV, Yuriy SMIRNOV, Alexander SHALIMOV

LLC «NPP «Dinamika», Russian Federation

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

A New Technological Approach for Commissioning and Operation of Relay Protection and Automation Systems

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**Experience of the Field Testing of Power Units Control Systems** 

Andrei GERASIMOV, Ruslan IZMAILOV, Evgeniy SATSUK, Andrei SMIRNOV, Dmitriy KABANOV, Oleg GURIKOV

JSC STC UPS, Russian Federation



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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: fault location technology, cable line, overhead line, electrical network topology, single phase-to-earth fault, short circuit

# Experimental Verification of Fault Location Technology in Power Distribution Networks with Complex Topology

# Andrey KUCHERIAVENKOV, Pavel GOROZHANKIN, Ekaterina KARTASHEVA

ANTRAKS Research&Developmend& Manufacturing Co, Russian Federation

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: PACS, PMU, PDC, synchrophasor, WAMS

## Development and Commissioning of PACS for Operating Modes of the Power System Based on PMU Data

Andrey ZHUKOV1, Evgeniy SATSUK1, Dmitrii DUBININ1, Maksim POROZKOV2, Jury IVANOV2, Anna DMITRIEVA2

<sup>1</sup>JSC SO UPS, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>Prosoft systems, Russian Federation

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

# Methods for Configuring, Testing and Inspecting Automatic Excitation Regulators for Synchronous Generators during Commissioning

## Andrey ZHUKOV<sup>1</sup>, Evgeniy SATSUK<sup>1</sup>, Tatiana KLIMOVA<sup>2</sup>, Andrei GERASIMOV<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>JSC SO UPS, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>National Research University «MPEI», Russian Federation

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## **B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers**

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Device Management, Remote Access, Commissioning Assistance, Testing Traceability

# Automating commissioning tests, accepting remote maintenance, and guaranteeing inventory integrity using a Device Management System

## Adriano PIRES, David MACDONALD, Mital KANABAR, Shobhit MEHTA

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; GE Grid Automation

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Commissioning tests, electromagnetic transients, inverter-based resources, phasor-based protection, time-domain protection, transmission lines

# Commissioning Perspectives for the New Era of Transmission Line Protection Schemes: Historical Evolution and Future Expectations

# Felipe LOPES<sup>1</sup>, Moisés DAVI<sup>2</sup>, Giovanni FABRIS<sup>3</sup>, Mário OLESKOVICZ<sup>2</sup>, Raphael REIS<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; UFPB University; <sup>2</sup>USP University; <sup>3</sup>Eletrobras ELETROSUL

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: PTP - Time Synchronization - Interoperability - Process Bus — PACS Testing

# Time Synchronization Interoperability and Testing Challenges for Process Bus

## **Guilhermme LISBOA, Guilherme NORMANTON**

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Belden

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Auditor, Digital Substation, Process Bus, Stand-Alone Merging Unit

# Practical approaches for improving reliability and availability of digital multivendor substations

José Eduardo DA ROCHA ALVES JUNIOR, Tiago MORAES, Marco Antonio MACCIOLA RODRIGUES

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Eletrobras CEPEL



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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: IEC 61850, Process Bus, PAC System Tests

A Practical Approach to The Requirements and Strategies for Monitoring the IEC 61850 Process Bus in a Multivendor Test Platform

Pablo HUMERES FLORES<sup>1</sup>, Mateus ALEXANDRINO<sup>1</sup>, Júlio Cesar MARQUES DE LIMA<sup>2</sup>, Denise BORGES DE OLIVEIRA<sup>3</sup>, Jorge DAMASCENO<sup>4</sup>, Denys LELLYS<sup>5</sup>, José Eduardo DA ROCHA ALVES JUNIOR<sup>6</sup>, João JORGE<sup>7</sup>, Paulo Sergio PEREIRA JUNIOR<sup>8</sup>

¹Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; CGT ELETROSUL; ²PUC Minas University; ³ONS; ⁴Siemens; ⁵GE Vernova; ⁶Eletrobras CEPEL; ¹Omicron Energy; ⁶Conprove

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: vPACS, IEC 61850, software-defined smart grid, virtual IED, virtual Test Set

How to Test Virtual Protection, Automation and Control Systems (vPACS)

Paulo Sergio PEREIRA JUNIOR, Rodolfo Cabral BERNARDINO, Gustavo Silva SALGE, Cristiano Moreira MARTINS, Paulo Sergio PEREIRA, Gustavo Espeinha LOURENÇO

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; CONPROVE

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: FAT, SAT, Inspection and Test Plan, Electrical Commissioning, Technical Training

FAT and SAT Procedures from the Perspective of the Brazilian TSO

Rafael de Oliveira FERNANDES<sup>1</sup>, Ricardo DUTRA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; UNICAMP University; <sup>2</sup>State Grid

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

Lab Environment for fully digital Substation Solution Validation - technical Solution and testing Solution

Yiming WU

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

A consistency validation Tool for IEC 61850 Substation System Integration Configuration

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A Study on the Development of Interoperability Test Automation System for Digital Substation

Yu-Yeong PARK, Nam-Ho LEE, Chang-Seob LEE, Woo-Joong KIM, Nam-Dae KIM, Seok-Kon KIM, Byung-Tae JANG KEPCO Research Institute

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**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: LPIT, PACS, on-site calibration procedure, a certification process

Certification and On-site Calibration of Metering System Based on LPIT

Peter MENKE<sup>1</sup>, Vladan LAPČEVIĆ<sup>2</sup>, Michael FREIBURG<sup>3</sup>, Vladimir RAJOVIĆ<sup>4</sup>, Mikhail VASSILYEV<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Siemens Energy, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Meter&Control, Serbia; <sup>3</sup>TH Köln – University of applied sciences, Germany; <sup>4</sup>University of Belgrade, School of Electrical Engineering, Serbia



**B5 PROTECTION AND AUTOMATION - Full Papers** 

Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

Joint-Development and Demonstration of an Adaptive Protection System at a German DSO – Practical Experiences and Lessons Learned

<u>Jasper LAMMERING</u><sup>1</sup>, Jessica STEPHAN<sup>4</sup>, Jan Peter KEMPER<sup>1</sup>, Stefan DALHUES<sup>1</sup>, Tobias LORZ<sup>2</sup>, Wesley DRECHSEL<sup>1</sup>, Andreas KUBIS<sup>1</sup>, Tobias PLETZER<sup>1</sup>, Gerrit ERICHSEN<sup>3</sup>

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

Acceptance and Commissioning of a Wide-Area Broken Conductor Detection System for Distribution Networks

Michael STANBURY

Ausgrid, Australia

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

**Testing of Travelling Wave Fault Locators** 

Jörg BLUMSCHEIN¹, Bruno Alencar ARRAES¹, Tiago Fernandes BARBOSA²

<sup>1</sup>Siemens AG, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Eletrosul, Brazil

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

**Collaborative Engineering and Testing of Smart Grid Automation Applications** 

Christof BRANDAUER<sup>1</sup>, Filip PRÖSTL ANDRÉN<sup>2</sup>, Catalin GAVRILUTA<sup>2</sup>, Thomas STRASSER<sup>2</sup>, Armin VEICHTLBAUER<sup>3</sup>, Gerald STEINMAURER<sup>3</sup>, Jürgen RESCH<sup>4</sup>, Sebastian SCHÖNDORFER<sup>4</sup>

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems

Keywords: Retrofit, electromechanical, overcurrent, relays

A modern retrofit solution for induction disc overcurrent relays

Graeme LLOYD1, Richard DUFFY1, John WRIGHT1, Majid HASHEEM2, Peng SHEN3, Dickson LAU4, K M TSANG4, Carol FISHER5

<sup>1</sup>GE Grid Solutions UK; <sup>2</sup>GE Grid Solutions India; <sup>3</sup>GE Grid Solutions Hong Kong; <sup>4</sup>CLP Hong Kong; <sup>5</sup>GE Grid Solutions USA

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Jhonatan ANAYA, Santiago YEPES

ISA Intercolombia

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Keywords: Distance Protection, Directional Overcurrent Protection, Wind Farm Protection, Collector Systems, Polarization Techniques, HVDC Protection

Performance of Distance and Directional Overcurrent protections in a HVDC connected Offshore Windfarm

Chris SMITH<sup>1</sup>, Jose JARAMILLO<sup>2</sup>, Mauricio CORREA<sup>3</sup>, Camilo GARCIA<sup>2</sup>, Andres GARCIA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>RWE UK; <sup>2</sup>IEB Colombia; <sup>3</sup>GE Vernova France

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User-centric tools for engineering, commissioning and operation of protection and automation devices

Cedric HARISPURU, Francois SIMON

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Protection instrument transformers characterization and modelling for travelling wave applications

Federico CANAS¹, Johannes BLESER¹, Cezary DZIENIS³, Thomas JUDENDORFER², Joerg BLUMSCHEIN¹

Siemens AG, Germany; Trench Germany GmbH, Germany; University of Applied Sciences Zittau / Görlitz, Germany!

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Keywords: Digital substation, Engineering process, IEC 61850, SCL (System Configuration Language), OCL (Object Constraint Language), XML, XSD (XML Schema Definition)

Introduction to IEC 61850-6-3 OCL: Machine-processable rules for validation of IEC 61850 XML-based files

Aurélie DEHOUCK<sup>1</sup>, Sina KARIMI<sup>2</sup>, Christophe DYER<sup>3</sup>, Keith GRAY<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EDF R&D, France; <sup>2</sup>POWER Engineers, Inc., Canada; <sup>3</sup>POWER Engineers, Inc., USA

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Performance of the Overcurrent Function in the Event of Loss of Information in the Process Bus Using a Merging Unit Developed in ATP-EMTP

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EMT Based Protection Coordination Study Considering M-SSSC FACTS Technology in the Atlantico Region of the Colombian Transmission System

Alejandro DUQUE<sup>1</sup>, Dilan CARO<sup>1</sup>, David URBAEZ<sup>1</sup>, German GUTIERREZ<sup>2</sup>, Jhon CALDERON<sup>3</sup>, Carlos BORDA<sup>1</sup>

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Enhancing Protection Schemes for Inverter-Based Renewable Generation in Transmission Networks

Oswaldo ARENAS<sup>1</sup>, Sebastián MANRIQUE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ISA Intercolombia; <sup>2</sup>FEDERAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY - PARANÁ

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Blackout, Black Start, Grid Protection Relay, Grid Restoration

Performance Test of Grid Protection Relay for Black Start

Tomoya ISHII<sup>1</sup>, Atsushi OKAHISA<sup>1</sup>, Iori NAKAYAMA<sup>1</sup>, Mai ARAKI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Kansai Transmission & Distribution Co, Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>Enegate Co., Ltd., Japan

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: Autonomous, Decentralization, Post fault calculation, Special Protection Scheme (SPS)

Development and testing of response-based wide area SPS without telecommunication

Tomohiro KURUSHIMA<sup>1</sup>, Yoshihiro MATSUBARA<sup>2</sup>, Jun YASUE<sup>2</sup>, Tadaaki YASUDA<sup>2</sup>, Koji SAKAGUCHI<sup>1</sup>, Toru MAEDA<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Mitsubishi Electric Corp., Japan; <sup>2</sup>TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan

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Topics: B5 PS2 - Acceptance, Commissioning, and Field Testing for Protection, Automation and Control Systems Keywords: IEC 61850, MMS, Japanese Connect And Manage, N-1 Inter-trip Scheme

IEC 61850 Compliant N-1 Inter Trip Scheme Suitable for Japanese Connect and Manage

Ryuichi KAWAZOE<sup>1</sup>, Shotaro SAKAI<sup>1</sup>, Kazuhiro KOJIMA<sup>1</sup>, Hironori IMAEDA<sup>2</sup>, Yutaka ANDO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Chubu Electric Power Grid Co., Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>C-tech Corp., Japan



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Protection verification for HVDC connected wind farms

Adnan COKIC1, Alexander TSYLIN1, Michael PARADIS2, Deepak H. NAIR1

<sup>1</sup>Ørsted Wind Power A/S; <sup>2</sup>ATCO

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TATA Power Company, India

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A wide Area protection coordination assessment for the Albanian transmission System

Aristotelis TSIMTSIOS¹, Vassilis PAPASPILIOTOPOULOS¹, Vassilis KLEFTAKIS¹, Mohammad DJAMALI², Ralf KYNAST³, Elgi HAXHIRAJ⁴

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Sebastian HINCAPIE<sup>1</sup>, Jhon CALDERON<sup>2</sup>, Carlos BORDA<sup>1</sup>, Alejandro DUQUE<sup>1</sup>, Pablo MACEDO<sup>1</sup>, Juan GALLEGO<sup>3</sup>

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Keywords: Digital transformation, Smart test solutions, Power grid, Maintenance, Commissioning, Artificial Intelligence, Data analysis

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Anas ABDULKHADER

GCC CIGRE, Qatar

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Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand

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Current Practices of Acceptance, Commissioning and Field Testing for Protection, Automation & Control System in a Transmission Utility, its Efficacy and Benefits

Nikunj KANJARIYA, Sanjay JADAV, Jayesh GANDHI

Gujarat Energy Transmission Corporation Limited



# **C1 - POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS**

# PS1 - STEERING THE ENERGY TRANSITION: COOPERATION, ACHIEVING TOP-DOWN TARGETS THROUGH BOTTOM-UP INVESTMENT DECISIONS

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# Kevin HAPP<sup>1</sup>, Shaun MORAN<sup>1</sup>, Vincent WESTFALLEN<sup>1</sup>, Ryan BURG<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Commonwealth Edison, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), United States of America

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# From Regional to Continental Scale System Development: a New Methodological Approach to Studies of an Intercontinental Global Grid

Charlie SMITH<sup>1</sup>, Angelo L'ABBATE<sup>2</sup>, Enzo SAUMA<sup>3</sup>, Ali MOEINI<sup>4</sup>, Antonio ILICETO<sup>5</sup>, Robert GAUGL<sup>6</sup>, Karthik S. BHAT<sup>7</sup>, Xiao-Ping ZHANG<sup>8</sup>, Jay CASPARY<sup>9</sup>, David POZO<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ESIG, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>RSE SpA, Italy; <sup>3</sup>PUC, Chile; <sup>4</sup>Hydro-Quebec, Canada; <sup>5</sup>Terna SpA, Italy; <sup>6</sup>TU Graz, Austria; <sup>7</sup>UAST Wien, Austria; <sup>8</sup>University of Birmingham, United Kingdom; <sup>9</sup>Consultant, United States of America; <sup>10</sup>EC JRC, The Netherlands

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Jun WEN¹, Maigha FNU², Sherry Ll³, Sarah CARKNER⁴, Logan ROLLES⁶, Katherine INGE⁶, Shuying ZHEN¹, Beth LAROSE⁷, Hyekyung KIM⁵



<sup>1</sup>Southern California Edison, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Commonwealth Edison, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>GE Digital, United States of America; <sup>4</sup>New York ISO, United States of America; <sup>5</sup>Argonne National Lab, United States of America; <sup>6</sup>Burns & McDonnell, United States of America; <sup>7</sup>GE Power, United States of America; <sup>8</sup>MPR Associates, United States of America

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Stanislav UTTS<sup>1</sup>, Valdson Simoes DE JESUS<sup>2</sup>, Megan LUND<sup>3</sup>, Denis PILENIEKS<sup>1</sup>

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JSC SO UPS, Russian Federation

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# Competitive Process for Transmission Margin Contracting by Wind and Solar Generators in Brazil's Transmission Network

<u>Laércio GUEDES</u><sup>1</sup>, Thiago PRADO<sup>2</sup>, Sumara TICOM<sup>1</sup>, Fernando MACHADO<sup>1</sup>, Ivair FREIRIA<sup>1</sup>, Lucas SANTOS E SILVA<sup>3</sup>, Alexandre DANTAS<sup>1</sup>, Roseane NUNES<sup>1</sup>, Maria Paula SALVADOR<sup>1</sup>, Andreia Maia MONTEIRO<sup>1</sup>

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Michele dos Reis PEREIRA, José P. R. FERNANDES, Weber R. R. FILHO, lago S. A. DA SILVA

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Cemig Distribuição



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Xisto VIEIRA FILHO<sup>1</sup>, João Carlos DE OLIVEIRA MELLO<sup>2</sup>, Paulo GOMES<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; ABBRAGET; <sup>2</sup>Thymos Energia; <sup>3</sup>PSQ

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## Elma REDZIC, Anes KAZAGIC, Mustafa MUSIC

Elektroprivreda BiH, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina

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# Energy Supply Chain from Hydrogen Production to End Use by PtoG for Carbon Neutrality 2050

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Tokyo Electric Power Company Holdings, Japan

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Miguel AGUILAR-LUNA, Guillermo GARCIA-TOBON, Ramon ARENAS, Mayra CORTES, Romina CIPRIAN, Fatima ORTIZ, Nancy GARCIA

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Louise PETIT<sup>1</sup>, Martin HENNEBEL<sup>2</sup>, Hugo NAHEL<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EDF, France; <sup>2</sup>Centrale-Supelec, France

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Central Transmission Utility of India Ltd, India

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An 100% renewable power system through innovative HVDC technology-based power system architecture

Ying HAFNER<sup>1</sup>, Nand SINGH<sup>2</sup>, Grain ADAM<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, KSA; <sup>2</sup>ENOWA, KSA

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Calculation Model of Utilities Green Tariff: A sustainable strategy toward renewable energy adoption for regulated market in Thailand

Noppadol CHUANCHAIYAKUL

Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand



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Alisa FLEANCU1, Ana – Maria APOSTOIU2

<sup>1</sup>CNTEE Transelectrica SA; <sup>2</sup>UNSTPB - National University of Science and Technology

## PS2 - FLEXIBILITY AS PIVOTAL CRITERION FOR SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT

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Hao LI1, Zhiyao ZHONG1, Kewei HU1, Danji HUANG1, Jiakun FANG1, Alexandre OUDALOV2, Xiaobo YANG3

<sup>1</sup>Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, China

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Feixiang GONG<sup>1</sup>, Songsong CHEN<sup>1</sup>, Bowen ZHENG<sup>1</sup>, Linjuan ZHANG<sup>2</sup>, Pengcheng DU<sup>3</sup>, Liye ZHAO<sup>1</sup>, Ping ZHANG<sup>2</sup>, Dan LU<sup>2</sup>, Chenyu XIA<sup>3</sup>

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A Date-driven Planning Method for Regional Hybrid Energy Storage Systems with Decoupled Operation and Planning Stages

Yanda HUO<sup>1,2</sup>, Zhen WU<sup>1</sup>, Wei DUAN<sup>1</sup>, Jianfeng DAI<sup>1</sup>, Jintao JIANG<sup>3</sup>

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## Impact on the power system of the electrification of transport, both light and heavy-duty vehicles

Sara SALAMONE<sup>1</sup>, Andrea CAZZANIGA<sup>1</sup>, Silvia CELASCHI<sup>1</sup>, Filippo COLZI<sup>1</sup>, Antonio ILICETO<sup>2</sup>, Giuseppe MAURI<sup>1</sup>, Francesca SOLDAN<sup>1</sup> PRSE, Italy; Terna, Italy

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Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Distributed Energy Resources, Wholesale Electricity Markets, Grid Services, Flexibility, Reserve

# A New Class of Flexibility Products: DER-Provided Reserve Services

#### **Tanguy HUBERT**

Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America

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Keywords: Battery Sizing, Capacity Expansion, Decarbonization, EV Smart Charging, Zero Emission Power Market

## Flexible Capacity Expansion Planning for a Decarbonized Market

# Jinxiang ZHU<sup>1</sup>, Steven ZHOU<sup>1</sup>, Hongyan LI<sup>1</sup>, Alexandre OUDALOV<sup>2</sup>, Sebastian PORRAS APARICIO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland

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Keywords: Integrated energy systems, flexibility, thermal networks, energy markets, consumer energy resources

# Characterisation of Flexibility Resources in Integrated Electrical and Thermal Systems: A Novel Short-term Flexibility Quantification Method

## Carlos E UGALDE-LOO, Ivan DE LA CRUZ, Muditha ABEYSEKERA, Yue ZHOU

Cardiff University UK

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## C1 POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS - Full Papers

Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: electrical energy storage systems, energy efficiency, flexibility, resilience

# Unlocking the Potential of Distributed Energy Storage Systems for Island Power Systems

Nikolay SHUBIN<sup>1</sup>, <u>Fedor NEPSHA</u><sup>1</sup>, Vladimir TARASOV<sup>2</sup>, Evgeniy SATSUK<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>RTSoft Smart Grid, LLC, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>INTER RAO Engineering, LLC, Russian Federation; <sup>3</sup>JSC SO UPS, Russian Federation

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# Planning Tool Integration of Demand Flexibility: Focus on Electric Vehicles

Irene DANTI LOPEZ1, Alison O'CONNELL2, Phillip DE MELLO3, Nils JOHNSON3, Sujit TRIPATHY3, Shaun TUYURI3

<sup>1</sup>EPRI, Spain; <sup>2</sup>EPRI, Ireland; <sup>3</sup>EPRI, USA

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# A planning tool for minimizing overloads through active demand and generation response

Fernando POSTIGO<sup>1</sup>, Andrés RAMIRO<sup>1</sup>, Belén DÍAZ-GUERRA<sup>1</sup>, Santiago PEÑATE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Red Eléctrica, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Elewit, Spain

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# C1 POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS - Full Papers

Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: flexibility, hybrid power systems, intermittent renewable energy sources, low carbon future

# Reducing balancing power requirements through the complementarity of RES based technologies in hybrid power system concepts

Ajla MERZIC<sup>1</sup>, Nedzad HASANSPAHIC<sup>2</sup>, Muamer BAHTO<sup>2</sup>, Mustafa MUSIC<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>BH K CIGRE, Bosnia and Herzegovina; <sup>2</sup>Elektroprivreda BiH, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina



#### C1 POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS - Full Papers

Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Coincidence factor, Electric vehicles, Residential flexibility, Smart charging

### Flexibility from electric vehicles - residential charging coincidence factors in Norway

Aurora OPSTAD¹, Kristian SEVDARI², Heidi S. NYGÅRD³, Bjørn Harald BAKKEN¹, Gerard DOORMAN¹

<sup>1</sup>Statnett Norway; <sup>2</sup>Technical University of Denmark -DTU / Statnett Denmark; <sup>3</sup>Norwegian University of Life Sciences Norway

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Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Final customer - Hourly demand - Demand side response - Dynamic electricity price contract - Real time pricing

A comparative analysis of implicit demand side response among Norwegian electricity consumers during the 2022/23 energy crisis

Matthias HOFMANN<sup>1</sup>, Hanne SÆLE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Statnett/NTNU; <sup>2</sup>Statnett, Norway

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### C1 POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS - Full Papers

Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Clustering, long-term planning, load flow convergence, machine learning, scenario-based analysis, unsupervised learning

# Machine Learning Method to Improve Stability Requirements Calculation for the Planning Process

Yueqi WU, Diptargha CHAKRAVORTY, Nicolas MELCHOR

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#### C1 POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS - Full Papers

Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Battery Energy Storage System, Flexibility, Energy Arbitrage, Power Production Optimization, Variable Renewable Energy Systems Integration, Technical & Economic Performances, Grid Balancing, Jordanian Power Sector, Energy System Management, Long-Term Plan

# Battery Energy Storage System Techno-Economic Performance to Meet the Grid Flexibility: Case Study of Jordan's Power Sector

Murad ALOMARI, Mustafa Walid ALZAHLAN

National Electric Power Company, Jordan, Hashemite Kingdom of

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# C1 POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS - Full Papers

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Keywords: Pumped-Hydro Energy Storage, Flexibility, Energy Arbitrage, System Development, Electricity Generation Optimization, Renewable Energy Integration, RES, Technical & Economic Performances, Grid Balancing, Jordanian Power System, Energy System Management, Lo

# Enhancing Grid Stability and Renewable Integration: Examining the Potential of Pumped Hydro Storage as a Key Player in Jordan's Power Sector

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National Electric Power Company, Jordan, Hashemite Kingdom of

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Samra Electric Power Company

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Use instead of curtail" in Germany – Power to Heat technology as flexibility for TSOs to optimize RES feed-in and manage congestion

Wilhelm KIEWITT<sup>1</sup>, Matthias GERDES<sup>1</sup>, Nidal MEYER<sup>1</sup>, Jan SIECK<sup>2</sup>, Christoph COSLER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>50Hertz Transmission GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Hamburger Energiewerke GmbH, Germany



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Technical Analysis of Power Flow Control Technologies And dynamic Line Rating in Transmission Systems

David URBAEZ, Laura SALAZAR, Natalia GALLEGO, Alejandro DUQUE, Santiago GOMEZ, Pablo VIANA, Mario PATIÑO

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Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Green Hydrogen, Power System Expansion; RES Generation

Long-Term Power Expansion Considering Hydrogen Production

**Enzo SAUMA** 

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Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Optimal capacity expansion planning, multi-energy system planning, flexibility resources, 100% renewable power system

100% RES Power System Supported by Flexibility Resources

Nagaraju POGAKU<sup>1</sup>, Nand SINGH<sup>2</sup>, Alexandre OUDALOV<sup>3</sup>, Sebastian PORRAS APARICIO<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ENOWA, KSA; <sup>2</sup>ENOWA, KSA; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland

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Operational analysis of Purulia Pumped Storage Plant (PPSP) and Maximizing the benefits using Mixed Integer Linear Programming (MILP) Model from Flexible Operation

Saibal GHOSH\*, Manash Protim NATH, Alok Pratap SINGH, Pinki DEBNATH, Akash Kumar MODI, Saugato MONDAL, Saurav SAHAY, Shyamal KONAR, Rajib SUTRADHAR

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Evaluating Strategic Day-ahead Scheduling of Power-to-Hydrogen Facilities in Power Systems with Pervasive Renewable Energy Integration

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Department of Energy (AAU Energy), Aalborg University

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Application of BESS in Power Systems with Challenges of Security, Stability and Flexibility

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Georgian State Electrosystem

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Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Investment cost, power system economics, profitability, seasonal flexibility, VRE

What are the economic conditions for the feasibility of a low-carbon electricity mix? Profitability and investment considerations for long-term flexibility solutions

Sebastien PEZZA<sup>1</sup>, Sandrine SELOSSE<sup>2</sup>, Edi ASSOUMOU<sup>2</sup>, Caroline BONO<sup>1</sup>, Fabien BRICAULT<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EDF, France; <sup>2</sup>Mines Paris PSL, France



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Topics: C1 PS2 - Flexibility as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

30 Years of Reform of the Colombian Electricity Sector: a Macroeconomic Perspective to the Challenges Facing of Energy Transition.

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Topics: C1 PS3 - Resilience as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Application of Flexible Low Frequency Transmission Technology in Zhejiang Province

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State Grid Zhejiang Electric Power Research Institute, Hangzhou, China

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Topics: C1 PS3 - Resilience as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

The Power Adequacy and Flexibility Assessment in the Process of Energy Transition in the China's Power Sector

Kun YANG, Xiaomeng LEI, Guangbin XU, Kun LIU, Dan XU

China Electricity Council, China

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C1 POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS - Full Papers

Topics: C1 PS3 - Resilience as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: IBR power, scenarios, RMS simulation, frequency, rotor angle stability

System impacts of IBR power reduction after a short-circuit

Julien CALLEC, Gilles TORRESAN, Thibault PREVOST, Adrien GUIRONNET

RTE, France

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Application of a multi-hazard risk-based Resilience assessment methodology to real cases in the Italian Transmission System

Emanuele CIAPESSONI

RSE, Italy

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Topics: C1 PS3 - Resilience as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Power System Planning and Operation, Renewable Resources, Grid Transformation, Decarbonization, Distributed Resources

Creating a Sustainable National Electric Infrastructure While Maintaining Reliability and Resiliency of the Grid

Vijay VITTAL¹, Anjan BOSE², Damir NOVOSEL³, Mark LAUBY⁴, Chanan SINGH⁵, Gordon van WELIE6

<sup>1</sup>Arizona State University, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Washington State University, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Quanta Technology, United States of America; <sup>4</sup>North American Electric Reliability Corporation (NERC), United States of America; <sup>5</sup>Texas A&M University, United States of America; <sup>6</sup>ISO New England, United States of America

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C1 POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS - Full Papers

Topics: C1 PS3 - Resilience as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Resilience, substation, power system development, flexibility of power supply, availability of infrastructure

Evaluation of Substation Configuration as an Element of Resilience Management in System Development

Maksymilian PRZYGRODZKI1, Sławomir KAŁUŻA1, Agnieszka DZIENDZIEL1.2, Paweł KUBEK1.2, Piotr RZEPKA1.2

<sup>1</sup>PSE Innowacje, Poland; <sup>2</sup>Silesian University of Technology, Poland



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Topics: C1 PS3 - Resilience as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Resilience, Disruption, Governance, Leadership, Teams, Electrical System, Decision Makers, Attributes

Governance and its importance for the success of an electric power company from the point of view of resilience

Josias MATOS DE ARAUJO<sup>1</sup>, Antonio SIMÕES PIRES<sup>2</sup>, Marcelo COSTA DE ARAUJO<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Eng Smart Lead; <sup>2</sup>Consultant; <sup>3</sup>Eletronorte

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C1 POWER SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMICS - Full Papers

Topics: C1 PS3 - Resilience as Pivotal Criterion for System Development Keywords: HVDC - Reliability - Resilience - Architectures - Topology

Reliability and Resilience needs for future hybrid AC/DC Grid

Asif KHAN1, Colin FOOTE1, Benjamin MARSHALL1, Paul MCNAMARA2, Lampros PAPANGELIS3

<sup>1</sup>The National HVDC Centre UK; <sup>2</sup>EPRI International Ireland; <sup>3</sup>Engie Impact Belgium

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Assessment of the Resilience of the Colombian Electricity Sector

Jaime ZAPATA<sup>1</sup>, Juan MOLINA<sup>2</sup>, Luisa BUITRAGO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>XM; <sup>2</sup>Colombia Inteligente

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Topics: C1 PS3 - Resilience as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: Resilience, Transmission Planning, Risk Maps

Proposed Methodology for Incorporating Resilience Criteria into Transmission Planning based on Risk Mapping

Lilian HERNANDEZ<sup>1</sup>, Francisco BECERRA<sup>2</sup>, Roger MELLADO<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Comisión Nacional de Energía, Chile; <sup>2</sup>STM, Chile; <sup>3</sup>Coordinador Eléctrico Nacional, Chile

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Improving Distribution Network Climate Resilience Using Statistical Models For Conventional And Technology Agnostic Solutions

Kiran SINGH, Pankaj KUMAR, Rakesh KUMAR, Naveen SRIVASTAVA

POWERGRID, India

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Topics: C1 PS3 - Resilience as Pivotal Criterion for System Development

Keywords: HVDC, Renewable, transmission, power grid

Less connection for more security - Novel transmission and power grid design in NEOM grid with 100% renewable

Grain ADAM<sup>1</sup>, Nand SINGH<sup>2</sup>, Ying JIANG HAFNER<sup>3</sup>, Mauro MONGE<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ENOWA, KSA; <sup>2</sup>ENOWA, KSA; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, SWEDEN; <sup>4</sup>Hitachi Energy, SWEDEN

## C2 - POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL

# PS1 - CREATE OPERATIONAL RESILIENCE TO EXTREME/UNPREDICTABLE EVENTS

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Emergency Dispatch and Electricity Sales Strategies for Distribution Networks Considering Diverse User Demands and Resilience Enhancement

Mingqian XU, Gengfeng LI, Siyuan SUN, Minghao LI, Wenqiu ZOU

Xi'an Jiaotong University, China



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Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Geomagnetically Induced Current, Geomagnetic Disturbance, Power Transformers, Power Systems, Magnetotelluric

# Verification of a 3-Dimensional Geoelectric Field Model for Geomagnetic Disturbance and Geomagnetically Induced Current Studies

Christopher BALCH2, Matthew CAHER1, Gary KOBET1, Ian GRANT1, Anna KELBERT3

<sup>1</sup>Tennessee Valley Authority, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>CIRES/NOAA, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>United States Geological Survey, United States of America

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Keywords: Resource Adequacy, Probabilistic Analysis, Extreme Events in Power Systems

# Weather and Operational Uncertainty in Electricity Market Operations: Stochastic Nodal Adequacy Pricing Approach

F. Selin YANIKARA<sup>2</sup>, Alex RUDKEVICH<sup>2</sup>, Russ PHILBRICK<sup>1</sup>, Richard TABORS<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Polaris System Optimization, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Newton Energy Group, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Tabors Caramanis Rudkevich, United States of America

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Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Infrastrucuture, Resilience, Power Lines, Fuel Management, Wildfires, Vegetation Management, Extreme Events, Shared Value, Landowners, Wildland Urban Interface

# Increasing the resilience of electric transmission grid to extreme events

Pedro MARQUES<sup>1</sup>, Luís Mário RIBEIRO<sup>2</sup>, João GASPAR<sup>1</sup>, Miguel ALMEIDA<sup>2</sup>, David ALMEIDA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>REN - Redes Energéticas Nacionais, SGPS, S.A; <sup>2</sup>Univ Coimbra, ADAI, Department of Mechanical Engineering

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Keywords: Direct Transfer Trip, Discharge Class, Duty Cycle, Interlock, Sequence Network, Resonance

## Mitigating the Risk of Damaging Overvoltages Caused by Back Feeding an Isolated 230 kV Cable System

Bruce CHEN, Baike SHEN, Anil PRADHAN, Edward BURT

BC Hydro, Canada

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# Determination of Reference Incidents as a Key Tool for Reliable Power System Operation

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JSC SO UPS, Russian Federation

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Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Photovoltaic Power Generation, Penetration, Satellite Image, Snow Cover, Solar Radiation

# Advancing Forecast Technique for Photovoltaic Power Generation in Kansai Area under Snow Conditions

Shiho NAKATA<sup>1</sup>, Takayuki YOSHIDA<sup>1</sup>, Shota MIYAKE<sup>1</sup>, Masaaki SAWASAKI<sup>1</sup>, Nozom TAKADA<sup>2</sup>, Naoki INABA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Kansai Transmission & Distribution, Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>Meteorological Engineering Center, Inc., Japan

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# C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Information dissemination, Reserve margin, Supply capacity countermeasures, Unseasonably weather

# Tight supply-demand due to unseasonably hot weather and the establishment of countermeasures to deal with the situation

Toshiro KATAOKA, Koji ENYA

TEPCO Power Grid, Inc., Japan



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Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Alarm Management, SCADA, Data Engineering, Machine Learning, Operation

# Comprehensible Alarm Text Clustering for Reconfiguration and Real-Time Support

Jhelum CHAKRAVORTY¹, David MARINO¹, Antony HILLIARD¹, Faeza HAFIZ², Susanne SCHMITT³, Georgios MITRENTSIS³, Giancarlo DALLE AVE¹, Zhaohan SUN¹

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, Canada; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, USA; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, Germany

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# C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Resilience, HILF events, operational resilience, new generation mix, climate change

# Power System Resilience: Some Lessons Learned & Best Practices Already Identified, and Other Proposed Measures to Improve the BIPS Operational Resilience

Paulo GOMES<sup>1</sup>, Nelson MARTINS<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; PSQ; <sup>2</sup>Brazilian National Engineering Academy

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## C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events Keywords: HVDC - Electrode sharing - Operating procedure - Installation sharing

## Electrode sharing in the Madeira's HVDC and Xingu's HVDC systems - Synergy for an integrated operation

Guilherme AMBONI<sup>1</sup>, Ana Bárbara FERNANDES NEVES<sup>1</sup>, Edinoel PADOVANI<sup>1</sup>, Hanni GONÇALVES<sup>1</sup>, Hannah Maria CALDEIRA ANGELKORTE<sup>1</sup>, Paulo Eduardo MARTINS QUINTÃO<sup>1</sup>, Karina STOCKLER HERSZTERG<sup>1</sup>, Sergio Luiz SARDINHA<sup>1</sup>, Fernando CATTAN JUSAN<sup>1</sup>, Rafael ZYMLER<sup>1</sup>, Andre Luiz BARBOSA CORREA<sup>1</sup>, Paulo Victor SANTOS<sup>2</sup>, Mário ALBUQUERQUE<sup>3</sup>, Edson CARVALHO<sup>4</sup>, Victor TEIXEIRA<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; ONS; <sup>2</sup>Eletrobras ELETRONORTE; <sup>3</sup>IE MADEIRA; <sup>4</sup>BMTE; <sup>5</sup>XRTE State Grid

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## C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Commutation Failure, HVDC, Artificial Neural Networks, Synchrophasor Measurement, Predictive Index

# Commutation Failure Prediction in the HVDC Multi-Infeed Scenario in Brazil Using Neural Network Technique Application

# Rafael DE OLIVEIRA FERNANDES, Maria Cristina DIAS TAVARES

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Unicamp University

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Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Distribution Three-phase Linear State Estimator, Phasor Measurement Units (PMUs), Microgrid, Situational Awareness and Control, Distributed Energy Resources (DERs)

## Pioneering Development and Deployment of Distribution Linear State Estimator: One Utility's Journey

Ali ALVI<sup>1</sup>, Thomas ALFORD<sup>1</sup>, Marianna VAIMAN<sup>2</sup>, Farnoosh RAHMATIAN<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ComEd, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>V&R Energy, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>NuGrid Power Corp., Canada

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Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

# Impacts of High Renewable Integration on Interconnector Transient Stability - Case Study of Australian Grid

# **Germane ATHANASIUS, Rodney REUBEN**

APD Engineering, Australia

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## C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: 2021 Jordan blackout, power system resilience, black start units (BSUs), non-black start units (NBSUs), power plant response, preparedness and response strategies, Samra Power Plant, artificial intelligence (Al) techniques, restoration sequences, power gr

# Enhancing Power system Resilience: A Case Study of Samra Power Plant Preparedness and Power Restoration during Blackout 2021 in Jordan

# Yousef MASHAGBEH, Sara ZYOUD

Samra Electric Power Company, Jordan, Hashemite Kingdom of



C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: power distribution networks, operational resilience, control center, Irbid district electricity company, renewable energy projects

Operational Resilience for Irbid District Electricity Company (IDECO)

Zayed ALHAMMOURI, Haneen BAIDAS

**IDECO** 

ID: 11441

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Current Zero-Missing, Compensated Cable Circuits, Operational Philosophy, Protection Design

Holistic Approach to Solving the Current Zero Missing Phenomenon in Cable Compensated Networks

Fabian KOEHLER, Keith HARMER, Mark STOCKTON

SSEN Transmission UK

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C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Development of a Platform for Energy and Power Demand Forecasting Using Advanced Prediction Models, Considering Variables of the Electrical System Operation

Leonardo SANDOVAL<sup>1</sup>, Maria ASPRILLA<sup>1</sup>, Luis SANTANDER<sup>2</sup>, Maria HERNANDEZ<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Celsia: <sup>2</sup>Guane Enterprises

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C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Operation Strategy & Impact Assessment of Extreme Severe Cyclonic Storm 'Biparjoy' on Indian Power System

Akhil GUPTA\*1, Tushar R MOHAPATRA1, Aman GAUTAM1, Rohit ANAND1, M ANANTHAKRISHNAN1, B M SHAH2

<sup>1</sup>Grid Controller of India Limited, India; <sup>2</sup>Gujarat Energy Transmission Corporation

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C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events Keywords: Power System Stability, Voltage and Frequency Recovery, and Oscillation

Analytical review of major disturbances in the electric power system and their impact on the overall power system stability and reliability

Ahmed TAHA, Zain ALABDEEN

Emirates Water & Electricity Company, UAE

ID: 11685

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Interarea mode, Prony's method, Real-time mode estimation

Real-Time Estimation of Interarea Oscillation Mode Using Sliding Window Prony's Method

Manuel Leonardo SOSA RIOS¹, Oscar Miguel SANTACRUZ SILVERO¹, Luis Fernando COSTA ALBERTO², Glauco NERY TARANTO³

<sup>1</sup>Itaipu Binacional; <sup>2</sup>University of São Paulo; <sup>3</sup>Federal University of Rio de Janeiro

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C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Operational Planning for High-Demand Periods in the Indian Power System: Leveraging Operational Experience and Policy Interventions

Talluri SUDHEER\*, Anuj KUMAR, Rohit ANAND, Ashok KUMAR, S. C. SAXENA

Grid Controller of India Ltd. India, India

ID: 11797

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Methodology of calculating Balancing Reserves in Georgian Power System

David TKESHELASHVILI, Irakli VAKHTANGADZE, Irakli GORDIASHVILI, Ivane MCHEDLISHVILI, Archil KOKHTASHVILI

Georgian State Electrosystem



#### C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS1 - Create Operational Resilience to Extreme/Unpredictable Events

Keywords: Distribution Network Resilience, Co-optimizing Restoration, Electric Vehicle, Electric Bus

Resilient Recovery of Distribution Systems in Typhoon Scenario: Co-Optimizing Restoration Service with Multiple Distributed Resources

Wengiu ZOU

Xi'an Jiaotong University

# PS2 - CHANGES ON SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL CONSIDERING THE ENERGY TRANSITION

ID: 10219

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Approximate optimal control of wind-HESS system for online frequency regulation based on fuzzy logic control

Zao TANG<sup>1</sup>, Jia LIU<sup>1</sup>, Pingliang ZENG<sup>1</sup>, Youbo LIU<sup>2</sup>, Peng LI<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hangzhou Dianzi University, China; <sup>2</sup>Sichuan University, China; <sup>3</sup>North China Electric Power University, China

ID: 10276

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Ring distribution network, Technical energy losses, Repairing time, Power load flow, Switching strategy

Switching Strategy for Minimizing Energy Losses in Ring Distribution Network during Repairing Time

Abd-El Fattah S. HAMMAD<sup>1</sup>, Hossam A. ABD EL GHANY<sup>2</sup>, Ahmed M. AZMY<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Behira Electricity Distribution Company; <sup>2</sup>Faculty of Engineering, Tanta University

ID: 10282

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Automatic Voltage regulators (AVR), French transmission system, SVR

Impact of an enhanced secondary controller on the voltage regulation perfor- mance in the French Transmission System

Julien CALLEC, Adrien GUIRONNET, Carmen CARDOZO, Philippe JUSTON

RTE, France

ID: 10379

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

An Innovative Indicator for Instability Risk Assessment

**Giorgio GIANNUZZI** 

TERNA, Italy

ID: 10446

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Battery Energy Storage System, Inverter-Based Resource, Dynamic Modelling, Ride-Through, Solar Photovoltaic

Key Findings and Recommendations Regarding Systemic Performance and Modeling Issues for Bulk Power System Inverter-Based Resources

Alex SHATTUCK<sup>1</sup>, Ryan QUINT<sup>2</sup>, Aung THANT<sup>1</sup>, Rich BAUER<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>North American Electric Reliability Corporation (NERC), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Elevate Energy Consulting, United States of America

ID: 10448

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Adaptive Capability, Continental Europe Synchronous Area, Inter-area Oscillation, Phasor Measurement Unit (PMU), Wide-area Damping Control

Mitigating Continental Europe North-South Oscillations Using An Adaptive Wide-area Damping Controller: Field Implementation and Testing

Lin ZHU¹, Evangelos FARANTATOS¹, Xinlan JIA², Wenpeng YU², Yi ZHAO², Yilu LIU².⁴, Salvatore TESSITORE³, Pietro PAU³, Guido COLETTA³, Cosimo PISANI³, Giorgio GIANNUZZI³



<sup>1</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>University of Tennessee, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Terna, Italy; <sup>4</sup>Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States of America

#### ID: 10508

#### C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Reactive Power Compensation, DSO-TSO Coordination, Distributed Energy Resources (DER) Integration, Reactive Power Monitoring System

## Coordinated Reactive Power Compensation: A Collaborative DSO-TSO Approach

Miquel LOURO<sup>1</sup>, Rita LOPES MOURÃO<sup>1</sup>, Gonçalo SANTOS<sup>1</sup>, José VIEIRA COUTO<sup>2</sup>, Filipe RIBEIRO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>E-Redes, Portugal; <sup>2</sup>REN, Portugal

#### ID: 10528

# C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Congestion Management, Topological Remedial Actions, Decision Support, Multi-Objective Optimization, Artificial Intelligence, DC load flow, Human-Machine Interface

## GridOptions Tool: Real-World Day-Ahead Congestion Management using Topological Remedial Actions

Jan VIEBAHN¹, Sjoerd KOP¹, Joost VAN DIJK¹, Hariadi BUDAYA¹, Marja STREEFLAND¹, Davide BARBIERI¹, Paul CHAMPION², Mario JOTHY², Vincent RENAULT², Simon TINDEMANS³

<sup>1</sup>TenneT TSO; <sup>2</sup>Artelys; <sup>3</sup>TU Delft

#### ID: 10553

#### C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Energy Transition, Low Frequency Demand Disconnection, Low-Inertia, RoCoF, System Defence

# Improving Frequency Defence Schemes for Critical System Conditions in the Continental European Power System

Padraig BUCKLEY¹, Aleksandar BORIČIò, Martijn JANSSEN⁴, Timothy PLEVIER⁴, Jorrit BOS³, Danny KLAAR³, Marjam POPOV¹¹Delft University of Technology, Faculty of EEMCS; ²Delft University of Technology, Faculty of EEMCS & TenneT TSO; ³TenneT TSO; ⁴Alliander N.V.

#### ID: 10593

#### C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

# Protection Schemes for Renewable Energy Sources Integration in Romanian Power Grid

## Roxana A ISTRATE<sup>1</sup>, Costel CONSTANTIN<sup>1</sup>, Lucian TOMA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>CNTEE Transelectrica SA; <sup>2</sup>University Politehnica of Bucharest

## ID: 10596

## C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

# Optimal allocation of Distributed Energy Sources and Capacitor Banks in Distribution Network using Genetic Algorithm

Nikolina MRAKOVIC1, Zoran MILJANIC2

<sup>1</sup>Montenegrin Transmission System; <sup>2</sup>Faculty of Electrical Engineering

## ID: 10640

# C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

# Voltage control sandbox in the Spanish Power System

Juan Julián PEIRÓ, Pablo MARTÍNEZ-FRESNEDA, Hugo GONZÁLEZ, Nicolás SANTOS, Agustín DÍAZ, Marta CABALLERO, Carlos RAMOS

Red Eléctrica, Spain

## ID: 10675

## C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Power system inertia, VRE, PFR, RoCoF

# Effects of increasing variable renewable energy (VRE) integration on the power system inertia - South African power system

# Fiona OLOO

The Council for Scientific and Industrial Research



# C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Standards-based interoperable Testbed for Development and Assessment of stability monitoring Applications in the Nordic interconnected Grid

#### **Emil HILLBERG**

RISE, Sweden

### ID: 10688

#### C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

## Challenges of Frequency and Transient Stability arising from the Increased Renewable Energy

# Ju-Yong KIM, Tae-Gyun KIM, Hoon-Chul SHIN, Tae-Yong SONG, Jun-Young JOO

Korea Power Exchange, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

#### ID: 10748

## C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Outage Planning, Outage Planning Coordination, Net Transfer Capacity, Mixed Integer Linear Programming, Contingency Analysis, DC Power Flow, Operational Planning, Asset Management

# Outage Planning Automation and Optimization at Swiss Electricity Transmission Grid with High Shares of Hydropower Generation

Marcel STOECKL1<sup>1</sup>, Davood RAOOFSHEIBANI\*<sup>2</sup>, Evangelos VRETTOS<sup>2</sup>, Felipe ALVAREZ<sup>2</sup>, Beat LOETSCHER<sup>2</sup>, Jose ANICETO<sup>2</sup>, Adrian SCHULZE<sup>2</sup>, Oliver HAUBENSAK<sup>2</sup>, Matthias BUCHER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Swissgrid Ltd, Switzerland

#### ID: 10875

#### C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Power System Stability, Cooperative Control, Multi Purpose, BESS, RES

# Development of multi-purpose cooperative control method of BESS for a power system with a high share of RES

## Ryo YAMAGUCHI¹, Shigeyuki SUGIMOTO¹, Suresh Chand VERMA¹, Kotaro HATTORI²

<sup>1</sup>Chubu Electric Power Co., Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>Chubu Electric Power Grid Co., Inc., Japan

## ID: 10876

# C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Distribution Network, Electricity Demand, Hydrogen, Modelling, Open Data, Renewable Energy, Time Series Data

# Development of Future Energy Service Demand Model for Integrated Assessment of High Penetration Renewable Power Generations

# Takeyoshi KATO, Chiyori URABE

Nagoya University, Japan

## ID: 10927

## C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Wind Generation, Synthetic Inertia, Load-Generation Control, Underfrequency, Overfrequency, Power System Dynamics, Fast Frequency Response

# Operation Performance of the Brazilian Electric System with the Contribution of Frequency Controls from the Wind

Flávia FERREIRA<sup>1</sup>, Dilton VASCONCELOS<sup>1</sup>, Leonardo SANTOS<sup>1</sup>, Darlanny DINIZ<sup>1</sup>, Arlindo LINS<sup>2</sup>

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# ID: 10972

## C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: IT platform architecture, Data exchange, Situational awareness, Voltage stability, Phasor Measurement Units

## Wide Area Monitoring and Protection - Application Developments and IT infrastructure

Kjetil O. UHLEN¹, Kjell P. MYHREN², Hallvar HAUGDAL³, Daniel BALTENSPERGER¹, Ole FINSETH², Aldrich ZENO¹, Valeria Monteiro DE SOUZA¹

<sup>1</sup>NTNU Norway; <sup>2</sup>Statnett Norway; <sup>3</sup>SINTEF Energy Norway



C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Adaptive Parameterization of Grid-Supporting Inverters: An Investigation into Complex Coupling Effects for Islanded Operation

Carina LEHMAL, Ziqian ZHANG, Herwig RENNER, Robert SCHÜRHUBER

Graz University of Technology

ID: 11182

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Island System, Load Sharing, Power/Frequency Control, Isochronous, Secondary Control, Hybrid Station, Storage

Power sharing and secondary frequency control for Greek island systems supplied by RES+storage hybrid stations and thermal generating plants

Apostolos PAPAKONSTANTINOU, Georgios PSARROS, Stavros PAPATHANASSIOU

National Technical University of Athens (NTUA), Greece

ID: 11185

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition Keywords: Non-Interconnected, Isolated Microgrids, Renewable Energy, Wind Park, Control, SCADA

Advanced functionalities for managing Wind Parks in non-interconnected Islands

Stefanos KOKKINELIS, Despoina KOUKOULA, Charalampos PAPPAS, Eleni LAMPRINIDI, Argyro MAGKANIOTI, Konstantinos KAOUSIAS, Andreas REPPAS, Theodora PATSAKA

HEDNO S.A., Greece

ID: 11396

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Impact of the balancing strategy in future meshed HVDC offshore systems

Felix RUDOLPH1, Simon KRAHL2

<sup>1</sup>FGH GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>FGH e.V., Germany

ID: 11557

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Operation And Control Challenges With Large Penetration Of Renewable Energy Resources In The Indian Grid

Pankaj Kumar JHA\*, M. S. HADA, Jiten DAS

POWERGRID, India

ID: 11574

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Solar Forecasting for Medium Voltage Distributed Energy Resource across a region

Chun Yin FOON, Azizul Hilmi ZULKIFLI, Dg Fatimah AHMAD

Tenaga Nasional Berhad, Malaysia

ID: 11660

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

A Concept for Frequency Control and Power Balancing in NEOM Grid of the Future

Lie XU1, Ramon GIMENEZ2, Md HABIBURRAHMAN3, Nagaraju POGAKU3, Peng LI3, Nand SINGH3, Grain ADAM3

<sup>1</sup>University of Strathclyde, UK; <sup>2</sup>University Polytechnic of Valencia, SPAIN; <sup>3</sup>ENOWA, NEOM, KSA

ID: 11693

C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Hydroelectric plants, Itaipu Binacional, Monte Carlo simulation, short-term operation planning, uncertainties

Itaipu's experience using Monte Carlo Simulation based tool for short-term operation planning

Ricci OVIEDO, Reinaldo GONZALEZ, Rafael ANDRADE

Itaipu Binacional



#### C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Solar photovoltaic (PV), Intra-hour power generation forecasting, Artificial neural network (ANN), Satellite imagery, Power system

## **Enhanced Intra-hour Solar PV Power Generation Forecast with Satellite Imagery**

Jarudate VORASEE, Surat ASVAPOOSITKUL, Somphop ASADAMONGKOL, Somruedee TIPMABUTR

Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand

#### ID: 11835

## C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

## An approach to evaluate Under-frequency Load Shedding System of Power System with high share of distributed source

Viet Anh VO HAI\*, Anh Tuan NGUYEN, Quynh PHAM, Minh Long VU, Thanh Hai TRAN, The Van NGUYEN, Minh Ha HOANG, Cong Man LE

**EVNCRLDC** Vietnam

#### ID: 11872

#### C2 POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL - Full Papers

Topics: C2 PS2 - Changes on System Operation and Control Considering the Energy Transition

Keywords: Renewable Energy Sources, Energy Transition, Power System Operation, Phasor Measurements Units, Situational Awareness, Linear State Estimation, Oscillations

## AEP's Operation Strategy for High Share of RES: Linear State Estimator and Oscillation Monitoring

Horacio SILVA<sup>1</sup>, S. WHALEN<sup>1</sup>, B. ABU-JARADEH<sup>1</sup>, J. KOUTSOURAIS<sup>2</sup>, Y. LU<sup>2</sup>, P. P. NIEVES<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Electric Power Group (EPG); <sup>2</sup>American Electric Power Service Corporation (AEP)

# C3 - POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE PS1 - PUBLIC ACCEPTANCE AND STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT IN POWER SYSTEM GENERATION, TRANSMISSION & DISTRIBUTION INFRASTRUCTURES

## ID: 10515

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures Keywords: stakeholder engagement, public acceptance, biodiversity, sustainability, nature, nature-inclusive desgin

## Harmonizing Nature's Symphony: biodiversity as a powerful tool for public acceptance

Paul HARTMAN<sup>1</sup>, Claire DEURVORST<sup>2</sup>, Henk SANDERS<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Antea Group; <sup>2</sup>TenneT

## ID: 10643

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures

A geodesign-based framework that implements BIM methodology with GIS tools and involve stakeholders in transmission infrastructures projects

Francisco Javier MORENO MARIMBALDO

Red Eléctrica, Spain

## ID: 10669

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures

## Public acceptance of Facilities in Power Transmission Network in Montenegro

Ljiljana VUČINIĆ, Gordana PEROVIĆ

Crnogorski elektroprenosni sistem

## ID: 10676

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures

## Multidisciplinary approach to managing wildlife risk in a DSO

Rudi KRUGER

Fskom



#### C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures

## Levels of Electromagnetic Field in the Vicinity of Transmission Overhead Power Lines with Special Conductors

Maja GRBIC<sup>1</sup>, Nada CUROVIC<sup>2</sup>, Ivan MILANOV<sup>3</sup>, Aleksandar PAVLOVIC<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Nikola Tesla Institute of Electrical Engineering, Republic of Serbia; <sup>2</sup>Elektromreza Srbije JSC, Republic of Serbia; <sup>3</sup>Elektroistok – Projektni biro, Republic of Serbia

#### ID: 10938

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

*Topics:* C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures *Keywords:* Social Impact – Social Licence to Operate – Stakeholders – Stakeholders Engagement – Stakeholders Perception

Periodic stakeholder perception mapping combining social impact and relationship assessments: A strategy to assess and enhance levels of social legitimacy for enterprises

#### Delfim ROCHA

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Ferreira Rocha Assessoria e Serviços Socioambientais

#### ID: 10942

#### C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures Keywords: Dam removal, public acceptance of dam, social impacts, life cycle assessment

## Stakeholder Engagement in the Hydropower Decommissioning Process: a Groundbreaking Study in Latin America

Raquel LOURES<sup>1</sup>, Marcelo MICHERIF<sup>2</sup>, Mariana COELHO<sup>2</sup>, Eduardo VAN DEN BERG<sup>3</sup>, Paulo POMPEU<sup>3</sup>, Adriano LEMOS<sup>1</sup>, Yuri CALDEIRA<sup>1</sup>, Rafael SOUZA<sup>1</sup>, Rafael A. FIORINE<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Cemig GT; <sup>2</sup>SC Empreendimentos; <sup>3</sup>UFLA University - Federal University of Lavras

#### ID: 10943

#### C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures Keywords: Hydroelectric Generation – Indicator Systems – Socio-environmental Programs and Projects – Evaluation Methodology – Efficacy – Effectiveness

## Indicator Systems to Measure Efficacy and Effectiveness of Socio-Environmental Programmes of Hydroelectric Power Plants

Ricardo CAVALCANTI FURTADO, Maria F. G. FURTADO, Marcelo FURTADO, Elena FLORISSI

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Diversa Sustainability

## ID: 11001

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures Keywords: public, risk perception, project feasibility

## Dialogue as an Important Link for Increasing the Level of Projects Feasibiltiy

Katarina Ana LESTAN¹, Ana CERK², Urška KUGOVNIK³, Erik MARČENKO⁴, Masa DJURICA⁵, Maja IVANOVSKI⁶, Damjan KOVACICˀ, Andrej SUSTERSIC⁶, Rudi VONCINA⁶

<sup>1</sup>Elektroinštitut Milan Vidmar (EIMV); <sup>2</sup>Elektroinštitut Milan Vidmar (EIMV); <sup>3</sup>Elektroinštitut Milan Vidmar (EIMV); <sup>4</sup>Elektroinštitut Milan Vidmar (EIMV); <sup>5</sup>Elektroinštitut Milan Vidmar (EIMV); <sup>8</sup>Elektroinštitut Milan Vidmar (EIMV); <sup>8</sup>Elektroinštitut Milan Vidmar (EIMV); <sup>9</sup>Elektroinštitut Milan Vidmar (EIMV)

## ID: 11069

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures Keywords: Photovoltaic power generation (PV), Feed-in Tariff, Land use statistics, Satellite image

## Investigation on Current Trend of Land Use of Installation Site for Photovoltaic Power Generation Systems

## Takeyoshi KATO, Chiyori URABE

Nagoya University, Japan

## ID: 11406

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures

## Assessing the Sustainability of Future Regional Energy Systems: Integrating Stakeholder Perspectives

Witold POGANIETZ<sup>2</sup>, Johannes GAISER<sup>2</sup>, Ines JENDRITZKI<sup>2</sup>, Peter NOGLIK<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Germany AG, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany



C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS1 - Public Acceptance and Stakeholder Engagement in Power System Generation, Transmission & Distribution Infrastructures

Design & Development of India's 1st Indigenous Pivoted Type Insulated Cross Arm for 400kV Transmission Line

Ashish Kr SINGH\*, Mahendra CHAURASIA, Chandra KANT, Neeraj Singh GAUTAM, Rajesh GUPTA, Dr Subir SEN, Abhay CHOUDHARY

POWERGRID Corporation Of India Limited, India

## PS2 - CLIMATE CHANGE AND IMPACT ON POWER SYSTEM, A HOLISTIC APPROACH

ID: 10120

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Keywords: Near to Zero Liquid Discharge (NZLD) - Egyptian Electricity Holding Company (EEHC) – Water rationalization - Dissolved Air Flotation process- Filtration system

Installation of Near to Zero Liquid Discharge (NZLD) Units at New Capital Combined Cycle Power Plant (NCCCPP)

Marwa Mansour HUSSEIN<sup>1</sup>, Maher Aziz BEDROUS<sup>2</sup>, Ismail Yehia Ali ELSAWI<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Eyptian Electricity Holding Company EEHC; <sup>2</sup>Senior Counsellor for Energy & Environment

ID: 10237

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Climate Change Impacts on Low Power Output of Photovoltaic in China

Zongpeng SONG, Bo WANG, Xiaolin LIU, Zheng WANG

China Electric Power Research Institute. China

ID: 10381

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Future projections of extreme conditions affecting the Italian Energy System with a multi-hazard approach

Paola FAGGIAN

RSE, Italy

ID: 10450

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Keywords: Electrical Substation, Grid Resilience, Climate Change, Coastal Flooding, Substation Cost Estimation

From Risk to Resilience: Quantifying the Financial Impact of Proactive Physical Infrastructure Improvements in Substations

Charlie {Chun} LI1, Brian P. HERRMANN1, Matthew D. UBER2

<sup>1</sup>Burns & McDonnell, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>J-Power USA, United States of America

ID: 10750

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Keywords: capacity expansion planning, climate impact, energy planning, European energy system, weather variability

Impact of Climate and Weather Variability on Energy System Planning

Marcel STOECKLI1, Sebastian PORRAS APARICIO\*2, Alexandre OUDALOV2, Georgios MAVROMATIDIS3

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>ETH Zurich, Switzerland

ID: 10974

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Keywords: area planning, carbon emission, land-use change, mitigation, peat

Highlighting forgotten emissions: Calculate and mitigate carbon loss from infrastructure construction on peatland

Ellen TORSÆTER¹, Magni O. KYRKJEEIDE², Marte FANDREM³

<sup>1</sup>Statnett SF Norway; <sup>2</sup>NINA Norway; <sup>3</sup>NTNU Norway



C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Impacts on T&D products by climate change and visa verse

Martin A. STOESSL<sup>1</sup>, Ewald SCHWEIGER<sup>2</sup>, Eduardo GOMEZ HENNIG<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Siemens Energy Austria; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy Germany; <sup>3</sup>Siemens Energy Canada

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C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Methodology for the Use of Live Line Works as an Effective Solution During Environmental Phenomena and Regulatory Changes in Developing Countries

William SANTANA, Juan VARELA

ISA Intercolombia

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C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Risk Management of Fluvio-Torrential Events on Electric Transmission Infrastructure in the Face of Climate Change: Lessons Learned from the Mocoa Disaster

Judy VALVERDE, Hernán CORTÉS

Enlaza Grupo Energía Bogotá

ID: 11531

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Climate Change Adaptation in Distribution Network Planning: A Resilient Approach for Sustainable Power Systems

Priyanshu PRALIYA\*, Ankur SANGWAN, Sovik SHARMA, Akash KUMAR

Tata Power Delhi Distribution Limited, India

ID: 11716

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach Keywords: damages, components reliability, climate change, analytic hierarchy process

Faults and damages in the distribution network due to impact of climate change

Krešimir UGARKOVIC, Ivan ANDRIĆ, Hrvoje JELIĆ, Dinko HRKEC

HEP ODS d.o.o., Croatia

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C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Development of Trinity Renewable Energy for the Future of East Nusa Tenggara Electricity

Halomoan PARNINGOTAN, Tommy NOVIANTO, Ansats Pram Andreas SIMAMORA, Cristine C BUBRE

PT.PLN (Persero), Indonesia

ID: 11879

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Keywords: Climate change, transmission grid, adaptation, risk, downburst, flood, scenario, TSO, the Netherlands

The impact of climate change on the Dutch transmission grid: Leading risks and adaptation strategies

Joris DEN BREEJEN¹, Astrid SCHELLINGS-KOEKOEK²

<sup>1</sup>TenneT TSO; <sup>2</sup>Movares

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C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Impacts on T&D products by climate change and visa verse

Martin A. STOESSL<sup>1</sup>, Ewald SCHWEIGER<sup>2</sup>, Eduardo GOMEZ HENNIG<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Siemens Energy Austria; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy Germany; <sup>3</sup>Siemens Energy Canada



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Tata Power Delhi Distribution Limited, India

ID: 11592

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

Keywords: Electrical resilience, Climate change, Climate resilience, Renewable energy sources, Institutional Energy framework, Pollution, Energy taxation, Kuwait

Achieving electrical resilience in the face of climate change in Kuwait

Nayef ALHADAD1, Jana ALI2

<sup>1</sup>Kuwait Authority for Partnership Projects, KUWAIT; <sup>2</sup>Kuwait Authority for Partnership Projects, KUWAIT

ID: 11716

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach Keywords: damages, components reliability, climate change, analytic hierarchy process

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PT.PLN (Persero), Indonesia

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Topics: C3 PS2 - Climate Change and Impact on Power System, a Holistic Approach

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The impact of climate change on the Dutch transmission grid: Leading risks and adaptation strategies

Joris DEN BREEJEN1, Astrid SCHELLINGS-KOEKOEK2

<sup>1</sup>TenneT TSO; <sup>2</sup>Movares



## **PS3 - SUSTAINABILITY STARTING FOR THE SUPPLY CHAIN**

#### ID: 10286

#### C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

Keywords: Ecodesign, Green Procurement, Grids supply chain, LCA, Sustainability

## Ecodesign aspects to enhance circularity and boost sustainable

#### Marcela MANTILLA, Pascale PRIEUR, Samuel NGUEFEU

RTE, France

#### ID: 10287

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

Keywords: Product Circularity, High-Voltage equipment, Circularity Strategies, Critical Raw Materials, Life Cycle

#### Circularity for High-Voltage Equipment

## Christophe PERRIER, Thomas BERTELOOT, Eliott PEREZ, Clémence DUMOULIN

GE Grid Solutions, France

#### ID: 10451

#### C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

Keywords: Construction, Embodied Carbon, Power Infrastructure, Sustainability

## A Framework for Sustainability-centric Decision Making in the Selection of Construction Materials for Power System Projects

## Alexander D. PAGNOTTA, Lyndsey COVERT

Burns & McDonnell, United States of America

#### ID: 10885

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

Keywords: Audible Noise, Corona Effect, HV Overhead Transmission Line

## Audible noise reduction of high-voltage overhead lines by applying an eco-design approach while considering impact on the environment

Nebojša PETROVIĆ<sup>1</sup>, Iva SALOM<sup>2</sup>, Nada CUROVIĆ<sup>1</sup>, Vladimir ČELEBIĆ<sup>2</sup>, Valerijan AKSIĆ<sup>1</sup>, Dejan TODOROVIĆ<sup>3</sup>, Milenko KABOVIĆ<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Elektromreža Srbije JSC, Serbia; <sup>2</sup>Institute Mihajlo Pupin, University of Belgrade, Serbia; <sup>3</sup>Dirigent acoustics LLC, Serbia

## ID: 10944

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

Keywords: Carbon footprint; water footprint, life cycle assessment; sustainability

## A step forward on sustainability in the electricity sector: putting LCA on the table

Denise MATOS, Katia GARCIA, Alexandre MOLLICA, Igor RAUPP, Juliano ABREU, João Gabriel LASSIO

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Eletrobras CEPEL

## ID: 11067

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

Keywords: Electric vehicle (EV), EV Charger, Modelling, Renewable Energy, Road Traffic Census, LCA

## Development of EV Charging Demand Estimation Model based on Road Traffic Census Data for Impact Assessment of High Penetration EV

## Takeyoshi KATO, Chiyori URABE

Nagoya University, Japan

## ID: 11078

## C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

Keywords: CO2 Emissions, Life Cycle Assessment, Lithium-ion Battery, Stationary Battery Energy Storage System, Carbon Intensity of Electricity, Degradation, Repurposing, Lifespan

## Identifying key factors to mitigate life cycle carbon emissions of stationary battery energy storage systems

Reiko TAKAHASHI1, Koji NEGISHI1, Takenori KOBAYASHI1, Hideki NODA2, Mami MIZUTANI2

<sup>1</sup>Toshiba Energy Systems & Solutions Corporation, Japan; <sup>2</sup>Toshiba Infrastructure Systems & Solutions Corporation, Japan



C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

Tackling Scope 3 GHG Emissions of Grid Investments: Creation of Accounting Platform and CO2 Models for Tracking Emissions of Purchased Goods and Works

Vincent DU FOUR, Philipp VON NORMANN

Elia Group, Belgium

#### ID: 11395

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

CO2-reduced steel in transformers & challenges with impact evaluation

Matthias SCHICK<sup>1</sup>, Marcel HILGERS<sup>1</sup>, Georg PUKEL<sup>3</sup>, Christina LOSIFIDOU<sup>2</sup>, Julian SUER<sup>1</sup>, Katherine SCHWIND<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Thyssenkrupp Electrical Steel, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Siemens Energy, Austria

#### ID: 11694

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

Transforming Sustainable Procurement in the Power Transmission Sector: Evolving Qualification Requirements and Evaluation Criteria

M Siddhardha SIDDHARDHA, Karan SINGH, Priti NAHAR\*, Amit BHARGAVA, B Anantha SARMA, G RAVISANKAR POWERGRID, India

#### ID: 11789

C3 POWER SYSTEM SUSTAINABILITY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C3 PS3 - Sustainability Starting for the Supply Chain

Keywords: Renewable Energy, Energy Transition, Digitalization, PPA

RENOVA: Traceability System for the Trading of Renewable Energies in the Chilean Electric Market based on Blockchain Technology

Juan AVALOS, Barbara ACEVEDO, Juan Carlos OLMEDO

Coordinador Eléctrico Nacional, Chile

## **C4 - POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE**

## PS1 - POWER SYSTEM DYNAMIC ANALYSIS IN THE ENERGY TRANSITION: CHALLENGES, OPPORTUNITIES AND ADVANCES

## ID: 10102

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Nordic Power System, Power Electronic Interfaced Devices, PEID, Inverter Based Resources, IBR, Converter Stability

Changes in Nordic Power System Dynamics due to Massive Introduction of Wind and Solar Power

Antti HARJULA¹, Herman HÖRNEQUIST², Robert ROGERSTEN², Christian FLYTKJÆR³, Olli-Pekka JANHUNEN¹, Jun Bum KWON³, Eli Maria STENSETH⁴, Knut Styve HORNNES⁴

<sup>1</sup>Fingrid Oyj; <sup>2</sup>Svenska Kraftnät; <sup>3</sup>Energinet; <sup>4</sup>Statnett

## ID: 10289

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Grid connexion requirements, IBR, RMS model validation

An Open-Source Tool for the Validation of Power Park Modules Generic Models

Carmen CARDOZO1, J. L. MARIN2, M. DE MIGUEL2, G. OMS2, Adrien GUIRONNET1

<sup>1</sup>RTE R&D, France; <sup>2</sup>Grupo AIA, Spain

## ID: 10291

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Co-simulation, EMT-type simulation, FMI, HVDC transmission, Interactions

Parallel simulation of a wide-area EMT model with high penetration of power electronic converters using co-simulation: a real case study

Boris BRUNED, Mehdi OUAFI, Ambroise PETIT, Valentin COSTAN, Yannick VERNAY

RTE, France



#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Power systems, Inverted-Bases Resources (IBR), Battery energy storage systems (BESS°, Renewable energy sources (RES)

Study of New Types of Dynamic Interactions in Power Systems with Mixed Conventional and Renewable Generation

Pamela ZOGHBY<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Bogdan MARINESCU<sup>2,3</sup>, Antoine ROSSE<sup>1</sup>, Grégoire PRIME<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EDF R&D, France; <sup>2</sup>Ecole Centrale Nantes, France; <sup>3</sup>LS2N, France

#### ID: 10383

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Dynamic assessment of Power System Strength in systems with a large share of generation from renewable sources Luca BELMONTE

TERNA, Italy

#### ID: 10384

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

System stability in dynamic analysis of large power systems enhanced with HVDC reinforcement: HVDC Foggia-Forlì Andrea URBANELLI

TERNA, Italy

#### ID: 10386

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Regulating Resistors: an Advanced Control Strategy to Achieve Overall System Stability in the Italian Transmission Grid

## Cosimo PISANI

TERNA, Italy

#### ID: 10456

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Available Short Circuit MVA, Grid Forming, Positive Sequence Models, Synchronous Condensers

## Location and Sizing of Grid Forming Devices in Transmission Power Networks

## Deepak RAMASUBRAMANIAN

Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America

## ID: 10457

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Frequency Stability, Inverter-based Resources, Power/Frequency Control, Voltage Control

Unlocking Capability in Transmission Connected Inverters for Improved Reliability of Transmission Power Networks

## Deepak RAMASUBRAMANIAN1, Sushrut THAKAR1, Julia MATEVOSYAN2

<sup>1</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Energy Systems Integration Group (ESIG), United States of America

## ID: 10458

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Offshore Wind Farm, Inter-array Cable, Collector System, Collector Network Equivalent, Electromagnetic Transient

Collector System Equivalencing with Frequency-Dependent Representation for Electromagnetic Transient Models

Swetha SRINIVASAN, Monica PADALA, David ROOP, Kaitlyn BABIARZ, Adam SPARACINO

Mitsubishi Electric Power Products, Inc., United States of America

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Battery Energy Storage System, Grid Forming, Inverter-Based Resource, Modelling

Grid Forming Functional Specifications and Verification Tests for North American Bulk Power System Connected Battery Energy Storage Systems

Aung THANT¹, Hongtao MA¹, Andrew ISAACS², Lukas UNRUH², Ryan QUINT⁶, Deepak RAMASUBRAMANIAN³, Julia MATEVOSYAN⁴, Andy HOKE⁵



<sup>1</sup>North American Electric Reliability Corporation (NERC), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Electranix, Canada; <sup>3</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America; <sup>4</sup>Energy Systems Integration Group (ESIG), United States of America; <sup>5</sup>National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), United States of America; <sup>6</sup>Elevate Energy Consulting, United States of America

#### ID: 10461

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Intertia Trend, Rate of Change of Frequency, Field Measurement, Generation Mix

## Inertia Trend Analysis in the U.S. Eastern Interconnection with Field Measurement Data

Chengwen ZHANG<sup>1</sup>, Mark BALDWIN<sup>2</sup>, Hongyu Ll<sup>1</sup>, Zhihao JIANG<sup>1</sup>, Saurav DULAL<sup>1</sup>, Yilu LIU<sup>1,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Tennessee, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Dominion Energy, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States of America

#### ID: 10463

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: 1% Frequency Droop, Primary Frequency Response, Frequency Containment, Inverter-based Resources, Battery Energy Storage Systems (BESS)

## Evaluation of Primary Frequency Response from Inverter-based Resources with 1% Droop Setting

Shruti RAO¹, Jason MACDOWELL¹, Sheila MANZ¹, Sebastian ACHILLES¹, Nicholas MILLER², Nitika MAGO³, Weifeng Ll³, Pengwei DU³, Luis HINOJOSA³, Shun Hsien {Fred} HUANG³

<sup>1</sup>Consulting Services at GE Vernova, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Hickory Ledge Consulting LLC, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Electric Reliability Council of Texas (ERCOT), United States of America

#### ID: 10495

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Simultaneous Voltage and Power Oscillation Damping Control: Towards robust and scalable Grid Requirements and control Solutions

#### Joakim BJÖRK

Svenska kraftnät, Sweden

#### ID: 10800

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Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Impact on Frequency Stability of the Feedback in the active Power Control for synchronous Generation

## Lena MAX

Protrol AB, Sweden

## ID: 10837

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Impact of active Distribution Networks on Power System Stability - a Case Study

Frédéric SABOT¹, Pierre HENNEAUX¹, Ifigeneia S. LAMPRIANIDOU², Panagiotis N. PAPADOPOULOS², Keith BELL²

<sup>1</sup>BEAMS, Université libre de Bruxelles, Belgium; <sup>2</sup>Dept. of Electronic and Electrical Engineering, University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom

## ID: 10907

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Impact of Converter-based Demand on Frequency Quality in the Ireland and Northern Ireland Power Systems

Taulant KERCI, Connor DUGGAN, Usman FAROOQ, Simon TWEED, Marta VAL ESCUDERO

EirGrid

## ID: 10910

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Development of Look Ahead Reactive Power Resource Optimisation Tool for Voltage Security in IBR Dominated Systems

Mohammad JAFARIAN<sup>1</sup>, Marta VAL ESCUDERO<sup>1</sup>, Niall RUTHERFORD<sup>1</sup>, Eoin KENNEDY<sup>1</sup>, Diarmaid GILLESPIE<sup>1</sup>, Mary HENNESSY<sup>1</sup>, Narsi VEMPATI<sup>2</sup>, Roger TREINEN<sup>2</sup>, Fernando MAGNAGO<sup>2</sup>, Joseph BRIGHT<sup>2</sup>, Mauro PRAIS<sup>2</sup>, Roozbeh EMAMI<sup>2</sup>, Madhusudhana SADAGOPAN<sup>2</sup>, Wesley VANCE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EirGrid; <sup>2</sup>Resource Innovations



C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Enhancing the Evaluation of Rate of Change of Frequency During Fault Contingencies Simulated in Phasor-Domain Tools

Mostafa BAKHTVAR<sup>1</sup>, Dusko NEDIC<sup>2</sup>, Mohammad JAFARIAN<sup>2</sup>, Ismail IBRAHIM<sup>2</sup>, Emma FAGAN<sup>2</sup>, Marta VAL ESCUDERO<sup>2</sup>, Eoin KENNEDY<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>SSE Thermal; <sup>2</sup>EirGrid

ID: 11030

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Energy Storage to enhance Transmission Capacity - a Case Study on the Swedish Transmission Grid

**Arvid BJÖREMARK** 

DNV Sweden AB. Sweden

ID: 11060

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Power System, Frequency Stability, Frequency Containment Reserve, Demand-Side Device, Lighting Device

Experimental Evaluation of Lighting Device's Potential for Securing Frequency Control Reserve Using Demand-Side Devices

Hayato SATOH, Ayako YASUOKA, Muneki MASUDA

Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry, Japan

ID: 11096

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Automated framework, control interaction, machine learning, python framework, stability analysis, subsynchronous oscillations

**Automatic Detection of Subsynchronous Oscillations** 

Diptargha CHAKRAVORTY<sup>1</sup>, Alexandru Christian NEAGU<sup>2</sup>, Jochen I CREMER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>TNEI Services Ltd UK; <sup>2</sup>Delft University of Technology Netherlands

ID: 11099

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Automated framework, control interaction, eigenvalue, frequency domain analysis, grey box method modal analysis, machine learning, small signal analysis, subsynchronous oscillation

Framework for Identification of Subsynchronous Oscillation Risks

Diptargha CHAKRAVORTY<sup>1</sup>, Jaime TRIVINO<sup>1</sup>, Sami ABDELRAHMAN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>TNEI Services Ltd UK; <sup>2</sup>National Grid ESO UK

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C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Identifying potential sub-synchronous oscillations using impedance scan approach

Shahil SHAH1, Jingwei LU2, Nilesh MODI1

<sup>1</sup>National Renewable Energy Laboratory, USA; <sup>2</sup>Australian Energy Market Operator, Australia

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C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Large scale grid forming BESS replaces synchronous generation enabling high renewable penetration & low system load in Australia's major northern grid

Brendan TRUONG<sup>1</sup>, Stanislav CHEREVATSKIY<sup>2</sup>, Stephen SPROUL<sup>2</sup>, Vimeshan PILLAY<sup>1</sup>, Heath LANG<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Power and Water, Australia; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Australia; <sup>3</sup>Owners Engineer - Territory Generation, Australia

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C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

On the Use of the Congestion Forecast Processes for Early Warning of Possibly Tensed Situations

Benoît BLETTERIE<sup>1</sup>, Martin LENZ<sup>1</sup>, Mike Alexander LAGLER<sup>1</sup>, Herwig RENNER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Austrian Power Grid; <sup>2</sup>Graz University of Technology



#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

#### Impact of Grid-Forming Solutions on North-Western Victorian Network in Australia

Logan PETERS, Yiju MA

Australian Energy Market Operator, Australia

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#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Phasor Measurement Units, Real Time Monitoring, Voltage Stability Assessment, Power System Security, Oscillation Damping

#### PMU Applications for Voltage Stability monitoring and Oscillation analysis

Costas VOURNAS¹, Panos MANDOULIDIS¹, Orestis DARMIS¹, Spiros CHOUNTASIS², Stavros TSAKIRIS², George KORRES¹ ¹ECE NTUA, Greece; ²IPTO, Greece

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#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Photovoltaic (PV), Distributed Resources (DR), Sudden Voltage Change, Point of Common Coupling (PCC), Gird Impact Study (GIS), Energy and Mineral Regulation Commission (EMRC).

## A Novel Methodology for Grid Impact Studies of Photovoltaic Systems

Saddam ALTAMIM, Sawsan ABDELAH, Ahmad ALSAYIS

**IDECO** 

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: PMU, Dimensionality Reduction Techniques, Principal Component Analysis, Singular Value Decomposition.

## Oscillation Modes Identification Via Singular Value Decomposition and Principal Component Analysis

Carlos FERRANDON<sup>1</sup>, Abraham ALVAREZ<sup>1</sup>, Jonathan CERVANTES<sup>2</sup>, Zia EMIN<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>PSC UK; <sup>2</sup>Energinet Denmark; <sup>3</sup>EPRI UK

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Load Model Evolution for the Colombian Power System

Neby CASTRILLÓN¹, Juan GONZÁLEZ¹, Estefania GALLEGO¹, Natalia BARROS¹, Sebastián LOAIZA², Juan MESA², Juan GALINDO³, Juan HOYOS³

<sup>1</sup>XM; <sup>2</sup>University Pascual Bravo; <sup>3</sup>Universidad Nacional

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: EMT Analysis, Inverter-Based Resources, RES, SCR

## EMT Modeling and Analysis of the Chile's Power Grid with High Penetration of Inverter-Based Renewable Energy Sources

Victor VELAR, Rodrigo ESPINOZA, Eugenio QUINTANA, Simon VELOSO

Coordinador Eléctrico Nacional, Chile

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Variable Renewable Energy, ESCR, EMS-SCADA

## Real Time System Strength Monitoring in the Chilean National Electric System

Jorge VARGAS, Rodrigo ESPINOZA, Victor VELAR, Gretchen ZBINDEN

Coordinador Eléctrico Nacional, Chile

ID: 11520

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## STATCOM Modelling Assessment and Performance Analysis in Rajasthan Renewable Complex of India

Ebin Cherian MATHEW\*, Priyam JAIN, Gaurab DASH, Aman GAUTAM, Rahul SHUKLA, Manas Ranjan CHAND, Vivek PANDEY, Surajit BANERJEE, S.C. SAXENA

Grid Controller of India Limited, India



C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

#### Strategies for Mitigation of Oscillations in IBR Penetrated Network in India

Ebin Cherian MATHEW \*, Aman GAUTAM

Grid Controller of India Limited, India

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C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## **Enabling System-Level EMT Studies of Danish Power Systems**

Yicheng LIAO1, Liang LU1, Jun Bum KWON1, Nan QIN1, Dharshana MUTHUMUNI2, Yousef PIPELZADEH2, Karl DIRKS2

<sup>1</sup>Energinet; <sup>2</sup>Power Systems Technology Centre

#### ID: 11731

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

SSSC Model Validation Experience for the Colombian Power System

Neby CASTRILLÓN, Jaime PINZÓN, Juan GONZÁLEZ, Maria ZAPATA, Camilo MORENO

XM

#### ID: 11732

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## **Comprehensive Analysis of Colombian Power System Oscillations**

Juan GONZÁLEZ, Neby CASTRILLÓN, Victor MEZA

XM

#### ID: 11748

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Data Center, Generator Pool, Pulse Load, Model Validation, Dynamic Security

Evaluation of the robust operation of a diesel Generator Pool in new proposed Data Center electrical topology considering specific Generator manufacturer

Georgios KARVELIS¹, Christos AGATHOKLEOUS¹, Vassilis BAKOLAS¹, Drazena BROCILO², John WILTSHIRE², Salver CORHODZIC²
¹PROTASIS SA, Greece; ²META, USA

## ID: 11762

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Enhancing Dynamic Performance Validation of Transient Stability Models using Argentina's Phasor Measurement Units

Nicolás DE SAN JUAN, Félix GALLEGO, Trinidad UBICI

CAMMESA

## ID: 11871

C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS1 - Power System Dynamic Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Type IV Wind Turbine Generator, Model Validation, EMT Modelling, Offshore Wind, Machine Learning

EMT-Based Machine Learning Model for Fault Ride-Through Assessment in Type IV Offshore Wind Turbine Generators

Gabriel Miguel Gomes GUERREIRO<sup>1</sup>, Ranjan SHARMA<sup>1</sup>, Frank MARTIN<sup>1</sup>, Guangya YANG<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>SGRE; <sup>2</sup>Technical University of Denmark (DTU)



## PS2 - POWER QUALITY (PQ) AND ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY (EMC) ANALYSIS IN THE ENERGY TRANSITION: CHALLENGES, OPPORTUNITIES AND ADVANCES

#### ID: 10293

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: EMT simulation, harmonic studies, sensitivity analysis, wind parks

## **Sensitivity Analysis Methods for Onshore Harmonic Studies**

#### Benoît DE FOUCAUD, Xavier-Marie VIEL

RTE, France

#### ID: 10452

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Load Composition Modelling, Frequency-Dependent Impedance, Distribution Network, Modelling Process, Motor Load

## Influence of Composition-Dependent Load Modelling on System-Wide Harmonic Impedance Characteristics

#### Peter BONINO, Samantha DEENEY, David ROOP

Mitsubishi Electric Power Products, Inc., United States of America

#### ID: 10455

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Geomagnetic Disturbance, Geoelectric Field Grid Map, Nearest Neighbor Search, Geomagnetically-Induced Current, Transmission Line Branch Induced Voltage

## Real Time Geomagnetic Disturbance Analysis of Bulk Power System Grid using Geoelectric Field Grid Maps

#### Krishnat PATIL1, Christopher BALCH2

<sup>1</sup>Siemens Power Technologies International, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>CIRES & NOAA Space Weather Prediction Center, United States of America

## ID: 10462

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Inverter Based Resources, Power Quality, Harmonic Model, Harmonic Summation, Harmonic Aggregation

## Estimation of Harmonic Exponent Summation Factors for Type 3 DFIG Wind Turbines

## Amir KAZEMI, Jagdeep KAUR

GE Consulting Services, United States of America

## ID: 10464

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Emission, Supraharmonics, Summation, Aggregation

## Harmonic and Supraharmonic emission and Aggregation Characteristics of some end use loads sold in the US

## Gaurav SINGH, Jason JOHNS

Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America

## ID: 10509

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Power quality, voltage unbalance, negative phase sequence, overhead lines

## Voltage unbalance in overhead lines with EHV and HV circuits combined in the same tower

## Jeroen VAN WAES<sup>1</sup>, Frederik GROEMAN<sup>2</sup>, Tam MAI<sup>2</sup>, Kees KOREMAN<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>TenneT TSO / Eindhoven University; <sup>2</sup>DNV; <sup>3</sup>TenneT TSO



#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Advancing Power Quality Measurements in the Swedish Transmission Grid

#### Oscar LENNERHAG

Independent Insulation Group Sweden AB, Sweden

#### ID: 10598

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Power Quality, Voltage Dips, Energy Transition

## Post-Energy Transition Voltage Dips Assessment: A Dutch Transmission Network Case Study

## Roozbeh TORKZADEH<sup>1</sup>, Jeroen VAN WAES<sup>2</sup>, Sjef COBBEN<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Eindhoven University of Technology; <sup>2</sup>TenneT TSO BV and Eindhoven University of Technology

#### ID: 10678

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Geomagnetically induced currents, Power quality, Reactive power Q-loss, Voltage stability

## Towards A Novel Approach To Voltage Magnitude, Harmonics, And Voltage Stability In The Presence Of GICs

Trevor GAUNT<sup>1</sup>, Pitambar JANKEE<sup>1</sup>, Hilary CHISEPO<sup>2</sup>, Michel MALENGRET<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Cape Town; <sup>2</sup>ESP Consulting; <sup>3</sup>MLT Drives, South Africa

#### ID: 10794

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## A Methodology to Define Radiated High Frequency Emission of In-Situ Measurements in Harsh Environments Emil ERIKSSON

Hitachi Energy Sweden AB, Sweden

## ID: 10898

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and

## Voltage Harmonics Trends based on Field Measurements on the Irish Transmission Network

Daphne SCHWANZ<sup>1</sup>, Aisling CARROLL<sup>2</sup>, Chandrasekaran SUBRAMANIAN<sup>1</sup>, Oisin GOULDING<sup>1</sup>, Alan ROGERS<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EirGrid; <sup>2</sup>University College Dublin

## ID: 10947

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and

Keywords: Power quality – Harmonic - Harmonic Emission - Background Harmonic - Harmonic Responsibility - Superposition Method - Wind Farm - Wind Turbine - Harmonic Study

## Reduction of the Influence of the Background Harmonic Voltage on the Assessment of Harmonic Current at WT Terminals by the Application of the Superposition Method

## Miguel P. DE CARLI, Leonardo O. GRANDER

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Eletrobras CGT ELETROSUL

## ID: 11070

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: power system, electromagnetic compatibility, investigation method, power plants and substations, monitoring system

## Electromagnetic Compatibility in Auxiliary DC Power Supply System

## Ruslan BORISOV<sup>1</sup>, Andrey GOLDUN<sup>2</sup>, Maxim SMIRNOV<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National Research University «MPEI», Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>RPC ELNAP Ltd., Russian Federation



## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## **Harmonic Assessment in Renewable Energy Zones**

## Yilun SUN, Jiacheng LI, Nalin PAHALAWATTA, Salim ANWARI, Sarath PERERA

HATCH, Australia

#### ID: 11440

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: HVDC, GIS, VFTO, EMC, IEC Standards

## **EMC Issues within HVDC System under GIS Environment**

## Keesang SONG<sup>1</sup>, Insoo PARK<sup>1</sup>, Gearoid OHEIDHIN<sup>2</sup>, Olivier CLEMENCON<sup>1</sup>, Chanhyuk YIM<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>KAPES, Republic of Korea; <sup>2</sup>GE Grid Solutions, United Kingdom; <sup>3</sup>KEPCO, Republic of Korea

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#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Exploratory Analyses of Power System Harmonic Measurements Using Principal Component Analysis

Bjarne S. BUKH<sup>1</sup>, Vladislav AKHMATOV<sup>1</sup>, Chris L. SKOVGAARD<sup>1</sup>, Filipe F. DA SILVA<sup>2</sup>, Claus LETH BAK<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Energinet; <sup>2</sup>Aalborg University

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Flexible network model to study the impact of future changes in transmission systems on harmonic levels and impedance

#### Ana M BLANC<sup>1</sup>, Max DOMAGK<sup>1</sup>, Jan MEYER<sup>1</sup>, Marco LINDNER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Dresden University of Technology, Germany; <sup>2</sup>TransnetBW GmbH, Germany

#### ID: 11760

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Multi-Platform Analysis for Harmonic Emission Assessment of M-SSSC FACTS Devices in the Santa Marta Substation (Colombia)

## Juan BOTERO<sup>1</sup>, Carlos BORDA<sup>1</sup>, Jhon CALDERON<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Smart Wires Inc; <sup>2</sup>ISA Interconexión Eléctrica

## ID: 11876

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS2 - Power Quality (PQ) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Analysis in the Energy Transition: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Keywords: Power Quality, Background Harmonics, Amplification Factor, Planning Level, Data Analysis

## Background harmonics: Quantifying network assumptions and impacts

YiLin (Inez) ZHENG

Goldwind



## PS3 - INSULATION CO-ORDINATION AND LIGHTNING INTERFERENCE ANALYSIS: CHALLENGES, OPPORTUNITIES AND ADVANCES

## ID: 10278

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: ATP, Grounding Grid, Lightning stroke, Soil Resistivity, Transmission Line Approach (TL), Frequency content, Uniform Soil

## Effect of frequency content on the effective area of grounding grid at uniform soil resistivity

## Adel Z. EL DEIN1, Sara YASSIN OMAR2

<sup>1</sup>Aswan University, Thebes Technological University; <sup>2</sup>Upper Egypt Electricity Distribution Company

#### ID: 10294

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Overvoltage withstand, transformers, TOV, insulation coordination

## Transformer withstand capability to temporary overvoltages: a general determination method from standard input data <a href="Manuel MARTINEZ-DURO">Manuel MARTINEZ-DURO</a>

EDF, France

#### ID: 10326

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Incipient Fault Detection, Online Condition Assessment, Condition Based Maintenance, Waveform Analytics

## Utilizing Substation-based Monitoring to Improve Condition Assessment of Distribution Networks

## Jeffrey WISCHKAEMPER, B. Don RUSSELL, Carl BENNER, Karthick MANIVANNAN

Texas A&M University, United States of America

#### ID: 10382

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

Long Tail Withstand Voltage Test (TOV) on the HVDC Cable and Accessories of the Italy-France Interconnection: a comparison between laboratory and infield results

## Grazia BERARDI

PRYSMIAN GROUP, Italy

## ID: 10385

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Contamination Map and Design Optimization for Increased Transmission Reliability and Resilience: The Italian Experience

Massimo MARZINOTTO¹, Alessandra BALZARINI², Piero BERARDI¹, Michele DE NIGRIS², Paolo OMODEO GIANOLO², Alberto PIGINI³, Giovanni PIROVANO², Guido PIROVANO², Pierluigi PORTOGHESE¹, Roberto SPEZIE¹, Anna Maria TOPPETTI²

<sup>1</sup>TERNA, Italy; <sup>2</sup>RSE - Italy; <sup>3</sup>Consultant - Italy

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Protection, System Interaction, Transients, Transformer Modeling

## Enhancing Power Transformer Reliability: High-Frequency Modeling, Transient Interactions, and Overvoltage Protection Scheme

F. NASIRPOUR<sup>1</sup>, B. BEHDANI<sup>1</sup>, A. HEIDARY<sup>1</sup>, M. GHAFFARIAN NIASAR<sup>1</sup>, F. GHASSEMI<sup>2</sup>, K. VELITSIKAKIS<sup>3</sup>, M. VAN RIET<sup>4</sup>, M. WILKINSON<sup>5</sup>, M. VAN DER MEIJDEN<sup>3</sup>, S. NAUTA<sup>4</sup>, I. TANNEMAAT<sup>3</sup>, J. VEENS<sup>5</sup>, M. POPOV<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Delft University of Technology, Faculty of EEMCS; <sup>2</sup>National Grid Electricity Transmission plc; <sup>3</sup>TenneT TSO B.V.; <sup>4</sup>Alliander N.V.; <sup>5</sup>Royal SMIT Transformers B.V.



#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: non-standard waveform, re-ignition, temporary overvoltage, TOV, harmonic resonances, vacuum circuit breaker

Service Experience in the Dutch Transmission Grid with Non-standard Overvoltage Waveforms & their Impact on the **Component Insulation** 

#### K. VELITSIKAKIS, I. TANNEMAAT

TenneT TSO B.V.

#### ID: 10575

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Earthing impedance, high frequency, lightning strike, measurement, simulation

## A methodology of measuring, modelling and simulating of high frequency earthing impedance

Aman LAMBA, Jiayang WU, Ebbo DE MEULEMEESTER, Onno NOBEL, Leo LAGENDIJK

DNV

#### ID: 10751

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Harmonic, EHV Cable, Inrush Current, Overvoltage

Overvoltages with high harmonics when connecting step-up transformers in a pumped-storage power plant: A case

## Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Florian BRANTSCHEN\*<sup>2</sup>, Romain BIRBAUM<sup>2</sup>, Cecile JOST<sup>3</sup>, Yves PANNATIER<sup>4</sup>, Georg KOEPPL<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Alpiq SA, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Swissgrid AG, Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>HYDRO Exploitation SA, Switzerland; <sup>5</sup>self employed, Switzerland

#### ID: 10881

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Simplified Methods and Models for Calculation of Switching Overvoltages on Transmission Lines including Effects of corona Discharges

#### Jan LUNDQUIST

Independent Insulation Group Sweden AB, Sweden

## ID: 10949

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Gas insulated substations - Clean Air insulation - Sulfur Hexafluoride insulation - Very Fast Transient Overvoltage - Conducting Pipe Modelling - Transformer Modeling

## Very Fast Transient Overvoltage Analysis in Clean Air and SF6 Gas Insulated Substation Modules Using the Extended Transmission Line Theory

## Edgar RIBEIRO<sup>1</sup>, Angélica ROCHA<sup>2</sup>, Alberto DE CONTI<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; NSA Consultoria e Informática LTDA; <sup>2</sup>ATG Engenharia LTDA; <sup>3</sup>Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Climate change, Lightning, Transmission Line

## Climate Characterization and Historical Changes in Density and Intensity of Lightning around the 500 kV Bacabeira-Parnaíba Transmission Line

Rafael SILVA ALÍPIO<sup>1</sup>, Ana Clara MARQUES<sup>3</sup>, Pedro REGOTO<sup>3</sup>, Luciano RITTER<sup>3</sup>, Euro PINTO DE ALMEIDA<sup>4</sup>, William MEJIA<sup>5</sup>, Fernando DINIZ<sup>2</sup>, Thiago Luiz FERREIRA<sup>2</sup>, Fabian ROJAS<sup>5</sup>, Oscar GONZALEZ<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Cefet-MG University; <sup>2</sup>Argo Energia; <sup>3</sup>Climatempo; <sup>4</sup>Consultant; <sup>5</sup>Enlaza GEB

## ID: 10955

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Transient Overvoltage, Isolated Ground Systems, Mitigation, Voltage Scaling, Intermittent Earth-Fault

## Voltage Scaling Phenomenon in Isolated Ground Systems – Approach and Proposal for Mitigation Analysis of a Real **Case in Brazil**

## Rafael DE OLIVEIRA FERNANDES<sup>1</sup>, Caio ELEUTÉRIO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; UNICAMP University; <sup>2</sup>ARGO Energia



#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Lightning, Surge, Electromagnet transient analysis, Finite-difference time-domain method, Power cable, Control cable, Transmission line, Substation, Switching

## Recent progress in three-dimensional FDTD-based electromagnetic transient analysis of electric power facilities

## Akiyoshi TATEMATSU1, Yoshihiro BABA2, Toshiaki UEDA3, Toshihiro TSUBOI4, Soichi MORIGUCHI5

<sup>1</sup>Central Res. Inst. of Electric Power Industry, Japan; <sup>2</sup>Doshisha University, Japan; <sup>3</sup>Daido University, Japan; <sup>4</sup>Tokyo Electric Power Company, Japan; <sup>5</sup>Chubu Electric Power Grid Co, Inc., Japan

#### ID: 11118

#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Effective Length, Ground Return Impedance, High Frequency Cable Model, Impulsive Grounding Impedance

## Effect of cable sheaths on grounding performance of wind power plants in high frequency region

#### Melih GÜNERI<sup>1</sup>, Bora ALBOYACI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Kratis Engineering Türkiye; <sup>2</sup>Kocaeli University Türkiye

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#### C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: ATPDraw, backflashover, lightning overvoltage, transmission line modelling

## Evaluation of the Impact of Underbuilt Wire on Backflashover Critical Current in Transmission Line

William Gonzalo FLORES RUIZ<sup>1</sup>, Jaimis S. LEON COLQUI<sup>2</sup>, Jose PISSOLATO FILHO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>National University of Engineering, Peru; <sup>2</sup>State University of Campinas, Brazil

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

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## Transient switching mitigation in 115kV offshore platforms sensitive loads by introducing controlled switching device in three-phase gang-operated breakers

Nabil FARES<sup>1</sup>, Thaiban RAJAB<sup>1</sup>, Vincent BALVET<sup>2</sup>, Abdulaziz HANNANI<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Saudi Aramco, KSA; <sup>2</sup>Vizimax, Canada

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## POWERGRID Experience on Insulation Coordination of High Voltage Substations Located at High Terrain and Snow Bound Area

Kiran Singh SINGH, Pankaj Kumar KUMAR, Rakesh Kumar KUMAR, Naveen Srivastava SRIVASTAVA POWERGRID. India

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## Resonance in 765 KV Shunt Compensated Transmission Lines

Dr Subir SEN, B.B MUKHERJI, Mr ABHISHEK, G.A. SHINDE\*, Pradeep PATIL, Pankaj MAHATA, Ashish SHARMA POWERGRID Corporation of India Ltd, India

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## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: lightning current, measurement, surge arrester, waveshape

## Measurement of lightning current circulating in line arresters and through the transmission line tower

Silvia SINČIĆ<sup>1</sup>, Ivo UGLEŠIĆ<sup>2</sup>, Alan ŽUPAN<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Croatian Transmission System Operator (HOPS), Croatia; <sup>2</sup>Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing University of Zagreb, Croatia

## ID: 11711

## C4 POWER SYSTEM TECHNICAL PERFORMANCE - Full Papers

Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances Keywords: Critical flashover voltage, EMTP simulations, HV testing, insulator string flashover model, lightning overvoltages

## Modelling of Flashover on Insulator Strings of Overhead Lines Due to Lightning Overvoltages

Bozidar FILIPOVIC-GRCIC<sup>1</sup>, Nina STIPETIC<sup>1</sup>, Franjo VUKOVIC<sup>1</sup>, Dalibor FILIPOVIC-GRCIC<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Zagreb Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing, Zagreb, Croatia; <sup>2</sup>Končar – Electrical Engineering Institute Ltd., Croatia



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Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## **Supervision and Forecast of Lightning Threat on Transmission Lines**

Leonardo PORRAS<sup>1</sup>, Ronald DICKSON<sup>1</sup>, Guillermo FONSECA<sup>1</sup>, Daniel ARANGUREN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ISA Intercolombia; <sup>2</sup>Keraunos SAS

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Topics: C4 PS3 - Insulation Co-Ordination and Lightning Interference Analysis: Challenges, Opportunities and Advances

## Analysis of Several Hypotheses that Caused the Explosion of a 500 kV Current Transformer During Disconnector Operations

German GUTIERREZ, Juan RODRIGUEZ

ISA Intercolombia

## **C5 - ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION**

## PS1 - CHARACTERISTICS OF A RESILIENT MARKET AND ITS REGULATORY REGIME

#### ID: 10506

C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS1 - Characteristics of a Resilient Market and its Regulatory Regime

Keywords: Electricity Market, External Shock, Governance, Resilience, Technology Integration, Innovation

## **Future Electricity Market Design to Ensure Resilient and Efficient Operations**

Jan VAN PUTTEN<sup>1</sup>, Greg THORPE<sup>2</sup>, John GING<sup>3</sup>, Vivek PANDEY<sup>4</sup>, Amjad ANVARI-MOGHADDAM<sup>6</sup>, Danny KLAAR<sup>1</sup>, Gourav MUKHERJEE<sup>4</sup>, Juan BOGAS<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>TenneT TSO B.V.; <sup>2</sup>Oakley Greenwood; <sup>3</sup>Eirgrid; <sup>4</sup>Posoco; <sup>5</sup>OMIE; <sup>6</sup>Aalborg university

#### ID: 11236

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Topics: C5 PS1 - Characteristics of a Resilient Market and its Regulatory Regime

## Analysis of the Temporary Price Cap as a Guardrail Measure in the Singapore Wholesale Electricity Market

Zhenhui LI, Vincent WISE, Mary FU

Energy Market Company, Singapore

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Keywords: Fuel Cooperation scheme, Co-optimization Market, Renewable Energy Sources

## Challenges and future prospects for Japanese wholesale electricity market and balancing market

Hiroki SAKAI<sup>1</sup>, Kenichi SUGAHARA<sup>2</sup>, Yuki KATAOKA<sup>1</sup>, Akihiro MAEKAWA<sup>3</sup>, Ken FURUSAWA<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Chubu electric Power Grid Co., Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>Chubu electric Power Co., Inc., Japan; <sup>3</sup>Kansai Transmission and Distribution, Inc., Japan; <sup>4</sup>Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry, Japan

## ID: 11371

C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS1 - Characteristics of a Resilient Market and its Regulatory Regime

## Benchmarking Indian Load Despatch Centres for Excellence and Good Governance: The Experience of LDC Excellence Award in India

S K SOONEE<sup>1</sup>, V K AGRAWAL<sup>2</sup>, Prof. Anjan BOSE<sup>3</sup>, S R NARASIMHAN<sup>4</sup>, S S BARPANDA<sup>4</sup>, R K PORWAL<sup>4</sup>, S C SAXENA<sup>4</sup>, M K AGRAWAL<sup>4</sup>, Vivek PANDEY<sup>4</sup>, S K VERMA<sup>4</sup>, Bindiya JAIN<sup>4</sup>, G M Sharat CHANDRA<sup>4</sup>, Sourav SAHAY<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Ex-CEO, Grid-India, India; <sup>2</sup>South Asia Regional Energy Partnership, India; <sup>3</sup>Washington State University, USA; <sup>4</sup>Grid Controller of India Limited, India

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS1 - Characteristics of a Resilient Market and its Regulatory Regime

## Accounting and Settlement of Secondary Reserve Ancillary Services in Indian Power System

Harish Dora MONGAM\*, Phanisankar CHILUKURI

Grid-India, India



C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS1 - Characteristics of a Resilient Market and its Regulatory Regime

Can Demand Side Management in the Sectors of Industry and Services Increase Market Resilience?

Stephan KIGLE<sup>1</sup>, Nadja HELMER<sup>2</sup>, Quirin STROBEL<sup>1</sup>, Peter WIRTZ<sup>3</sup>, Christiane GOLLING<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>FfE Munich & TUM, Germany; <sup>2</sup>FfE Munich, Germany; <sup>3</sup>RWTH Aachen University, Germany; <sup>4</sup>50Hertz Transmission GmbH, Germany

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS1 - Characteristics of a Resilient Market and its Regulatory Regime

Moral Hazard Assessment of Loss Reduction Plans in Colombia

Carolina GOMEZ, Hector GOMEZ

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS1 - Characteristics of a Resilient Market and its Regulatory Regime

Keywords: Balancing Reserves, Capacity Allocation, Cross-Zonal Capacity, Electricity Markets

Comparing the Co-Optimized and Market-Based Allocation of Cross-Zonal Capacity for the Exchange of Balancing Capacity

Claire LAMBRIEX, Marlon THIES

**RWTH Aachen University** 

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Conjectural-Variations Equilibria in Electricity-Carbon Coupling Markets: An All-Scenario-Feasible MIP Formulation

Yanzhe REN1, Yue ZHOU2, Gengfeng LI1, Zhaohong BIE1

<sup>1</sup>Xi'an Jiaotong University, China; <sup>2</sup>Cardiff University

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Study on the effects of the flow-based approach in the Italian bidding zones capacity calculation

Luca LUZI¹, Mario LIMONE¹, Alessio MARCHESIN¹, Federico DEL PEDRO², Ulderico BAGALINI², Stefano QUAIA³, Federico QUAGLIA¹¹TERNA, Italy; ²CESI GROUP; ³University of Trieste, Italy

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Keywords: Distributed Energy Resources (DER), Grid Services, Wholesale Electricity Markets, TSO-DSO Coordination

Structuring the Coordination Across Transmission and Distribution to Support Value Stacking Scenarios Combining Multiple DER-Provided Grid Services

**Tanguy HUBERT** 

Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Keywords: Dynamic Reserves, Intermittent Energy Sources, Operating Reserve Requirements, Price Formation, Wholesale Electricity Market

**Dynamic Procurement of Reserves in New York Electricity Markets** 

Pradip KUMAR<sup>1</sup>, Matt MUSTO<sup>1</sup>, Nate GILBRAITH<sup>1</sup>, Rana MUKERJI<sup>1</sup>, Michael DESOCIO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>New York Independent System Operator (NYISO), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Luminary Energy, United States of America



## C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Keywords: Combined-Cycle Generator, Operational Flexibility, Multiple Configuration Resource Model, Wholesale Electricity Market

Optimizing Combined-Cycle Generators in PJM's Wholesale Electricity Markets Using a Hybrid Multiple Configuration Resource Model for Enhanced Flexibility

Anthony GIACOMONI, Danial NAZEMI

PJM Interconnection, United States of America

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Keywords: Real-time Pricing, Bid-in Demand, Demand Response, Flexibility, Wholesale Electricity Markets

Finding Flexibility in Large Flexible Loads: Making Demand Equivalent to Generation in Wholesale Markets

Debra LEW1, Richard O'NEILL2, Erik ELA3, Mark AHLSTROM4

<sup>1</sup>Energy Systems Integration Group (ESIG), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Consultant, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America; <sup>4</sup>NextEra Energy Resources, United States of America

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Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Keywords: Brazil; Competitiveness; Market; Offshore; Wind; Perspectives; Regulation; Technology

Analysis on the integration of new technology in the Brazilian electricity market - Offshore wind case

Solange DAVID1, Vinícius DAVID2

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Consultant; <sup>2</sup>Thymos Energia

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Keywords: Clean energy transition, Connection products, Firm properties, Non-firm properties

Connection products in electricity networks

Eivind GRAMME<sup>1</sup>, Selina KERSCHER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Lede Norway; <sup>2</sup>Universsity of oviedo Spain

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Implementation of Virtual Power Purchase Agreements to Support Carbon Neutral Investments in the Russian Electricity Market

Vladislav BEREZOVSKY<sup>1</sup>, Anna PAVLYCHEVA<sup>2</sup>, Sergey GAFAROV<sup>3</sup>, Andrey SVIRIDOV<sup>3</sup>, Victor BALYBERDIN<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Carbon Zero LLC, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>University of Chicago, USA; <sup>3</sup>Association «NP Market Council», Russian Federation; <sup>4</sup>SKM Market Predictor AS, Norway



C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

## Impact of Carbon Pricing on Wholesale Electricity Prices and Energy Transition Scenarios in Russia

Vladislav BEREZOVSKY¹, Nikita IVANOV², Tatiana REMIZOVA³, Ljubov CHERNEY⁴, Dmitry KOSHELEV⁵

<sup>1</sup>Carbon Zero LLC, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>SKM Market Predictor AS, Russian Federation; <sup>3</sup>JSC Administrator of the Wholesale Electricity Market Trading System, Russian Federation; <sup>4</sup>SKM Market Predictor AS, Finland; <sup>5</sup>JSC Novavind, Russian Federation

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Keywords: Renewable Energy, Storage, Grid Congestion, Connection Agreement, Power Limitation, Hosting Capacity

Connection agreements subject to limitations for renewable generation and storage facilities in Greece

Apostolos PAPAKONSTANTINOU, Evangelos CHATZISTYLIANOS, Georgios PSARROS, Stavros PAPATHANASSIOU

National Technical University of Athens (NTUA), Greece

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Jacqueline BRIDGE, Jonathan DENNIS

Powerlink Queensland, Australia

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Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Keywords: Distributed Energy Resource (DER), Distributed Energy Trading Market, Demand Side Electrical Value, Energy Management System (EMS), Distribution Locational Marginal Price (DLMP), Value of Lost Load (VoLL)

Mechanisms for Trading the Electrical Value of the Demand Side to Promote the Usage of Distributed Energy Resources

Takeshi YAMASHITA<sup>1</sup>, Hideki KIBATA<sup>1</sup>, Tokunari ANAI<sup>1</sup>, Hiroshi OKAMOTO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Tokyo Electric Power Company Holdings. Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>TEPCO Power Grid. Inc., Japan

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Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

**Electricity Market in India- Present and Future** 

C. Rethi NAIR\*, DVS PHANEENDRA, N AHMAD, S MUKHERJEE, T. SRINIVAS, S P KUMAR

Grid Controller of India Ltd, India

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Keywords: Capacity Calculation – Market Coupling – Flow-based – Domain – PTDF – Bidding Zone – Active Constraints – Shadow Price – Price Spread – Market Clearing Point

Introduction of the Operational Core Day-Ahead Flow-Based Capacity Calculation and Market Coupling through Active Constraints and Price Spread

Ferenc NAGY, Melinda NAGY, Luca TÓTH, Ágnes TAKÁCSNÉ ESZE, Ákos ARNOLD

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Key Initiatives, Regulatory Framework & Challenges to attain the ambitious target of 500 GW non-fossil fuel energy by 2030 in India

Priyanshi AGGARWAL\*, Prashant GARG, Sheikh SHADRUDDIN, Rajiv PORWAL

Grid-India, India

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Reji Kumar PILLAI\*, Reena SURI, Anand Kumar SINGH

ISGF, India



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## Initiatives to develop dedicated market segments for Green Energy in India

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Grid-India, India

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## Market Design And Regulatory Enablers For The Evolving Indian Electricity Market

Dr. Rajib K MISHRA\*, Rajesh CHERAYIL

PTC India Limited, India

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Javier BUSTOS-SALVAGNO

CiSGER - Universidad del Desarrollo, Chile

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## Advance Procurement of Reserves in Indian Electricity Market –Policy and Regulatory Intervention and Implementation Experience

#### Neeraj KUMAR, Rohit HISARIYA, Anupam KUMAR, Amish Kumar SINHA, S C SAXENA

National Load Despatch Centre, Grid Controller of India Ltd., India

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## Implementation of Market Based Tertiary Reserve Ancillary Services in the Indian Power System

Phanisankar CHILUKURI\*, Saif REHMAN, Subhendu MUKHERJEE

Grid-India, India

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## Benchmarking Of Grid Connection Permit Process For RES Installations In Energy Community Contracting Parties – Key Findings And Recommendations

## Minea SKOK, Hrvoje DOROTIC, Tomislav BARICEVIC

Energy Institute Hrvoje Pozar, Croatia

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## The Colombian Energy Market Information System. A Modern Approach

Juan VILLARREAL, Juan CUARTAS, José MONTOYA, Juan GAVIRIA, Natalia BASTIDAS

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Juan CUARTAS, Juan VILLARREAL, Cristian OSPINA

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New Electricity Market Design for Storage Technologies Participation in Colombia

Alvaro CASTRO

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Lessons Learned from Electricity Pricing in Colombia 2015 – 2022

**Alvaro CASTRO** 

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Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Keywords: Prosumer, Peer-to-Peer (P2P) Energy Trading, ERC Sandbox, Hyperledger Fabric Blockchain, Wheeling Charge

Peer-to-Peer Energy Trading via Automated Matching with Public Profit-Sharing Algorithms: A case study for ERC Sandbox in Thailand

**Nakarin RACHJARIT** 

Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS2 - Preparing for the Future with Moving Targets

Keywords: Electricity-Carbon Coupling, Market Relationship, Price Correlation, Product System, Emission Factor

Research on Market Mechanism in Electricity-Carbon Coupling System: The Practice of CSG

Nan SHANG

Energy Development Research Institute, China Southern Power Grid

## **PS3 - EMERGING MARKETS AND FORMS OF MARKETS**

ID: 10470

C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS3 - Emerging Markets and Forms of Markets

Keywords: Bidding, Energy Market, Optimization, Battery Energy Storage Systems, Price Uncertainties

**Automated Market Bidding for Battery Energy Storage Systems** 

Faeza HAFIZ<sup>1</sup>, Iiro HARJUNKOSKI<sup>2</sup>, Mohamed EISSA<sup>3</sup>, Elisabetta VALLARINO<sup>3</sup>, Silvia PICERNO<sup>3</sup>

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS3 - Emerging Markets and Forms of Markets

Keywords: Distributed Energy Resources (DERs), Wholesale Electricity Markets, Grid Services, Metering Telemetry, Measurement & Verification (M&V)

New Market Rules to Meter Behind-the-Meter DERs Participating in Wholesale Electricity Markets: Overcoming Technical Limitations and Economic Barriers

Tanguv HUBERT

Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America

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C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS3 - Emerging Markets and Forms of Markets

Keywords: Energy Trading, Energy Price Forecasting, Ancillary Service Price Forecast, Probabilistic Forecast, Quantile Forecast

Evaluating the Quality of Probabilistic Forecast for Energy and Ancillary Service Trading

Xiaoming FENG<sup>1</sup>, Nandinee HAQ<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Canada



#### C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

Topics: C5 PS3 - Emerging Markets and Forms of Markets

Keywords: peak load hours, demand response, forecasting, machine learning

## Enhancing Power Consumption Efficiency: a Comprehensive Analysis of Demand Response and Tariff-Based Mechanisms

Vyacheslav VORONIN<sup>1</sup>, Fedor NEPSHA<sup>2</sup>, Mikhail KRASILNIKOV<sup>2</sup>, Kirill PEREVALOV<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>T.F. Gorbachev Kuzbass State Technical University, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>RTSoft Smart Grid, LLC, Russian Federation

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#### C5 ELECTRICITY MARKETS AND REGULATION - Full Papers

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Keywords: socially vulnerable customers, total cost of delivering electricity solar power plants, prosumer facility, public supplier, financing model

## Financing model for the construction of solar power plants on prosumer facilities provided by Public Supplier

Senad AGANOVIC1, Elvisa BECIROVIC2, Dzemal HADZIOSMANOVIC3, Edina AGANOVIC4

<sup>1</sup>FERK, Mostar, Bosnia and Herzegovina; <sup>2</sup>Elektroprivreda BiH, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina; <sup>3</sup>Elektroprivreda HZ HB, Mostar, Bosnia and Herzegovina; <sup>4</sup>NOS BiH, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina

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Keywords: Hydrogen - Certification - Renewable Energy - Decarbonization

#### Certification of the electricity used to produce hydrogen

Ricardo GEDRA<sup>1</sup>, Vanessa GRUNWALD<sup>1</sup>, Anant VENKATESWARAN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; CCEE; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy

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## Facilitating Efficiency of LMP-based Electricity Markets Through Distributed Demand Response

Marina DOLMATOVA1, Alexey SELEZNEV2

<sup>1</sup>Association NP Market Council, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>SKM Market Predictor AS, Norway

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## Enabling Behind the Meter DER Participation to Provide Bulk and Distribution Grid Services

Aditie GARG\*1, Ahmed SAAD2

<sup>1</sup>Progressive Grid Solutions Pvt Ltd, India; <sup>2</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), USA

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Mohamed ALHAMAD1, Ehsan SHARIEF2

<sup>1</sup>GCC Interconnection Authority, KSA; <sup>2</sup>GCC Interconnection Authority, KSA

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Keywords: Intraday auctions, Cross-zonal capacity, Market Coupling, Croatian electricity market

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Croatian Power Exchange Ltd. Croatia

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Keywords: Cross-border Electricity Trading, ASEAN, Greater Mekong Subregion, LTM-PIP, LTMS-PIP, Renewable Energy

ASEAN Cross-Border Electricity Trading Lessons From the LTM-PIP and LTMS-PIP: The Proposed GMS Regional Renewable Energy Market

Suppapit WONGPATTANASIRI, Thamolwan KUNASIRIN, Worrapong WONGLIMAMORNLERT

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**Diana PEREZ** 

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Topics: C5 PS3 - Emerging Markets and Forms of Markets

Keywords: Metering services, metering aggregation, power markets, retail competition, unbundling

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Demand Shift - Domestic Demand Response - Local Network Management - Distributed Generation - Curtailment Avoidance

Local Network Management and Distributed Generation Curtailment Avoidance through Domestic Demand Response Kailash SINGH<sup>1</sup>, Russell BRYANS<sup>1</sup>, Gerard BOYD<sup>1</sup>, Malcolm BEBBINGTON<sup>1</sup>, Guy SHAPLAND<sup>1</sup>, Wendy MANTLE<sup>1</sup>, ShengJi TEE<sup>1</sup>, Kieron STOPFORTH<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>SP Energy Networks UK; <sup>2</sup>Octopus Energy UK

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C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Distributed Energy Resources (DERs), Distribution Services, Flexibility Services, Distribution Planning, Distribution System Conditions

Revisiting the Terminology Used in Distribution Planning to Describe System Conditions Triggering DER-Provided Flexibility Services

**Tanguy HUBERT** 

Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America

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C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Distribution Services, Flexibility Services, Contingency Planning, Contingency Management

Understanding Risk Factors and Risk Management Practices Related to DER-Provided Flexibility Services in the Planning and Operational Timeframes

Tanguy HUBERT

Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America

ID: 10474

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers



Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Distribution Systems, Operational Coordination, Distribution Operations, Distributed Energy Resource System, Integrated Grid

## The Evolving Distribution Operations Architecture for a Future Integrated Grid

Jessica LAU, Yashar KENARANGUI, Beth CHACON

Xcel Energy, United States of America

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#### C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: DER, Framework, Capacity, Outage Support, Line Loss Reduction

## **Quantification of Distribution Grid Value of Distributed Energy Resources**

Imran RAHMAN¹, Shikhar PANDEY¹, Farnaz FARZAN², Ralph MASIELLO², Michael LEE¹, Kathleen KREMER¹, Jessica MILEY¹, Matthew LUDWIG¹

<sup>1</sup>Commonwealth Edison, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Quanta Technology, United States of America

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## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Climate Change, Distribution Planning, Extreme Weather Events, Reliability, Resilience

## Distribution Planning for Reliability and Resilience

Jouni PEPPANEN, Nick HEINE, Prajjwal GAUTAM, Matthew RYLANDER, Sarmad HANIF

Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America

#### ID: 10477

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Demand Flexibility, Demand Response, Demand-side Integration, Distribution Modeling, Distribution Planning

## **Evaluating Demand Flexibility as a Distribution Planning Alternative**

Jouni PEPPANEN<sup>1</sup>, Angela CHUANG<sup>1</sup>, Alison O'CONNELL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), Ireland

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## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Dynamic Stability, Electric Vehicles, Equipment Standards, Grid Transformation

## Modelling and Studying Increasing Electric Vehicle Charging Loads on Bulk Power System Dynamic Performance: Insights and Recommendations

John Paul SKEATH<sup>1</sup>, Ryan QUINT<sup>5</sup>, Joseph ETO<sup>2</sup>, Parag MITRA<sup>3</sup>, Lakshmi SUNDARESH<sup>3</sup>, Shruti RAO<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>North American Electric Reliability Corporation (NERC), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory (LBNL), United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America; <sup>4</sup>GE Vernova Consulting Services, United States of America; <sup>5</sup>Elevate Energy Consulting, United States of America

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## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: ADMS, Hardware-in-the-Loop, FLISR, Grid Modernization, Distribution

## Ensuring ADMS Functionality and Flexibility with Hardware-in-the-Loop Verification

Josh SNODGRASS<sup>1</sup>, Christopher HUFF<sup>2</sup>, Aleksandar PARMAKOVIC<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>POWER Engineers, Inc., United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Pacific Gas and Electric, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Schneider Electric, Serbia

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## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Energy Storage, Grid Edge Solution, Market Revenue, Microgrid, Renewable

## Business Cases for Energy Storage Project at Distribution Level Participating in European Electricity Markets with Examples of Real Projects

Takashi USAMI1, Hamideh BITARAF2, Ernesto SORESSI3

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, Italy

## ID: 10511

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks



Keywords: Distributed Energy Resources, Flexibility Mobilization, Congestion Management and Voltage Control, Market-based Flexibility Services, Sensitivity-based methods

Coordinated voltage control between Medium and Low Voltage distribution grids with market-based flexibility

Clara GOUVEIA<sup>1</sup>, Gil SAMPAIO<sup>1</sup>, Fábio RETORTA<sup>1</sup>, Ricardo BESSA<sup>1</sup>, José VILLAR<sup>1</sup>, Miguel LOURO<sup>2</sup>, Christian MERCKX<sup>3</sup>, Féres RENOTHMAN<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>INESC TEC, Portugal; <sup>2</sup>E-Redes, Portugal; <sup>3</sup>ENGIE Impact, Belgium

#### ID: 10548

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Portable energy storage; Grid congestion; Demand-side management; Flexible power network

Portable Energy Storage Systems as an Alternative to Reinforcement in Distribution Networks

Carlos E UGALDE-LOO, Isaac YAMAMOTO, Pranaynil SAIKIA

Cardiff University UK

## ID: 10551

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Distributed Energy Resource, Monte Carlo Simulation, Gaussian Mixture, Network Congestion, Distribution Network

Evaluating the Impact of New Technology Deployment on Future Congestion of LV Distribution Grids

Na LI1, Anton ISHCHENKO2, Simon TINDEMANS1, Kenneth BRUNINX1

<sup>1</sup>Delft University of Technology; <sup>2</sup>Phase to Phase BV

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C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Congestion, Congestion Management, System Operation, Flexibility, Hosting Capacity, Risk Management

Implementing congestion management in Dutch distribution grids

Chris RIPKEN, Evert DE HAAN, Atze PETERS, Bart PLUIJMS

Liander

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Methodology and benefits of integrating a BESS system in the operation of an isolated power systems – Design Approach and Dynamic Simulation

Laura CASADO¹, Pedro RIBEIRO², Renato VERISSIMO², José DAMASIO², José MORI¹, Miquel ESCOTO¹, Fernando HENRIQUES³

<sup>1</sup>Siemens, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Siemens, Portugal; <sup>3</sup>EDA, Portugal

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Self-heating vs. district heating: A case beyond power-to-heat

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Renewed Projects

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C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Energy Router, Flexibility, Optimal Operation, Linearized AC Power Flow, Voltage Stability

Optimal Operation of Distributed Energy Resource Integrated Energy Router to Enhance Local Flexibility

Dongjun HAN, Seungwoo NAM, Dongjun WON

Inha Univercity, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

## ID: 10823

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: electric vehicle, charging station, demand side management, V2G

Development of an Electric Vehicle Charging Control System for Substation Load Management

Vyacheslav VORONIN<sup>1</sup>, Fedor NEPSHA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>T.F. Gorbachev Kuzbass State Technical University, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>RTSoft Smart Grid, LLC, Russian Federation

## ID: 10984

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers



Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Active distribution grids, operational planning, flexibility resources, grid

## Rethinking Distribution Network Operational Planning with Flexibility Resources

Merkebu Z. DEGEFA¹, Gunnar VIST², Mathias F. ELIASSEN³, Åshild VATNE⁴, Rubi RANA¹, Line BERGEFJORD⁵, Iver BAKKEN SPERSTAD¹, Sigurd H. JAKOBSEN¹, Raymundo E. TORRES-OLGUIN¹

<sup>1</sup>SINTEF Energi As Norway; <sup>2</sup>Heimdall Power Norway; <sup>3</sup>Kongsberg Digital Norway; <sup>4</sup>Ashild.Vatne@elvia.no; <sup>5</sup>BKK Norway

#### ID: 10985

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Flexibility - Resources - Digitalisation - Distribution - Planning

## Flexibility for increased electrification and utilisation of the distribution grid

Gerd KJØLLE<sup>1</sup>, Oddbjørn GJERDE<sup>1</sup>, Merkebu Z. DEGEFA<sup>1</sup>, Stig SIMONSEN<sup>2</sup>, Mariona ZHURI<sup>2</sup>, Katrine UTVIK<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>SINTEF Energy Research Norway; <sup>2</sup>Lede Norway; <sup>3</sup>Elvia Norway

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#### C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Battery energy storage systems, Electric vehicles, Fast charging stations, GAP analysis

## Evaluation of battery energy storage systems (BESS) in the Norwegian power grid to cope with increased vehicle electrification

Heidi S. NYGÅRD<sup>1</sup>, Ruth OLERUD<sup>1</sup>, Petter LUNDE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Norwegian University of Life Sciences (NMBU) Norway; <sup>2</sup>Tronrud Engineering Norway

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## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: electricity fast-charging infrastructure, direct current recharging stations, DC stations, decarbonising transport, e-mobility, electric vehicles, electricity grid connexion, Alternative Fuel supply infrastructure, TEN-T road network

## A Methodology for Determining optimal DC Charging-station Locations and Operation for Electric-vehicles based on typical technical and commercial Requirements in Europe

#### **Ursula KRISPER**

Elektro Ljubljana, d.d.

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Load forecasting, machine learning, microgrids

## **Optimal Design of a Microgrid Considering Load Forecasting**

Esra AYDIN, Belgin TURKAY, Cenk ANDIC

Istanbul Technical University Türkiye

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Wide Area Control, Synchrophasor, System Restoration, Zonal co-ordinated control, Grid Services, Distribution restoration, Virtual Power Plant

## **Trialling Distribution-based Electricity System Restoration and Other Services**

Douglas WILSON¹, Marta LATERZA¹, Marcos SANTOS¹, Richard DAVEY¹, Ian MACPHERSON², Mark MORRISON², James YU² ¹GE Vernova UK; ²SP Energy Networks UK

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## Two-stage stochastic programming for optimal BESS & DER Total Cost of Ownership and sizing considering grid services in data centre applications

Marco GIUNTOLI<sup>1</sup>, Dario CICIO<sup>2</sup>, Fabrizio LANDINI<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, Italy

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## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Active Network Management; Digital Substations; Distributed Energy Resources; Distributed Energy Resource Management Systems; Flexible Connections; Flexibility Services; Wide Area Monitoring, Protection and Control



Local Active Network Management (LANM) and the role of Smart Substations in Minimising Curtailment of Flexible DER Connections

Peter WALL<sup>1</sup>, Douglas WILSON<sup>1</sup>, Lihong HAO<sup>1</sup>, Andreas GLATZ<sup>1</sup>, Yusen FEI<sup>1</sup>, Ivan MARTIN<sup>1</sup>, Richard DAVEY<sup>1</sup>, Boris YAZADZHIYAN<sup>2</sup>, James MILLS<sup>2</sup>, Mayamiko HARA<sup>2</sup>, Tam SOKARI-BRIGGS<sup>2</sup>, Tim MANANDHAR<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>GE Vernova UK; <sup>2</sup>UK Power Networks UK

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

DER integration and optimisation to enable Australia's first fully electric public road transport system

Stephen SPROUL<sup>1</sup>, John GLASSMIRE<sup>2</sup>, Francesco BACCINO<sup>3</sup>, Pablo ALMALECK<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, Australia; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, USA; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, Italy

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Distributed Energy Resource, Electric Vehicle, Photovoltaic, System Analysis

Eliminating overload in distribution systems by utilizing DER

Yoshifumi IKEMOTO<sup>1</sup>, Masahiro MINAMI<sup>1</sup>, Noriaki KANO<sup>1</sup>, Shinya YOSHIZAWA<sup>2</sup>, Yohei YAMAGUCHI<sup>2</sup>, Yutaka OTA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Kansai Transmission and Distribution, Inc., Japan; <sup>2</sup>Osaka University, Japan

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Distributed Energy Management System (DERMS) for Solar and Storage to Demonstrate Grid Flexibility and Reliability

Aditie GARG\*, Summer FABUS, Stuart MCMAHON, Robert MACDONALD, Frazor WATSON

Progressive Grid Solutions Pvt Ltd, India

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Flexible Marketplace for Green Energy Trading Amongst Local Energy Communities

Reji Kumar PILLAI\*, Reena SURI, Parul S

ISGF, India

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Low voltage measurement system to support distribution system state estimation

István TÁCZI1, Kristóf Péter JUHÁSZ2, István VOKONY2, Bálint HARTMANN2

<sup>1</sup>E.ON DSO; <sup>2</sup>Budapest University of Technology and Economics

## ID: 11409

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Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Kopernikus projects - Field applications and OT-IT-integration to enable the full potential of future power systems

Peter NOGLIK<sup>1</sup>, Marco GIUNTOLI<sup>5</sup>, Katarina KNEZOVIC<sup>9</sup>, Antony HILLIARD<sup>10</sup>, Maximilian DAUER<sup>2</sup>, Maximilian ROSE<sup>8</sup>, Michael GRATZA<sup>3</sup>, Andreas SCHLERETH<sup>4</sup>, Robert SCHMIDT<sup>6</sup>, Stephan RUPP<sup>7</sup>, Sebastian BRUSKE<sup>7</sup>, Alexander MAGES<sup>4</sup>

¹Hitachi Energy AG, Germany; ²Siemens AG, Germany; ³TenneT TSO GmbH, Germany; ⁴Fraunhofer IPA, Germany; ⁵Hitachi Energy Research RWTH Aachen, Germany; ⁵RWTH Aachen, Germany; ¹Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH, Germany; ⁵Schleswig-Holstein Netz AG, Germany; ⁰Hitachi Energy Research, Switzerland; ¹¹Hitachi Energy Research, Canada

## ID: 11413

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Wide area protection, Active distribution network, synchrophasor measurements, phasor measurement unit

A New Wide Area Protection Scheme for Active Distribution Network

Khaled AL-MAITAH<sup>1</sup>, Abdullah AL-ODIENAT<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EDCO; <sup>2</sup>Mutah Univiesity

## ID: 11415

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Data analytics, planning of distribution networks, PV hosting capacity, smart meters



## Revisiting PV Regulatory Connection Rules in LV Jordanian Distribution Feeders through Leveraging Smart Metering Data

Sereen ALTHAHER<sup>1</sup>, Alia WEDIAN<sup>2</sup>, Sahban ALNASER<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Jordan; <sup>2</sup>IDECO

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C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Smart Meters: A Key to Sustainable Energy With Applied Study Cases in Palestine

**Dana BANNOURA** 

**JDECO** 

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C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Efficient Identification of Customer Types in Energy Consumption Data: Leveraging Dimensionality Reduction and K-Means Clustering Method

Leonie RIEDL<sup>1</sup>, Martin BRAUN<sup>1</sup>, Philip HEHLERT<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Fraunhofer Institut für Energiewirtschaft und Energiesystemtechnik IEE & Universität Kassel, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Germany

#### ID: 11452

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Distribution Network - Transformer Utilisation - Machine Learning - Monitoring

Evaluating Distribution Transformer Utilisation for Flexibility and Enhanced Observability using Multiple Sources of Data

Jelena PONOCKO, Rebecca THRELFALL, Josephine O'BRIEN, Shengji TEE, Russell BRYANS, Malcolm BEBBINGTON SP Energy Networks UK

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C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Energy Storage System Design Considering Multiple Revenue Streams for Large Scale Solar in Malaysia

Junainah SARDI<sup>1</sup>, Wan Syakirah WAN ABDULLAH<sup>2</sup>, Hazriq Hakimi YAACOB<sup>2</sup>, Ahmad Amirul Hakim MOHD HAMID<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka; <sup>2</sup>Tenaga Nasional Berhad

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C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Investigating the Capabilities of Weight-Based Gravity Storage for Delivering Ancillary Services

Alexander SIEMSEN1, Rasmus VIG JENSEN1, Lisa CALEARO1, Jill MACPHERSON2

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## ID: 11702

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Hybrid power, non-interconnected islands, Pelton turbine, deflector control, needle control, primary frequency response

The challenge of smooth cooperation of hydroelectric Turbines with thermal Units to provide FCR and aFRR in a Non-Interconnected Island

Anastasis TSOUMANIS¹, Stefanos KOKKINELIS², Konstantinos NATSIS¹, Stavros PAPATHANASSIOU³, Despoina KOUKOULA², Charalampos PAPPAS², Eleni LAMPRINIDI², Theodora PATSAKA²

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## ID: 11859

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Virtual Inertia; Hybrid; Generation; BESS; ESS; Grid Codes; Grid Stability

Impact of hybrid generation and storage system, including virtual inertia, on the grid connection for planning studies



## Jorge PÁRRAGA ORTEGA

ITE Instituto Tecnológico de la Energía – UPV Universitat Politècnica de València, Spain

#### ID: 11863

#### C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Distribution Grid, Renewable Energy Source, Distributed Energy Resource

#### The Issues for Japan's Future Distribution Grid

#### Yuki KAWACHI

Kansai Transmission and Distribution, Inc., Japan

#### ID: 11864

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Distributed Energy Resources, Energy Storage System, Audio Frequency Load Control, Solar Soak, Demand Flexibility

## The Use of Thermal Energy Storage from Residential Hot Water Systems for Flexible Network Demand Management

#### Wei Jian CHAN

Energex & Ergon Energy (part of Energy Queensland), Australia

#### ID: 11891

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS1 - Flexibility Management in Distribution Networks

Keywords: Electricity theft, illegal connections, non-technical losses (NTL), ground surface conductors, zero sequence current (ZSC), network studies, payment levels, MV-medium voltage, LV-low voltage

## How to detect and mitigate electricity theft in a South African distribution network in spite of the inadequacy of the network to be a fully smart system

#### Ndoro NETSHIPALE

Eskom Holdings SOC Ltd, South Africa

## PS2 - POWER ELECTRONIC BASED SOLUTIONS FOR SMART DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS

## ID: 10115

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems

Keywords: Wireless power transfer Inductive power transfer (IPT), capacitive power transfer (CPT), and radio waves wireless power transfer (RW-WPT).

## Classification of Highly Resonant Wireless Charging Techniques for Light EVs and Similar Low Applications

Eman GOMAA<sup>1</sup>, Ahmed SHAWKY<sup>2</sup>, Mohammed SAAD<sup>2</sup>, Mohammed ORABI<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Upper Egypt Electricity Distribution Company; <sup>2</sup>Aswan University

## ID: 10248

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems

## A Hybrid Networking Scheme With Grid-forming and Grid-following Converters for Resilient Active Distribution System

## Zhuhu HUA, Lei SHANG, Xuzhu DONG

Wuhan University, China

## ID: 10481

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems

Keywords: Grid Forming (GFM) Control, Black Start, Unbalanced Systems, Current Limiting

## Black Start Operation of Grid-Forming Converters Based on Generalized Three-phase Droop Control Under Unbalanced Conditions

Zexian ZENG<sup>1</sup>, Prajwal BHAGWAT<sup>2</sup>, Maryam SAEEDIFARD<sup>1</sup>, Dominic GROSS<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Georgia Institute of Technology, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>University of Wisconsin-Madison, United States of America

## ID: 10625

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems



## Soft Open Point at Bermeo substation to improve distribution system reliability and hosting capacity

Markel ZUBIAGA<sup>1</sup>, David SANTOS<sup>2</sup>, Eneko OLEA<sup>2</sup>, Javier CHIVITE<sup>2</sup>, Javier CAÑAS<sup>1</sup>, Raul PEÑA<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Ingeteam Research Institute, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Ingeteam P. Technology, Spain; <sup>3</sup>Iberdrola, Spain

#### ID: 10753

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems

Keywords: Low-Voltage Direct Current (LVDC), Microgrids, DC Systems, DC Fault Protection, Solid-State Circuit Breaker (SSCB),

Semiconductor Circuit Breaker (SCB), Power Electronics, Integrated Gate-Commutated Thyristor (IGCT)

## Semiconductor circuit-breaker based on RB-IGCT to protect LVDC microgrids

Marcel STOECKLI¹, Antonello ANTONIAZZI\*², Thomas MASPER², Thorsten STRASSEL³, Umamaheswara VEMULAPATI⁴, Christian WINTER⁴, Tobias KELLER⁴

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>ABB, Italy; <sup>3</sup>ABB, Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland

#### ID: 10822

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems

## Synthesis of Adaptive Control System of Converter-Interfaced Generation Based on a Virtual Synchronous Generator

Alisher ASKAROV1, Aleksey SUVOROV1, Pavel ILYUSHIN2

<sup>1</sup>National Research Tomsk Polytechnic University, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>Energy Research Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Russian Federation

#### ID: 11295

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems Keywords: Electric Vehicle, Dynamic Pricing, Distribution System, Voltage Variation

## **Evaluation of the Effect of Dynamic Pricing on EV Charging to Voltage Variation in Distribution Lines**

#### Toko MANNARI, Hiroyuki HATTA, Masahito TAKAHASHI

Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry (CRIEPI), Japan

#### ID: 11297

#### C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems

Keywords: Power Distribution System, IBR, Virtual Inertia Function

## Development of GFM Inverters for Increased Penetration of Variable Renewable Energy

Yusuke NISHIDA, Teru MIYAZAKI

Tokyo Electric Power Company Holdings, Inc., Japan

## ID: 11414

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems

Keywords: Active distribution networks, Conventional inverters, CYMDIST, Distribution systems, IDECO, Renewable Energy Resources, Smart Inverters, Voltage Regulation, Volt-VAR Control

## Volt-Var Technique Utilization for Voltage Control in Distribution Networks with Smart Inverters – A Case Study of Jordan

Walaa THIABAT, Mu'men BODOOR, Mahdi ALSHATNAWI, Abdalrheem JAWARNEH, Mohammad NASER IDECO

## ID: 11479

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems

Keywords: Fault limiting converter model, DC microgrid protection, fault current limiter, short circuit characteristics

## Average Models and Characteristics of Current-Controlled Converters for Fault Analysis in DC Microgrids

Jin-Su KIM<sup>1</sup>, Ji-Song HONG<sup>1</sup>, Young-Bin CHO<sup>1</sup>, Seok-Chan LEE<sup>1</sup>, Sang-Yun YUN<sup>2</sup>

LS ELECTRIC Co., Ltd., Korea, Republic of (South Korea); 2Chonnam University, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

## ID: 11804

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems

Keywords: Solar photovoltaic-based microgrid, Distribution systems, Voltage rise suppression, PV curtailment, Financial loss



## Voltage Rise Suppression Strategies for Utility-Scale Solar Photovoltaic-based Microgrids

#### Krit KONGURAI

Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand

#### ID: 11866

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS2 - Power Electronic based Solutions for Smart Distribution Systems

Keywords: smart transformer;real-time simulation;power quality;control system

## Smart Transformer Real-time Simulation Model with External Control Script Implementation and Performance Analysis

#### VIIIe OLLIKAINEN

VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland

## PS3 - RURAL, ISLANDED AND INDUSTRIAL ELECTRIFICATION STANDARDS, PRACTICES AND TECHNOLOGY OPTIONS

## ID: 10482

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options Keywords: Microgrid, Effective Grounding, Distributed Energy Resources (DERs), Photovoltaic (PV), Resiliency Enhancement

## **Design and Simulation of Locks Campus Microgrid**

Genesis ALVAREZ¹, Robert ALLISON¹, Lung-An LEE¹, Justin SMITH⁴, Katelynn VANCE¹, Lou COLANGELO², Hermann KOCH³, Peter GROSSMAN², Adam ADDESSO²

<sup>1</sup>Dominion Energy, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>RCM Technologies, United States of America; <sup>3</sup>RCM Technologies, Germany; <sup>4</sup>Power System Analytics, United States of America

## ID: 10682

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

## Energy Management System to Improve Resilience in Islanded Interconnected Microgrids

## **Fundiswa MTHETHWA**

Eskom

## ID: 10683

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

## The Design of an Islanded Microgrid in the Kalahari Desert of South Africa: Noenieput Settlement Off-grid Electrification

## Soni M

Eskom SOC Ltd

## ID: 10861

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options Keywords: protection, direct current, symmetrical monopole, pole to ground fault

## Protection scheme for single pole to ground faults in multi-terminal MMC-MVDC grid utilizing sequential tripping

## Gvan Chun CHO<sup>1,2</sup>, Seul-Ki KIM<sup>1</sup>, Gyeong-Hun KIM<sup>1</sup>, Jihui HWANG<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Korea Electrotechnology Research Institute, Korea, Republic of (South Korea); <sup>2</sup>National Research University 'Moscow Power Engineering Institute', Russia

## ID: 10966

## C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options Keywords: DERs, fault detection, open conductor fault

## Detection of Open Conductor Fault using Multiple Measurement Factors of RTUs in Active Distribution Networks with DERs

## **JiSong HONG**

LS ELECTRIC, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

## ID: 11299

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers



Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

Keywords: Grid Connected Microgrid, Independent Operation, Resilience

## Challenge to establish decarbonized, resilient, and semi-independent microgrid in islands

Hideo ISHII<sup>1</sup>, Naoto HIGA<sup>2</sup>, Tomohiro SHIOHAMA<sup>3</sup>, Satoru NAKAMURA<sup>3</sup>, Kiyomasa KOHATSU<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Waseda University, Japan; <sup>2</sup>NEXTEMS, Japan; <sup>3</sup>Okinawa Electric Power Company, Japan

#### ID: 11300

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options Keywords: Distribution System, Off-Grid, Storage Battery, Photovoltaic

## Validation of Off-grid System in Real Cases

Keisuke UEKAWA, Yoshikazu IIDA, Keiichi FUJIMOTO, Yoshiki KAKUMOTO, Noriaki KANO, Yuki KAWACHI

Kansai Transmission and Distribution, Inc., Japan

#### ID: 11411

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

Keywords: Microgrid, Transmission Investments, Renewable Energy Integration, RES, Batteries, Techno-Economic Analysis, Jordanian Power System, Energy Trading, Peak Power Demand Charges, Bulk Supply

## Best Investment Planning of Microgrid Networks: Jordan Case Study

Suad S. ALMATTAR

National Electric Power Company, Jordan, Hashemite Kingdom of

#### ID: 11416

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

## Case study promoting a state of art solution for growing residential load in Palestine using community microgrid

Ibrahim KIRIAKOS

**JDECO** 

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C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

## A model for future load profiles considering extreme weather conditions

Michael DAHMS, Torsten SOWA

AMPERIAS GMBH, Germany

## ID: 11542

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options Keywords: Optimal Restoration, Grid-forming, HILs

## Optimal Service Restoration Using Distributed Generations After Blackout in Distribution Networks

Saehwan LIM<sup>1,2</sup>, Jin-Oh LEE<sup>1</sup>, Hyeong-Jun YOO<sup>1</sup>, Gyeong-Hun KIM<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Korea Electrotechnology Research Institute, Korea, Republic of (South Korea); <sup>2</sup>Yonsei University

## ID: 11737

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

## Achieving successful community engagement in the evolving power system landscape: A case for micro- and minigrids

Tshwanelo RAKAIBE

Cigre Southern Africa, South Africa

## ID: 11772

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

## A Combined Prepaid and Post-Paid Scheme for Non-Connected Zones and Migration from a Conventional Energy-Based Tariff to an Availability Solution in Terms of Time

Luis BERRÍO, Jimena RAIGOZA, Catalina GARCÉS, Ángela BURITICÁ, Juan FRANCO, Rafael LUNA FPM



### C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

Validation of the Engineering for a Protection System in a Microgrid at the Universidad del Valle Campus in Colombia

Andres DÍAZ, Edison FRANCO, Eduardo GOMEZ

Universidad del Valle

ID: 11775

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

Impacts and Challenges of the Integration of Connected to the Grid-Microgrids: Colombian Case

Luisa ESCOBAR, Eduardo GÓMEZ

Universidad del Valle

ID: 11867

C6 ACTIVE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS AND DISTRIBUTED ENERGY RESOURCES - Full Papers

Topics: C6 PS3 - Rural, Islanded and Industrial Electrification Standards, Practices and Technology Options

Keywords: Off-grid power system, electrical energy storage system, autonomous hybrid power plant, solar power plant, gas piston generator, diesel generator, automatic control system, frequency control, abruptly variable load, power quality

An automatic frequency control system for off-grid power systems with energy storages

Gleb NESTERENKO1, Vyacheslav ZYRYANOV2

<sup>1</sup>SO UPS, JSC «Branch Regional Dispatching Office, Energy System of Novosibirsk Region, Altai Territory and the Altai Republic,

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# **D1 - MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES**

# **PS1 - TESTING, MONITORING AND DIAGNOSTICS**

ID: 10166

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

A High Performance Differential Acoustic Emission Sensor for Partial Discharge Detection

Yongling LU1, Zhen WANG1, Chengtao LUO2, Yang SONG2

<sup>1</sup>State Grid Jiangsu Electric Power Company Ltd. Research Institute, China; <sup>2</sup>Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China

ID: 10249

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Differential Pressure Method for Measuring Gas Leakage of Dynamic Sealing Units in GIS

Zhiqiang TAO<sup>1</sup>, Liang SONG<sup>2</sup>, Lu LIU<sup>1</sup>, Manuel NAEF<sup>2</sup>, Luopeng LIU<sup>2</sup>, Yang WANG<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Research; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy High Voltage Technology Center

ID: 10295

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: UHF monitoring, narrow band system, Power Transformers, noisy environment, SF6-alternatives

Use of narrow band UHF monitoring system for Power Transformer and GIS including SF6-free solution in laboratory and site environments

Raphael LEBRETON, Sebastien LOUISE

GE Vernova, France

ID: 10395

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Testing, Measuring and Diagnostic Partial Discharge: use case examples in MV applications

Marco RIVA, Massimo SCARPELLINI, Marco TESTA, Stefano MELZI, Andrea CRESPI

ELDS Technology Centre - ABB spa Italy



D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Use of state observer and load cell sensors for monitoring overhead line ice sleeve overload and conductor temperature

Lorenzo PAPI

TERNA, Italy

ID: 10415

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Compensating Losses in On-line HFCT Partial Discharge Measurements under High Load Current Conditions

Kai Xian LAI, Javan Chun Fong LEE, Bing Hong LECK, Hongyan CAO, Ranjan THIRUCHELVAM, Vincent Kum Kong WONG SP Group Singapore

ID: 10483

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: Dielectric Frequency Response (DFR), Gas Chromatography, High Molecular Weight Acids, Low Molecular Weight Acids, Water

Determination of Low and High Molecular Weight Carboxylic Acids by Chromatography and Possible Implications for Dielectric Frequency Response Measurements

Lance R. LEWAND, Ronald HERNANDEZ, Zach HOLLAND

Doble Engineering Company, United States of America

ID: 10484

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: Bushings, Dielectric Frequency Response, DFR Baseline, Diagnostic Test, Early Detection

Application of Performing DFR on Bushings: Utility Perspective

Poorvi PATEL1, Peter ZHAO2, Varun GOYAL2, Timothy RAYMOND1

<sup>1</sup>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI), United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Hydro One, Canada

ID: 10496

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Challenges on atmospheric Corrections for external Insulation Design and Testing - Revisited

Liliana AREVALO

Hitachi Energy Sweden, Sweden

ID: 10497

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Diagnostic of On-Load Tap-Changer based on vibroacoustic Measurements

Joachim SCHIESSLING

Hitachi Energy Sweden AB, Sweden

ID: 10513

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: Power Transformers, Dissolved Gas Analysis, Stray Gassing

Stray Gassing of Insulating oils - Transformer condition assessment tool

Anabela PEIXOTO, Cláudia FARINHA, João VALENTIM, Rui MARTINS

EDP Labelec, Portugal

ID: 10556

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: Condition Assessment, Data Analytics, Early Failure, Forecasting, Weibull Distribution, Prognostics, Parameter Estimation, Weighted Linear Regression, Linear Regression, Reliability

Condition Assessment after Early Failures in Power Equipment despite successfully passed Factory Acceptance and Commissioning Tests

Robert ROSS<sup>1</sup>, Aart-Jan DE GRAAF<sup>2</sup>, Peter YPMA<sup>2</sup>, Maria ROSS<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>TU Delft; <sup>2</sup>IWO



D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Pseudo passive sensoring of partial discharges of electrical assets in multiple and remote locations

Daniel BLANCO<sup>1</sup>, Fco. Javier DE PAZ<sup>2</sup>, Rafael FUERTES<sup>2</sup>, Ricardo GÓMEZ<sup>1</sup>, Ricardo REINOSO<sup>1</sup>, Gonzalo DONOSO<sup>1</sup>, Elena NOGUEROLES<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Red Eléctrica, Spain; <sup>2</sup>DXIoT Systems, Spain

ID: 10655

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: T&D equipment, High Voltage, Disconnectors, TSO, Cyclic Corrosion test, Galvanic corrosion, Type Test, Life Expectancy,

Maintenance

Cyclic Corrosion Testing of HV Disconnectors Under Continuous Current

Hélène GAUTHIER, Catherine LE POSTEC

Hvdro-Québec, Canada

ID: 10754

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: Lifetime, Ageing, GIS Switchgear, RCR Divider, RC Divider, Superimposed Voltage, Impulse Voltage

Lifetime analysis and extended impulse and superimposed impulse voltage tests on a GIS voltage divider for HVDC applications

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Uwe RIECHERT\*<sup>2</sup>, Erik SPERLING<sup>3</sup>, Andreas DOWBYSCH<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>Omicron electronics, Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>Technische

Universität Dresden, Germany

ID: 10811

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Dissolved Gas On-line Monitor Based on Tunable Diode Laser Absorption Spectroscopy and Enhanced by Vacuum Extraction

Dmitriy VODENNIKOV1, Alexander GUK1, Artem KLIMCHUK2, Mikhail BALANOV2, Leonid POSPEEV2

<sup>1</sup>PJSC ROSSETI, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>Individual expert, Russian Federation

ID: 10825

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: chemical markers, methanol, power transformer, insulation ageing, normalization, seasonal changes

Monitoring of Seasonal Changes in the Concentrations of Chemical Markers Dissolved in Power Transformer Oil

Leonid DARIAN<sup>1</sup>, Sergey ASOSKOV<sup>2</sup>, Vladimir POLISHCHUK<sup>3</sup>, Roman OBRAZTSOV<sup>1</sup>, Alexey MAKSIMCHENKO<sup>1</sup>

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ID: 10827

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: X-ray, mobile system, high-voltage equipment, diagnostics, radiation safety

Mobile Diagnostic X-ray System for Inspection of High-voltage Equipment in Operation

Leonid DARIAN<sup>1</sup>, Roman OBRAZTSOV<sup>1</sup>, Oleg OZEROV<sup>2</sup>, Pavel GOLUBEV<sup>1</sup>, Pavel GONCHAROV<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>JSC «Technical Inspection UES», Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>Dukhov Research Institute of Automatics, Russian Federation; <sup>3</sup>PJSC «Rosseti South», Russian Federation

ID: 10854

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: Diagnostics, Dissolved Gas Analysis, HV Equipment, Partial Discharges

Generation of Gases Related to Partial Discharges in High Voltage Equipment: a theoretical-practical approach

Adriana DE CASTRO PASSOS MARTINS¹, Sheila SOUTHGATE DE OLIVEIRA², Alain François SANSON LEVY³, Arthur DE CASTRO RIBEIRO⁴, Alexandre R. MARTINS⁵

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; CEMIG; <sup>2</sup>Consultant; <sup>3</sup>Consultant; <sup>4</sup>Eletrobras CEPEL; <sup>5</sup>Consultant



D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Alternative methods for the simultaneous determination of diagnostic parameters

Ivanka HOEHLEIN, Carolin SCHUETT, Zhe SHAN

Siemens Energy, Germany

ID: 11053

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: Space-charge, XLPE-cables, Pulsed-electro-acoustic-method, Load-cycles

Novel Space Charge Measurement System for Full-size XLPE cables under Actual Operating Voltage and Temperature Conditions

Shosuke MORITA<sup>1</sup>, Norikazu FUSE<sup>1</sup>, Takayuki MATSUBARA<sup>2</sup>, Yoshinao MURATA<sup>2</sup>, Yoshinobu MURAKAMI<sup>3</sup>, Naohiro HOZUMI<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry, Japan; <sup>2</sup>Sumitomo Electric Industries Ltd., Japan; <sup>3</sup>Toyohashi University of Technology, Japan

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D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: Current, Integration, Charge, Q(t) method, Dielectric Properties, Diagnosis

Direct Current Integrated Charge Method as a Useful Tool for Dielectric Measurements

Yoitsu SEKIGUCHI<sup>1</sup>, Takashi KURIHARA<sup>2</sup>, Hiroaki MIYAKE<sup>3</sup>, Tatsuo TAKADA<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Sumitomo Electric Industries, Japan; <sup>2</sup>CRIEPI, Japan; <sup>3</sup>Tokyo City University, Japan

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D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Al-based DGA Interpretation Method for On-Load Tap-Changers

Rainer FROTSCHER<sup>1</sup>, Eva KELEMEN<sup>2</sup>, Alexander ALBER<sup>1</sup>, Jim RIPPON<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>ALTALINK, L. P., Canada

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D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Development and verification of an online method for determining the oil condition of on-load tap-changers and transformers

Andreas KURZ<sup>1</sup>, Roland GÖTZ<sup>1</sup>, Julia MASSMANN<sup>2</sup>, Johannes VEIT<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Amprion GmbH, Germany

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D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

**Optical PD Measurements on GIS and Power Transformers** 

Claus NEUMANN<sup>1</sup>, Maximilian VOGL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Technical University of Darmstadt, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Vogl electronic, Germany

ID: 11319

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Effects of Glass Transition Temperature (Tg) of Composite Core Rod on Performance of Polymer Insulators

Nitin SHINGNE\*, Uday PUNTAMBEKAR, Satish CHETWANI

Electrical Research and Development Association (ERDA), India

ID: 11326

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: transformer health, DGA, sampling, extraction, measurement

Imperative Technicalities for Managing Reliable Dissolved Gas Analysis and Adequate Diagnosis of Contemporary Oil-Filled Power Transformers

**Marius GRISARU** 

Transformer oil tests independent consultant and educationalist at Transformer Academy, Israel



D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Partial discharge behaviour in GIS with C4-FN mixtures: Comparison of conventional and UHF measurement techniques

Johanna LINKE<sup>1</sup>, Uwe RIECHERT<sup>2</sup>, Stephan SCHLEGEL<sup>1</sup>, Willy JAROSCZINSKY<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Technische Universität Dresden, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland

ID: 11442

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

**Evaluation of the Dielectric Strength of Silicone Elastomers at DC Stress** 

Stefan KUEHNEL<sup>1</sup>, Stefan KORNHUBER<sup>1</sup>, Jens SEIFERT<sup>3</sup>, Jens LAMBRECHT<sup>2</sup>, Christiane BAER<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hochschule Zittau/Görlitz, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Wacker Chemie AG, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen, Germany

ID: 11665

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Tests experiences of Temporary Over-Voltage for HVDC cable system

Dae-Jin PARK, Tae-Ho LEE, Sang-Taek PARK, Jin-Ho NAM, Sung-Yun KIM, Jung-Nyun KIM

LS Cable & System

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D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Model To Estimate Solid Insulation Ageing in Power Transformers via Alcohol Based Chemical Indicators

Abhay CHAUDHARY, Dr Subir SEN, B.B MUKHERJEE, V K BHASKAR, Abhishek ABHISHEK, N K BHASKAR, Dr Satish KUMAR, Dr Arun Prakash UPADHYAY\*

Power Grid Corporation of India Ltd, India

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D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

**New Approach in Condition Monitoring of Power Transformers Oil Pumps** 

Sebastián LAURIA, Franco LEIVA, Agustín AVALOS, Andrés LANTOS

Laboratorio Dr. Lantos

ID: 11820

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: DISSIPATION FACTOR, INSULATION POWER FACTOR, POWER TRANSFORMER

High Insulation Power Factor in Power Transformer!!! Deep Diagnostic Approaches for Root Cause Analysis

Pongpon SINGKHAWAT, Anchalee TONG-IN

Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand

ID: 11825

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: CORROSIVE SULFUR, IMAGE PROCESSING, POWER TRANSFORMER, TRANSFORMER OIL

How Can Image Processing Empower Decision-Making in Corrosive Sulfur Analysis of Transformer Oil?

Wutthipan PARIYOTHAI, Sirapa THONGDEE

Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand

ID: 11856

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS1 - Testing, Monitoring and Diagnostics

Keywords: Lightning impulse, negative polarity, positive polarity, dielectric liquids, breakdown voltage, acceleration voltage, mineral oil, ester liquids, bio-based hydrocarbon, GTL

Lightning Properties of selected insulating Liquids based on the Acceleration Voltage Parameter

Filip STUCHAŁA, Paweł RÓZGA

Lodz University of Technology, Institute of Electrical Power Engineering, Poland



# PS2 - MATERIALS FOR ELECTROTECHNICAL TECHNICAL PURPOSES AND MODELLING

#### ID: 10130

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: SF6, equation, data, electrical transmission, distibution equipment

# Several equations of state for SF6: how to avoid errors?

# Nathalie BARNEL, Alain JEANMAIRE

EDF R&D, France

#### ID: 10138

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: Fluoronitrile mixtures, SF6, Gas Insulated Substations (GIS), liquefaction properties, thermodynamidc experimental approach

# Characterization of the liquefaction properties of fluoronitrile mixtures by a thermodynamic experimental approach

Caterina TOIGO1, Antoine PEREZ1, Frank JACQUIER1, Alain GIRODET1, Michael INVERSIN2, Didier LASSERRE2

<sup>1</sup>SuperGrid Institute, France; <sup>2</sup>RTE, France

#### ID: 10250

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

# Effect of temperature on the development and partial discharge characteristics of electrical trees under combined AC/DC voltage in epoxy resin

Yingman SUN1, Xuandong LIU1, Gaoyi SHANG1, Hao SUN1, Hao TANG2, Xining LI2

<sup>1</sup>Xi'an Jiaotong University, China; <sup>2</sup>China electric power research institute, China

### ID: 10251

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

# Modelling and decoupling of the dielectric response of silicone rubber composites used for outer insulation

# Qian WANG, Ying ZHOU, Chao WU, Xidong LIANG

Tsinghua University, China

# ID: 10252

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

# Research progress in environmentally friendly epoxy resins

Qiang FU1, Lei PENG1, Li ZHANG1, Chengxi FU2, Musong LIN1, Zhi Ll1

<sup>1</sup>Guangdong Key Laboratory of Electric Power Equipment Reliability, Electric Power Research Institute of Guangdong Power Grid Co., Ltd., China; <sup>2</sup>School of Energy and Environment, City University of Hong Kong, China

# ID: 10253

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

# Study on Epoxy Resin Insulation Characteristics of Valve-Side Bushing in Converter Transformer Under Composite Voltage and Thermal Field

# Hao SUN1, Xuandong LIU1, Wanhao SHI1, Yingman SUN1, Hao TANG2, Xining LI2

<sup>1</sup>Xi'an Jiaotong University, China; <sup>2</sup>China electric power research institute, China

# ID: 10254

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

# Study on water ingress characteristics of HTV silicone rubber

Ying ZHOU1, Xidong LIANG1, Zhou ZUO1, Chao WU1, Qian WANG1, Shuming LIU1, Shuqi LIU1, Yanfeng GAO2

<sup>1</sup>Tsinghua University, China; <sup>2</sup>State Grid Jibei Electric Power Co. Ltd. Research Institute, China

# ID: 10207

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: Resin Impregnated Paper (RIP), HVDC, reliability, DC voltage, breakdown value

# Ageing behaviour of RIP material under several DC voltages and temperature

Matthieu DALSTEIN1, Laura DE FINA2, Thanh VU-CONG1, Franck JACQUIER1, Armando PASTORE2

<sup>1</sup>SuperGrid Institute, France; <sup>2</sup>GE RPV, Italy



### D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: mineral oil, ester oil, biodegradable hydrocarbons, thermal ageing, ageing markers

# Alternative liquids for transformers: thermal ageing comparison and ageing markers correlation

Anthony JEANNETON<sup>1</sup>, Christophe PERRIER<sup>1</sup>, Abderrahmane BEROUAL<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>GE Grid Solutions, France; <sup>2</sup>Ecole Centrale de Lyon, France

#### ID: 10299

### D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: Dielectric properties, liquid nitrogen, resistive superconductive, pre-conditioning, DC applications

# Dielectric properties of liquid nitrogen for the design of Resistive Superconductive Fault Current Limiters

Diego BRASILIANO, Christophe CREUSOT, Nicolas DEVEAUX, Alain GIRODET, Laurent MATHRAY

SuperGrid Institute, France

# ID: 10487

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: Interfacial Dielectric Strength, Breakdown Strength, Cable Joint, Compatibility

# **Evaluating the Interfacial Compatibility of Dielectric Materials for Cable Joints**

Paul MWASAME<sup>1</sup>, Xiaoshuang WEI<sup>1</sup>, Timothy PERSON<sup>1</sup>, Saurav SENGUPTA<sup>1</sup>, Michael CHERRY<sup>1</sup>, Wenbo XU<sup>1</sup>, Joel CERVA<sup>1</sup>, Yuanqiao RAO<sup>1</sup>, Junsi GU<sup>1</sup>, Robert DRAKE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Dow Chemical, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>Dow Chemical, United Kingdom

### ID: 10824

### D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: accelerated testing, thermal aging, ethylene vinyl acetate

# Investigation of Aging of the Polymer Cable Composition Based on Ethylene Vinyl Acetate

# Darya BOLOTINA<sup>1</sup>, Alexander KONONENKO<sup>1</sup>, Alexey POMERANTSEV<sup>2</sup>, Alexander TSIKANIN<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>RISI JSC, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>RISI JSC, FRCCP RAS, Russian Federation

### ID: 10826

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: cellulose, insulation, degree of polymerization, supramolecular structure, grinding

# The influence of Preparation Method of Cellulose Insulation Samples on Determining the Degree of Polymerization

Leonid DARIAN<sup>1</sup>, Victor GAVRILYUK<sup>2</sup>, Darya VERAKSO<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>JSC «Technical Inspection UES», Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>MIREA — Russian Technological University, Russian Federation

# ID: 10855

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: Contamination, Finite element method, Insulating paper, Partial discharges

# Use of Finite Element Model for Simulation of Partial Discharge Detection Circuit in Contaminated Paper-Oil Insulation Systems

Carlos Kleber DA COSTA ARRUDA<sup>1</sup>, Adriana DE CASTRO PASSOS MARTINS<sup>2</sup>, Alain François SANSON LEVY<sup>3</sup>, Orsino BORGES DE OLIVEIRA FILHO<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Eletrobras CEPEL; <sup>2</sup>CEMIG; <sup>3</sup>Consultant

# ID: 10856

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: Natural Ester - Paper degradation - IEEE Std C57.100 - Arrhenius curve - Thermal Class - Thermal Index - Sealed Tube - IEC 60076-14

# Thermal class of thermally upgraded paper in natural ester and in mineral insulating oils according to IEEE C57.100-

# Helena Maria WILHELM<sup>1</sup>, Paulo FERNANDES<sup>1</sup>, Richard MAREK<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Vegoor; <sup>2</sup>Consultant



### D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: Aramid/Cellulose - Hybrid Paper - Natural Ester - Paper degradation - IEEE Std C57.100 - Arrhenius curve - Thermal Class - Thermal Index - Sealed Tube - IEC 60076-14

# Thermal stresses of hybrid paper (aramid/cellulose) in natural ester and in mineral insulating oils

Helena Maria WILHELM¹, Paulo FERNANDES¹, Richard MAREK², Marco MARIN³, Germano F. MORAES³, Nelson VELOSO³, Tiago MARCHESAN⁴, Vitor BENDER⁴

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Vegoor; <sup>2</sup>Consultant; <sup>3</sup>COPEL; <sup>4</sup>UFSM University

### ID: 10893

### D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: DBDS, elemental sulphur, mineral oil, mitigation, OLTC, oil treatment, silver corrosion, synthetic ester

# **Silver Corrosion Testing and Mitigation**

Jelena LUKIĆ<sup>1</sup>, Jelena JANKOVIĆ<sup>1</sup>, Draginja MIHAJOVIĆ<sup>1</sup>, Sandra GLIŠIĆ<sup>2</sup>, Aleksandar ORLOVIĆ<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Electrical Engineering Institute Nikola Tesla, Serbia; <sup>2</sup>Faculty of Technology and Metallurgy of the University of Belgrade, Serbia

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### D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

# Assessing dissolved Gas Analysis on inhibited and uninhibited Mineral Oils and natural Esters under simulated Thermal Fault

#### Pär WFDIN

Nynas AB, Sweden

### ID: 11054

### D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: Dry Air, ε-Functionally Graded Materials (ε-FGM), Insulating Spacer, Gas-Insulated Switchgears (GIS), Gas-Insulated Transmission Lines (GIL)

# Enhancing Electrical Insulation Performance of Insulating Spacers using Functionally Graded Materials in Natural-Origin Gas GIS

# Kenji OKAMOTO<sup>1</sup>, Naoki HAYAKAWA<sup>2</sup>, Katsumi KATO<sup>3</sup>, Naoki OSAWA<sup>4</sup>, Masahiro KOZAKO<sup>5</sup>, Hitoshi OKUBO<sup>6</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Fuji Electric Co., Ltd., Japan; <sup>2</sup>Nagoya University, Japan; <sup>3</sup>N. I. T., Niihama College, Japan; <sup>4</sup>Kanazawa Institute of Technology, Japan; <sup>5</sup>Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan; <sup>6</sup>Aichi Institute of Technology, Japan

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# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

# Comparison of PRPD Pattern of Electrical and UHF PD Measurements at Cable Terminations

Rouven BERKEMEIER<sup>1</sup>, Robert BACH<sup>1</sup>, Niklas PECK<sup>1</sup>, Stefan TENBOHLEN<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>South Westphalia University of Applied Sciences Soest, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Universität Stuttgart, Germany

# ID: 11317

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

Keywords: Polymeric insulators, Self-cleaning, Superhydrophobic, Tracking

# **Development of Superhydrophobic Coating for Outdoor Polymeric Insulators**

M-Ramez HALLOUM, Subba REDDY B\*

Indian Institute of Science, India

# ID: 11495

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

# **Degassing Simulator for XLPE Cables**

# Taeuk KIM, Jonghae KIM, Youngjae CHOI, Youngseng KIM

LS Cable & System, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)

# ID: 11533

# D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

# On the development of multiscale conductivity models for extruded HVDC Cable Insulation

Mikael UNGE - NKT AB, Sweden



D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS2 - Materials for Electrotechnical Technical Purposes and Modelling

SF6 Gas Disposal Using Microwave Plasma Technology

Sethuraman MUTHUKARUPPAN1, Avinash Ashwin Raj RAJA GOPAL2, Nur Syazwani ABDUL BAHARI2

<sup>1</sup>Tenaga Nasional Berhad Malaysia; <sup>2</sup>TNB Research Sdn. Bhd. Malaysia

# PS3 - MATERIALS TO ENABLE THE ENERGY TRANSITION

ID: 10755

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS3 - Materials to enable the Energy Transition

Keywords: Gaseous Dielectrics, Gas-Insulated System, SF6 Alternative, Fluoronitrile, C4-FN, Material Compatibility, Decomposition

Chemistry of C4-FN gas mixtures and application in high-voltage equipment

Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Lise DONZEL\*<sup>2</sup>, Saskia BUFFONI<sup>2</sup>, Pawel KRAWCZYK<sup>2</sup>, Michael GATZSCHE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ELECTROSUISSE, Switzerland - CIGRE NC Secretariat; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland

ID: 11025

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS3 - Materials to enable the Energy Transition

Environmentally friendly and highly efficient novel corrosion protection coatings for electrical equipment under harsh environmental conditions

Ivanka HOEHLEIN<sup>2</sup>, Jürgen BÜTTNER<sup>1</sup>, Valentin KOPP<sup>1</sup>, Christian SCHRAMM<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Chemische Industrie Erlangen, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy, Germany

ID: 11057

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS3 - Materials to enable the Energy Transition

Keywords: Rechargeble battery cells, lithium ion battery (LiB), All-solid-state battery (ASSB), Dielectric capacitors

Recent development of nanomaterials for batteries and dielectric capacitors for energy storage in Japan

Yasunori TANAKA<sup>1</sup>, Makoto KAMBARA<sup>2</sup>, Minoru OSADA<sup>3</sup>, Shigemitsu OKABE<sup>4</sup>, Akiko KUMADA<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Kanazawa University, Japan; <sup>2</sup>Osaka University, Japan; <sup>3</sup>Nagoya University, Japan; <sup>4</sup>The University of Tokyo, Japan

ID: 11058

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS3 - Materials to enable the Energy Transition

Keywords: SF6 Alternative, Eco-friendly, Dielectric Breakdown Strength, Machine Learning, Quantum Mechanics

Data-driven Exploration for SF6 alternative Gas with Quantum Mechanics-assisted Machine Learning

Masahiro SATO, Hajime SHIMAKAWA, Akiko KUMADA

The University of Tokyo, Japan

ID: 11644

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS3 - Materials to enable the Energy Transition

New C4-FN and C4-FN mixture gas models as a common reference for users and equipment manufacturers

Christian IHMELS<sup>1</sup>, Max CLAESSENS<sup>2</sup>, Michael GATZSCHE<sup>2</sup>, Maxime PERRET<sup>3</sup>, Thomas BERTELOOT<sup>4</sup>, Christophe COQUELET<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>LTP GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>GE Vernova, Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>GE Vernova, France; <sup>5</sup>IMT Mines Albi, France

ID: 11861

D1 MATERIALS AND EMERGING TEST TECHNIQUES - Full Papers

Topics: D1 PS3 - Materials to enable the Energy Transition

Keywords: Biodegradable; dielectric response; FDS; Kraft paper; mineral oil; moisture; PDC; vegetable oil

Experimental evaluation of the dielectric properties of insulating paper impregnated in mineral and vegetable oil as function of moisture

Ismael ANTOLIN, Pedro J. QUINTANILLA, Cristina MENDEZ, Cristian OLMO, Pablo GOMEZ

Departamento de Ingeniería Eléctrica y Energética, Universidad de Cantabria Santander, Spain



# D2 - INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY PS1 - IT/OT SOLUTIONS TO IMPROVE THE EFFICIENCY AND RESILIENCE OF ELECTRIC POWER SYSTEMS

### ID: 10270

D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Exploration and Practice of Cloud Orchestration in New Power System Distribution Scenarios

Fuyou SUN<sup>1</sup>, Xiaolong REN<sup>2</sup>, Yunzhan LI<sup>1</sup>, Shoubin ZAI<sup>1</sup>, Wenbo XIA<sup>1</sup>, Lianchang SONG<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd., China; <sup>2</sup>State Grid Corporation of China, China

### ID: 10273

D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems Keywords: DoA estimation, Substation asset management, Switched beam antenna array, WSN

Design of smart planar antenna array with optimal directivity in eight directions detecting ISM band wireless sensors for IT/OT solutions and substation asset condition monitoring & deep learning applications

Reham Elsamnty EL SAMNTY<sup>1</sup>, Sabah Mashaly MASHALY<sup>1</sup>, Ahdab El Morshedy MORCHEDY<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Egyptian Electricity Transmission Company (EETC) Egypt; <sup>2</sup>Egyptian National Committee of Cigre

# ID: 10300

D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems Keywords: Open-source, standardization, grid-related data models, IEC CIM semantic standards, IOT

A possible win-win cohabitation of open-source and standardization

Laurent GUISE<sup>1</sup>, Gilles NATIVEL<sup>2</sup>, Benoît JEANSON<sup>3</sup>, Philippe TAILHADES<sup>4</sup>, Boris DOLLEY<sup>3</sup>, Eric LAMBERT<sup>5</sup>, Camille BLOCH<sup>6</sup>
<sup>1</sup>Ernergysemantic.com, France; <sup>2</sup>ENEDIS, France; <sup>3</sup>RTE, France; <sup>4</sup>GIMELEC, France; <sup>5</sup>EDF, France; <sup>6</sup>Schneider Electric. France

#### ID: 10344

D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems Keywords: energy data, electirc power system, Al solutions, common semantic data model, IEC standards

OMEGA-X: Energy Data Space for improving efficiency of electric power systems leveraging semantic interoperability and Al

Eric LAMBERT<sup>1</sup>, Erik MAQUEDA<sup>2</sup>, Javier VALIÑO<sup>3</sup>, Olivier GENEST<sup>4</sup>, Valentina JANEV<sup>5</sup>, Bruno TRAVERSON<sup>1</sup>, Maxime LEFRANÇOIS<sup>6</sup>, Lina NACHABE<sup>6</sup>, Amélie GYRARD<sup>4</sup>, Antonio KUNG<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>EDF R&D, France; <sup>2</sup>Tecnalia, Spain; <sup>3</sup>ATOS, Spain; <sup>4</sup>Trialog, France; <sup>5</sup>Pupin Institute, Serbia; <sup>6</sup>Mines St Etienne, France

# ID: 10397

D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

The journey of digitalization: how Smart Digital Substations can drive the Industrial Internet of Things revolution

Alessandro PEDRETTI

Hitachi Energy, Italy

# ID: 10398

D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Digital twin for asset management of electric power systems based on IEC CIM and BIM integration

**Enea BIONDA** 

RSE, Italy

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Market driven architecture for remote monitoring of HV assets

Sebastiano SCARPACI

HITACHY ENERGY, Italy



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### Orchestrated ICT architecture for grid monitoring of distribution power grid

#### Roberta TERRUGGIA

RSE, Italy

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Keywords: SEE REMARKS

# Development of Common Distribution Power System Model (CDPSM) based profiles and the proposed validation process

# Harish KRISHNAPPA, Stephan LUPP, Bas KRUIMER, Lino PRKA

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Keywords: Artificial Intelligence, Asset Defect Detection, Computer Vision, Distribution Reliability, Drone Technology

# Integrating Artificial Intelligence Models and Synthetic Image Data for Enhanced Asset Inspection and Defect Identification

Po-Chen CHEN¹, Reddy MANDATI¹, Vladyslav ANDERSON¹, Ankush AGARWAL¹, David BARNARD², Michael FINN², Jesse CROMER², Tatjana DOKIC¹, Andrew MCCAULEY², Clay TUTAJ², Neha DAVE², Bobby BESHARATI¹, Jamie BARNETT², Timothy KRALL¹

<sup>1</sup>Exelon Corporation, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>BGE, An Exelon Company, United States of America

#### ID: 10568

# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems Keywords: PMU Database, Fault Detection, Fault Location, Grid Security, Artificial Intelligence

# A.I. Searchable Synchrophasor Database for Power System Protection

# Alberto RAMIREZ ORQUIN, Vanessa RAMIREZ

Resilient Grids LLC, United States of America

# ID: 10570

# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems Keywords: Artificial Intelligence (AI), Asset Management, Cloud Computing, Digital Transformation

# Al and Cloud-based Digital Transformation of Utility Asset Management and Inspections

Junhui ZHAO, Jing YANG, Umair ZIA, Asim FAZLAGIC

Eversource Energy, United States of America

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

# Digitalization of distribution assets by use of DSO-API-REST

Markel SANZ HERAS¹, David SANTACRUZ PELAEZ¹, Fernando IBÁÑEZ ALAMEDA², Jonathan GONZÁLEZ RÍOS³

<sup>1</sup>I-DE, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Tecnalia, Spain; <sup>3</sup>Merytronic, Spain

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems Keywords: AI, Reinforcement Learning, ESS, Optimal Operation, HILS test

# Development and HILS Test of an Al Model for Optimal Operation of ESS in Renewable Energy Integrated EV Charging Station

# Yundong SEO<sup>1</sup>, Seungho HWANG<sup>1</sup>, Gilsung BYEON<sup>2</sup>, Dongjun WON<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>SK Telecom Co., Ltd.; <sup>2</sup>Korea Electrotechnology Research Institute, Korea, Republic of (South Korea); <sup>3</sup>Inha University, Korea, Republic of (South Korea)



### D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Keywords: common information model (CIM), data verification, grid model verification, network model management

# **Data Verification in Power System Modelling**

# Nikolay BELYAEV, Roman BOGOMOLOV

JSC SO UPS, Russian Federation

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### D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems Keywords: big data, machine learning, RES, forecasting

# Improving the Accuracy of RES Generation Forecast to Ensure Their Reliable Operation in the Power System

# Irina BOBRITSKAYA, Aleksandr KRYMOV, Alexey ARKHIPOV

JCS SO UPS, Russian Federation

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

### Big Data Processing and Representation in the Low-frequency Oscillations Analysis

Andrey RODIONOV1, Kirill BUTIN2, Aleksandr POPOV1, Dmitry DUBININ3, Olga ZHURAVLEVA3

<sup>1</sup>Energoservice, Russian Federation; <sup>2</sup>NARFU, Russian Federation; <sup>3</sup>JSC SO UPS, Russian Federation

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Keywords: AI, ADMS, Big Data, decision support system, distribution networks, neural networks, state estimation, power flow forecasting

# Symbiosis of Artificial Intelligences in Automated Systems of Supervisory Control of the Electrical Grid of a Distribution Grid Company

# Sergey RYKOVANOV, Mikhail KHOZYAINOV

SYSTEL LLC, Russian Federation

### ID: 10858

# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Keywords: Technology; Virtual reality; Power Transmission, Distribution and Generation

# Virtual Reality and gamification as tools for training operation teams, maintenance of substations and energy transmission lines

# Leandro Henrique DA SILVA<sup>1</sup>, Juliano CORTES DE SOUZA<sup>2</sup>, Josias MATOS DE ARAUJO<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; Virtual Engenharia; <sup>2</sup>Comando Engenharia; <sup>3</sup>Eng Smart Lead

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# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Keywords: Utility Communications, Substation IED Management, Telecom Management

# Advanced Management and Control of Grid Substation's IEDs and Communication Devices in the Electric Power Utility

Marcelo ZAPELLA, Ramesh POTLAPULA, Adriano PIRES, Mehrdad MESBAH

Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; GE Grid Solutions

# ID: 10860

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems Keywords: WAMPAC, 5G, IEC 61850, Power System

# Enhancing WAMPAC Systems in the Digital Transformation Era: Applied Research on IEC 61850 over 5G

Mayara Helena SANTOS¹, Nicolas FULLl¹, Fabio BRUNS², Ana Carolina PEDREIRA CAPELLA³, Joyce MEIRELLES², Yona LOPES²
¹Brazilian NC of CIGRE, Brazil; UFF Fluminense Federal University; YSMART ECT; ²UFF Fluminense Federal University; ³TIM Brasil



### D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Keywords: Hyperparameter tuning, Key Performance Indicators estimation, Machine Learning Regression algorithm, Management decision-making support, Multi-step annual Failure Forecasting, Remote Terminal Unit analog modules

Leveraging Machine Learning for Multi-Step Failure Forecasting in RTU Analog Modules and Estimating Key Performance Indicators to Support Management Decision-Making

### **Daniel FELIP. Eduardo CORONEL**

Itaipu Binacional

#### ID: 11045

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

# Probabilistic framework for resilience enhancement of distribution grids

Ashwin SHIRSAT<sup>2</sup>, Jishnudeep KAR<sup>2</sup>, Kevin SCHOENLEBER<sup>1</sup>, Milos SUBASIC<sup>1</sup>, Katarina KNEZOVIC<sup>3</sup>, Dmitry SHCHETININ<sup>3</sup>, Lena SEMBACH<sup>1</sup>, Elise FAHY<sup>3</sup>, Hennie NEL<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Research, USA; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy Research Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>Hitachi Energy South Africa

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

# **Optical Fiber Monitoring and Management System (ONMS)**

#### Ariel CAMPOS

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# Digital Edge Platform applied on Power Systems as a Key to Energy Transition

Fabián Edgardo LÓPEZ, Edgardo Exequiel NOGARA, Gabriel Franriq BONILLA, Edgardo Rubén FONOLL

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems Keywords: AI, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Predictive Maintenance, Wind Turbine

# Data collection considerations for Al and machine learning in wind power equipment

# Tsuyoshi SUGIYAMA

Electric Power Development Co., Ltd., Japan

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# **Augmented Operator Advisor based on Augmented Reality**

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TATA Power Company, India

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# Upgradation of SCADA/EMS System at National Level – A Case Study

Mohneesh RASTOGI, Harish Kumar RATHOUR, Debasis DE, S C SAXENA

GRID-INDIA, India

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# Convergence of Information Technology and Operational Technology Systems – Business Operational Requirements in a Secure Manner

Amba Prasad TIWARI, Royal SUTNGA, Abrar AHMAD, Paominial DOUNGEL, Sakal DEEP\*

Grid Controller of India Limited, India



### D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems Keywords: Unified Asset Management Platform, Data Integration, Big Data Analytics, OT integration

# UDAAN - Creation of a Unified Asset Management Platform via IT/OT Integration for Big Data Management in POWERGRID

Kuleshwar SAHU\*, Deo Nath JHA, Devaprasad PAUL, Shumali MEENA

POWERGRID, India

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

# Innovative Approaches for Improving Efficiency and Resilience in Electric Power Systems: A Focus on IT/OT Architectures and Solutions

Dr Sunita CHOHAN\*, A K SINGH, Nitin SINGH, G RAVITEJA

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# Monitoring of remote S/S through Robotics, Augmented Reality and Artificial Intelligence

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TATA Power Company, India

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# Grafana for Grid data Monitoring and Visualization at Western Regional Load Despatch Centre (WRLDC), GRID-INDIA

Pulla Naga SUDHIR\*, Mahesh M MEHANDALE, Veluri BALAJI, Sunil K PATIL

Grid Controller Of India Limited, India

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

**Energy Optimization in Blockchain Enabled Smart Distribution Grid** 

Shyam AGARWAL, Amit JAIN\*

Central Power Research Institute, India

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Keywords: Energy, Residential Load Consumption, Electricity Forecasting, Long Short-Term Memory, Multilayer Perceptron

# State-of-the-Art Algorithms for short-term residential Load forecasting for Smart Grids

Vasileios LAITSOS¹, Georgios VONTZOS², Georgios LOUKOS¹, Paschalis PARASCHOUDIS¹, Sotiris CHRISTOPOULOS¹, Konstantinos KAOUSIAS¹, Katerina DRIVAKOU³, Despoina MAKRYGIORGOU⁴, Dimitrios BARGIOTAS²

<sup>1</sup>Hellenic Electricity Distribution Network Operator, Greece; <sup>2</sup>Univ. of Thessaly - Dept. of Elec. and Comp. Eng., Greece; <sup>3</sup>UBITECH ENERGY, Belgium; <sup>4</sup>Independent Power Transmission Operator, Greece

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Konrad SUNDSGAARD

Green Power Denmark



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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Keywords: Big data, Data Lake, data acquisition, lightning induced faults, transmission network, transient analysis

Analyses of Lightning Induced Faults Recorded by Diverse Monitoring Systems in the Transmission Network Based on a New Concept of Data Lake Design

Bozidar FILIPOVIC-GRCIC<sup>1</sup>, Bojan FRANC<sup>1</sup>, Bruno JURISIC<sup>2</sup>, Tihomir JAKOVIC<sup>2</sup>, Tomislav ZUPAN<sup>2</sup>, Antonija IVISIC<sup>3</sup>, Ivan STURLIC<sup>4</sup>, Alan ZUPAN<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Zagreb Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing, Zagreb, Croatia; <sup>2</sup>Končar – Electrical Engineering Institute Ltd., Croatia; <sup>3</sup>Business Analytics and BI, Comping d.o.o., Croatia; <sup>4</sup>Croatian Transmission System Operator Plc., Croatia

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IT/OT Convergence and Standard Architectures for DERs Considering Companion Specifications, Interoperability, IoT Technologies and Cloud Solutions

Luis BERRÍO, Daniel URQUINA, Rafael LUNA, Fabio GIRALDO, Melqui CAMACHO, Omar ALZATE, Marcela GIRALDO FPM

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Mauricio HERNANDEZ, German CARDENAS

ISA Intercolombia

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Topics: D2 PS1 - IT/OT Solutions to improve the Efficiency and Resilience of Electric Power Systems

Keywords: Artificial Intelligence, Automatic control system, Biogas power plant, Load forecasting, Peak demand reduction

Artificial Neural Network-Based Peak Demand Forecasting and Biogas Power Plant Control for Peak Demand Reduction in Factory

Praditthon PATCHARAUBONGASEAM, Supatchaya LEELUDEJ

Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT), Thailand

# PS2 - CYBERSECURITY IN EMERGING APPLICATION DOMAINS AND TECHNOLOGIES FOR SECURING ENERGY ORGANISATIONS

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Cybersecurity In the Loop for multi energy infrastructures

Giovanna DONDOSSOLA

RSE, Italy

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Topics: D2 PS2 - Cybersecurity in Emerging Application Domains and Technologies for Securing Energy Organisations

Keywords: Cybersecurity, Operation Technology, OT Device-management, Data-management, Attribute-based-access-control, Privileged-access-management-(PAM)

The Elektrilevi's Advanced Remote Engineering Platform (AREP)

Indrek KÜNNAPUU<sup>1</sup>, Hando LUUS<sup>2</sup>, Rene VOOG<sup>1</sup>, Ameen HAMDON<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Elektrilevi OÜ, Estonia; <sup>2</sup>Enefit, Estonia; <sup>3</sup>SUBNET Solutions Inc., Canada

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Topics: D2 PS2 - Cybersecurity in Emerging Application Domains and Technologies for Securing Energy Organisations Keywords: EV risks, risk, cybersecurity, threats, attacks, risk mitigation, security controls

**Performing Risk Assessments of EV Charging Systems** 

Djenana CAMPARA<sup>1</sup>, Nikolai MANSOUROV<sup>2</sup>, Adnan BOSOVIC<sup>3</sup>, Svetlana MISUT<sup>3</sup>, Adnan AHMETHODZIC<sup>3</sup>, Meludin VELEDAR<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>BH K CIGRE, Bosnia and Herzegovina; <sup>2</sup>KDM Analytics, Canada; <sup>3</sup>Elektroprivreda BiH, Bosna i and Herzegovina



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Lessons Learned from Infrastructure Attacks on Substations A Lens on North and South America.

Pablo NARVAEZ1, Elkin CANTOR2

<sup>1</sup>UMS Group; <sup>2</sup>ISA Intercolombia

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A Strategy for Cyber Risk Mitigation in Smart Grids Through Traffic Management

Oscar TOBAR¹, German RUEDA¹, Johan CASTRO¹, Octavio DIAZ¹, German ZAPATA¹, Rodolfo GARCÍA²

<sup>1</sup>Universidad Nacional; <sup>2</sup>Enel Colombia

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Cybersecurity for Communication Systems for Digital Electrical Substations Leveraging Emerging Network Technologies

German RUEDA<sup>1</sup>, Oscar TOBAR<sup>1</sup>, John BRANCH<sup>1</sup>, Juan BOTERO<sup>2</sup>, Sergio GUTIERREZ<sup>2</sup>, Germán ZAPATA<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Universidad Nacional; <sup>2</sup>Universidad de Antioquia

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Topics: D2 PS2 - Cybersecurity in Emerging Application Domains and Technologies for Securing Energy Organisations Keywords: Cybersecurity, protection device management, cloud

Implementing a Protection Management System in AWS Cloud: Strict Cyber Security Standards & Rules and experience of system in Production

Santitos GARCIA ZAMORA<sup>1</sup>, Pavel IPENZA<sup>2</sup>, Ameen HAMDON<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ENEL Distribution Peru; <sup>2</sup>Nakama S.A.C Peru; <sup>3</sup>SUBNET SOLUTIONS INC

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Topics: D2 PS2 - Cybersecurity in Emerging Application Domains and Technologies for Securing Energy Organisations

Implementation of Cyber Security in IEC 61850 based Substation Automation System – Experiences, Challenges and Enhancement in Prevailing Practices

N.M. SHETH\*, B.J. PATEL, D.P. SINGH

Gujarat Energy Transmission Co. Ltd, India

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Cyber Security Assesment of Digital Substation using Petri Nets

Sajal SARKAR\*, Yogendra TIWARI, Anand SHANKAR

Power Grid Corporation of India Ltd, India

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Topics: D2 PS2 - Cybersecurity in Emerging Application Domains and Technologies for Securing Energy Organisations

Hardened (Air-gapped) IT-OT Interconnection – A Case study on Proof of Concept in Context of Power System Operation

K MURALIKRISHNA, Harish RATHOUR, Ankur GULATI, Anwaya Bilas SENGUPTA\*

GRID-INDIA, India

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Topics: D2 PS2 - Cybersecurity in Emerging Application Domains and Technologies for Securing Energy Organisations

**Evaluation of the Maturity of Cybersecurity in the Colombian Power System** 

Jaime ZAPATA<sup>1</sup>, Juan MOLINA<sup>2</sup>, Luisa BUITRAGO<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>XM; <sup>2</sup>Colombia Inteligente



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Topics: D2 PS2 - Cybersecurity in Emerging Application Domains and Technologies for Securing Energy Organisations

# Analysis of High-Impact Scenarios for Cybersecurity in the Colombian Power System

Diego ZULUAGA¹, Rubén VILLA², Juan MOLINA³, Ángelo SALAZAR⁴, Pedro CADENA⁵, Juan VICTORIA², Fabio MENDOZA⁶, Manuel SANTANDER⁻

<sup>1</sup>CrossDMZ; <sup>2</sup>Independiente; <sup>3</sup>Colombia Inteligente; <sup>4</sup>Universidad del Valle; <sup>5</sup>Escuela Superior de Guerra; <sup>6</sup>Termocandelaria; <sup>7</sup>Kontinua Group

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Topics: D2 PS2 - Cybersecurity in Emerging Application Domains and Technologies for Securing Energy Organisations

Enhancing Cybersecurity in Critical Infrastructure: Leveraging Next Generation Firewalls (NGFW) for Robust Protection in OT and Substation Environments

Kgomotso MANYAPETSA

Cigre Southern Africa, South Africa

# PS3 - MEETING THE CHALLENGES OF ENERGY TRANSITION WITH RELIABLE, SCALABLE, AND EFFICIENT TELECOMMUNICATIONS NETWORKS

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### D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: 5G, 5G Standalone, Protection, Fault, Fault Indication, Edge Computing

# Exploring the Reliability of Commercial 5G Standalone Networks for Virtual Fault Passage Indication

Petra RAUSSI<sup>1</sup>, Heli KOKKONIEMI-TARKKANEN<sup>1</sup>, Jorma KILPI<sup>1</sup>, Anna KULMALA<sup>2</sup>, Petri HOVILA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland; <sup>2</sup>ABB Oy

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### D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: 5G, Edge computing, Fault, Line differential, Protection

# Applicability of 5G Communication to Line Differential Protection for Distribution Networks

Petri HOVILA, Petri SYVÄLUOMA, Anna KULMALA, Rajasekaran DEVADASS, Petteri VAARA ABB Oy

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# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: MPLS-TP, teleprotection, PTP, inter substation communications

# Migration from TDM Networks to MPLS-TP, Field Experiences

Kimmo KARKULEHTO1, Antti VIRO2

<sup>1</sup>Fingrid Oyj; <sup>2</sup>DNWP

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Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: MPLS-TP, SDH, Line Differential Protection, Teleprotection

# **Optical Systems Performance for Line Protection Schemes**

Jozthdwing RAMIREZ<sup>1</sup>, Jose BORDA<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>GE Grid Automation Venezuela; <sup>2</sup>Nakama Soluciones Peru

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# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: Utility Infrastructure, Network Telecommunication, Radio Frequency, Smart Metering, Smart City

# The Next Generation of Joint-Use Utility Infrastructure

Mahavish MAHMOOD, Marianne GUIEB, Gregory R. BELL

Commonwealth Edison, United States of America



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Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: Passive Optical Network (PON); Gigabyte Passive Optical Network (GPON); Expedited, Deterministic, Redundant, PON (EDRP); Optical Line Terminal (OLT); Optical Network Terminal (ONT)

# Redundant Passive Optical Network (PON) Transport for Grid Intelligence

Juan ORNELAS<sup>1</sup>, Michael MORGAN<sup>1</sup>, Arien MAJETTE<sup>1</sup>, James CONWAY<sup>2</sup>

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# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: Evolved Packet Core (EPC), Private Long-Term Evolution (PLTE), Radio Access Network (RAN), User Equipment (UE)

# PLTE Testing of Utility Use Cases in Support of Grid Modernization

# Jayson SHIAU<sup>1</sup>, Arien MAJETTE<sup>2</sup>, Nwabueze PHIL-EBOSIE<sup>1</sup>, Michael MORGAN<sup>2</sup>

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### ID: 10648

# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks

# Migration from MPLS-TP & SDH Hybrid Networks to OTN Optical Transport Networks

### **Ariel CAMPOS**

**TRANSENER** 

### ID: 10652

### D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks

# Mapping Multiprotocol Services into a MPLS Critical Infrastructure Network

Juan Ramón FEIJOO MARTÍNEZ, José María DELGADO ÁLVAREZ, Bruno PERALTA VICENTE

Red Eléctrica, Spain

### ID: 10758

### D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: Quantum Key Distribution, QKD, MPLS-TP, ETSI GS QKD 014, Encryption, IEEE 1588 PTPv2, Quantum Computing, Post Quantum Cryptography, PQC, Wide Area Network, WAN, Operational Technology, OT, Cybersecurity

# **Quantum Key Distribution for MPLS-TP Traffic Encryption**

# Marcel STOECKLI<sup>1</sup>, Ramon BAECHLI\*<sup>2</sup>, Rouven FLOETER<sup>2</sup>, Vivek PALANGADAN<sup>2</sup>, Axel FOERY<sup>3</sup>

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# ID: 10992

# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: design concept IP MPLS network, high availability, flexibility, and scalability

# Electric Power Industry of Serbia IP MPLS network application for communications of technical information systems

Danilo LALOVIù, Vesna VUKIĆEVIù, Ivan VUKADINOVIù, Vigor STANIŠIù, Zlatko MITROVIù, Miodrag JEVTIò, Dalibor MITIò ¹EPS JSC, Serbia; ²SAGA, Serbia

# ID: 11209

# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks

# Implementation of "Software-Defined Networking" as an Alternative for Efficient Traffic Management in Digital Substations

Octavio DIAZ1, Germán RUEDA1, Johan CASTRO1, Oscar TOBAR1, Germán ZAPATA1, Rodolfo GARCIA2

<sup>1</sup>Universidad Nacional; <sup>2</sup>Enel Colombia

# ID: 11222

# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: redundant system, resilience measures, triplex redundancy, virtual switch

# **IP Network Availability Improvement Initiatives**

# Sho TAMURA, Yuichi SHINOHARA

TEPCO Power Grid. Inc., Japan



### D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: Internet protocol, Network, Microwave, MPLS TE, Resilient

Techniques and methods in building resilient networks that support critical applications for Electricity Power Utilities

Ryuichi MURAKAMI<sup>1</sup>, Makoto KUBO<sup>1</sup>, Hiroyuki NAKAGAWA<sup>2</sup>

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ID: 11229

### D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: MPLS-TP, Packet-switched network, Resiliency, TDM, Wireless microwave network

Requirements for resilient packet-switched network using MPLS-TP and wireless microwave technology

Toshiki KINOSHITA1, Davy HAEGDORENS2

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ID: 11233

# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: IEC 61850, Process Bus, Availability, Parallel Redundancy Protocol, High-availability Seamless Redundancy

A Fast and Accurate Calculation Method of Availability for Protection Relays Applying the IEC 61850 Process Bus

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# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: Internet Protocol Security, Optical Fiber Ground Wire, Time Division Multiplexing

Implementing Telecommunications Network For Remote Operation Of Substations From National Transmission Asset Management Centre (NTAMC) By POWERGRID – A Novel Experience

Manoj KUMAR, Anoop Kumar SINGH, Vimlesh KUMAR

POWERGRID, India

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# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks

Implementation of HVDC-Emergency Power Control at HVDC Raigarh by Integrating Two Different Geographical Locations Through IEC 61850 Platform Over SDH Network

TVS Praveen KUMAR, N.B ADARI, Sunil KUMAR, Yogesh MISAL

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# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks

Overview of State-of-the-Art Unified Network Management System for Managing Multivendor and Multi-Technology Power System Communication Network and attaining more Reliable, Scalable & Efficient Communication Network

Dr. Sunita CHOHAN\*, Shyama KUMARI, Gaurav AWAL, Sangita Sarkar SARKAR, Nutan Mishra MISHRA, VS Bhal BHAL POWERGRID, India

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# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: IoT, Wireless communication, 5G, Private 5G, Smartification, Smart industrial safety

Development of Wireless Communication Environments for the Smart Industrial Safety in Power Plants

Kazunari KUWAHARA, Ryota HIGASHI, Tetsuya KOTOKA, Kazuaki NARIAI, Koushiro NAKAGAWA

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# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks

Strengthen cybersecurity and device management of cellular communication systems

Sever SUDAKOV, Yin CHANG

Moxa Inc. Taiwan



# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: ANDE, BGP, Fast ReRoute, OSPF, PDC, PMU, Pseudowire, MPLS-TP, SDN, SDH, WAMPAC.

MPLS-TP as a communication protocol for Critical Infrastructure transport networks: Challenges in the implementation of the protocol in WAMPAC systems of ANDE - Paraguay

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# ID: 11850

# D2 INFORMATION SYSTEMS, TELECOMUNICATIONS AND CYBERSECURITY - Full Papers

Topics: D2 PS3 - Meeting the Challenges of Energy Transition with Reliable, Scalable, and Efficient Telecommunications Networks Keywords: failure detection, network management, network monitoring, Operational Technology, OT, SCADA

Implementation and Impact of Network Management and Monitoring Systems on ANDE's Operational Technology (OT)

Ricardo LOREIRO, Chrystian RUIZ DIAZ

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